Group members (2 to 4):

(1) Find the center of mass of a hemispherical shell with outer radius  $R_2$  and inner radius  $R_1$ , centered at the origin (i.e. this shell is defined by  $z \ge 0$ ,  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \le R_2^2$ , and  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \ge R_1^2$ ).

(2) What are the z-coordinates of the center of mass for the extreme cases where (A)  $R_1 = 0$ , and (B) the limit as  $R_1 \to R_2$ ?