

Course OutlineIntroduction.

What we can, cannot, should, and should not do with data.
Precision, accuracy, mean, median, variance, standard deviation.

Distributions

Probability distribution function. Cumulative distribution function.
Normal, Binomial, and Poisson distributions

Errors and Uncertainties

Sources of uncertainty
Propagation of uncertainties
Criteria for data rejection

Hypothesis Testing and Parameter Estimation

Least square methods.
Student's t distribution
 χ^2 test, Kolmogorov-Smirnov test, test for normal distribution.

Correlation and Regression.

Statistics with two variables. Correlation coefficient. Covariance.
Fitting methods. Goodness of fit.

Analysis of variance (ANOVA)Time Series Analysis

Interpolation. Smoothing. Windows and filters.
Testing for patterns. Autocorrelation.
Fourier analysis. Wavelets.

*Multivariate Methods

Principal component analysis.
Cluster analysis

*Stochastic vs. deterministic dynamical processes

Markov chains. Random walks. White noise. Chaos. Fractals.
Testing for randomness, trends, uniformity, patterns

*Data visualizationStudent presentations