

Math 3280 Assignment 11, due Friday, April 25th.

This assignment covers material from section 7.4 and chapter 10.

- (1) Compute the Laplace transform of the function

$$v(t) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{for } t \in [0, 1] \\ 0 & \text{for } t \in [-\infty, 0) \text{ and } t \in (1, \infty] \end{cases}$$

directly from the definition  $\mathcal{L}(v) = \int_0^\infty e^{-st}v(t)dt$ .

- (2) Use the Laplace transform method to solve the initial value problem  $x'' - x' - 2x = 0$ ,  $x(0) = 0$ ,  $x'(0) = 1$ .
- (3) Compute the Laplace transform of the sawtooth function  $f(t) = t - [t]$  where  $[t]$  is the *floor* function. The floor of  $t$  is the largest integer less than or equal to  $t$ . For example,  $[2.6] = 2$ .

For the next three problems, consider two blocks of mass  $m_1$  and  $m_2$  connected by springs to each other and to walls as shown below. The displacement of the masses from their equilibrium positions are denoted by  $x_1$  and  $x_2$ . The stiffness of the three springs are  $k_1$ ,  $k_2$ , and  $k_3$  as shown. Compute the natural frequencies and describe the natural modes of oscillation in each of the three following cases:

- (4)  $k_1 = k_2 = 4$  and  $k_3 = 2$ , and  $m_1 = 2$ ,  $m_2 = 1$ .
- (5)  $k_1 = k_3 = 1$  and  $k_2 = 4$ , and  $m_1 = m_2 = 1$ .
- (6)  $k_1 = k_3 = 0$  and  $k_2 = 4$ , and  $m_1 = m_2 = 1$ .

