Jingle Dress Healing Ceremony
Healing the Body, Mind, & Spirit
Thursday, July 1
4:00 p.m.—9:00 p.m.
North Country Regional Hospital
(west side-next to BME)
Opening Ceremonies~4:00 p.m.
Traditional Feast~4:30 p.m.
Invited Drums Only
All Jingle Dress Dancers Invited
MC: Larry "Amik" Smallwood
Spiritual Advisor: Rose DeBungee
Arena Director: Joseph Johnson
This event is free and open to the public, so bring your families and your lawn chairs.
For more information, call 218-333-5745.
Co-Sponsored by North Country Regional Hospital,
Cass Lake IHS Hospital, and Red Lake IHS Hospital

www.duluthnewstribune.com/articles/index.cfm?id=64520&section=None
Anishinabe Curing

Tim Roufs

University of Minnesota Duluth
UMD medical student shares the limelight

Jana Hollingsworth Duluth News Tribune
Published Wednesday, April 16, 2008

The eyes of Chuck Branch welled up as he presented handmade gifts to his teachers and mentors Tuesday at the University of Minnesota Medical School Duluth campus.

Branch, nearing the end of his second year of medical school, was awarded an American Medical Association Foundation Minority Scholars award, and followed his American Indian culture by honoring others with a traditional feast and gifts on the same day. When a pile of gifts remained and students and staff were beckoned to choose...
Chuck Branch (left) gives a beaded pen and lanyard to Dr. Deborah Powell, dean of the University of Minnesota Medical School, during a traditional American Indian feast and giveaway Tuesday at the University of Minnesota Medical School Duluth campus. The event was to recognize those who helped him during his two years at the school. He will finish at the University of Minnesota-Twin Cities campus. The pen has turtles in its design, representing his clan.
Chuck Branch holds his son, Marcus, while singing with the Onigamising Singers from Grant Language & Arts Magnet School during a traditional American Indian feast and giveaway Tuesday at the University of Minnesota Medical School Duluth campus. It was to recognize those who helped him during his two years there, before he moves to the Twin Cities campus of the medical school.

CLINT AUSTIN / NEWS TRIBUNE Wednesday, 16 April 2008
Chuck Branch holds his son, Marcus, while laying out gifts during a traditional American Indian feast and giveaway Tuesday at the University of Minnesota Medical School Duluth campus to recognize those who helped him during his two years there. He will finish at the University of Minnesota-Twin Cities campus.

CLINT AUSTIN / NEWS TRIBUNE Wednesday, 16 April 2008
Tribal college seeks to strengthen its Indian identity

Jana Hollingsworth Duluth News Tribune
Published Thursday, September 04, 2008

The pipe ceremony Wednesday at the Fond du Lac Tribal and Community College acknowledged and honored the four directions, the elements and the Creator.

It also signaled a new beginning for the college and the Fond du Lac Band of Lake Superior Chippewa.

By law, both the state and the band run the college. But in recent years, the band has felt its role diminish — a trend that community college officials say they want to reverse.
Greetings friend!

They call me the Bear, and there’s not a lot we’ve got in store here. Black Bear Casino Resort offers a wide variety of entertainment options, including gaming, dining, and amenities.

Here at Black Bear we’ve taken the extra step in creating the most state-of-the-art gaming floor. Now, they call it the best in the world, but I’m telling you, it truly is.

But Bear, you ask, after taking in all the excitement of a complete casino resort experience, what can you tell me about the Black Bear Casino Resort?
Minnesota Anishinabe
Minnesota Anishinabe
The Anishinabe of the Minnesota Chippewa Tribe.
(Phoenix : Indian Tribal Series, 1975.)
Timothy G. Roufs
The Anishinabe of the Minnesota Chippewa Tribe.
(Phoenix : Indian Tribal Series, 1975.)
Timothy G. Roufs
Anishinabe

- James Jackson, Sr.
  - *A Gift to One, a Gift to Many / James Jackson, Sr.* (1913 – 1992)
    (60 min., VC 2238, 1987)
A Gift to One, a Gift to Many / James Jackson, Sr.

A film by
Lorraine Slabbaert-Norrgard
(60 min., 1992, VC 2258)

On-line version from the Walker Art Center

http://www.d.umn.edu/cla/faculty/troufs/anth4616/video/Jimmy_Jackson.html#title
A Gift to One, a Gift to Many / James Jackson, Sr.

a film by
Lorraine Slabbaert-Norrgard
(60 min., 1992, VC 223B)

On-line version from the Walker Art Center

Jimmy Jackson
Photo by Steve Primo

Jimmy Jackson and Kelly Lovelace
Photo by Steve Primo

Jimmy and Ida Jackson
Photo by Steve Primo

Jimmy Jackson
Photo courtesy of Teresa Angell

dodaim
(totem)
Anishinabe

- James Jackson, Sr.
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Anishinabe

- James Jackson, Sr.
  - A Gift to One, a Gift to Many / James Jackson, Sr. (1913 – 1992)
    (60 min., VC 2238, 1987)

- Paul Buffalo
  - Excerpts from the An interview with Paul Buffalo (1900 – 1977)
    (18 min., 1971, VC 266B)

© excerpts transcript
Nature and the Concept of Power Among Mississippi and Lake Superior Ojibwa:

Reflections of Paul Buffalo

by

Timothy G. Koafs
Department of Sociology and Anthropology
University of Minnesota Duluth
Duluth, MN 55812
15 June 1978

http://www.d.umn.edu/cla/faculty/htoufs/Buffalo/28power5.html#title
When Everybody Called Me Gah-bay-bi-nayss, "Forever-Flying-Bird": An Ethnographic Biography of Paul Peter Buffalo

Timothy G. Roufs
University of Minnesota Duluth

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The Anishinabe of the Minnesota Chippewa Tribe.
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Timothy G. Roufs
Rekindling the Spirit: The Rebirth of American Indian Spirituality

Part 7: The healing spirit
by Tom Robertson, Minnesota Public Radio
by Dan Gunderson, Minnesota Public Radio
August 20, 2003

Larry Atken is a Native healer on the White Earth Reservation. He says there are hundreds of plants found in the forest that can be used for medicine. (MPR Photo/Tom Robertson)

Leech Lake Reservation — American Indians believe healing is part of all spiritual experience. Medicine is always combined with prayer, and the medicines comes from nature. Healers...
Big crowd turns out for Fond du Lac chairman's swearing in

BY STEVE KUCHERA
NEWS TRIBUNE STAFF WRITER

FOND DU LAC RESERVATION - Fond du Lac tribal members have something they haven't had for 16 years -- a new chairman.

Long-term secretary-treasurer Peter Defoe took office as chairman Tuesday morning.

"I would like to thank everyone who came today and who voted for me," Defoe told the crowd, which filled the band's Reservation Business Committee council chambers and spilled into the lobby.

Also taking office at the ceremony were Eugene Reynolds, representing District 1 (Cloquet), and Roger "Bouda" Smith, representing District 3 (Brookston).

In June's tribal elections, Reynolds defeated
Paul Buffalo Meditating
Anishinabe

- Culturally Constituted Behavioral Environment (CCBE)

- A. Irving Hallowell
  - Culture and Experience
  - Contributions to Anthropology
Pre-Treatment Investigation

- screening and referral
Pre-Treatment Investigation

- screening and referral to different kinds of doctors

- but you can only “work with” one doctor at a time
Pre-Treatment Investigation

- screening and referral to different kinds of doctors
  - herbalists
Pre-Treatment Investigation

- screening and referral to different kinds of doctors
  - herbalists
  - midwives
Pre-Treatment Investigation

- screening and referral to different kinds of doctors
  - herbalists
  - midwives
  - spiritualists
  - *jessokid* or “rabbit bone”
Pre-Treatment Investigation

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  - MDs
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  - midwives
  - spiritualists
  - jessokid or “rabbit bone”
  - MDs
  - Grand Medicine (*Midewiwin*)
Chippewa medicine man singer with ceremonial turtle clan drum.

Photograph Collection ca. 1900

Minnesota Historical Society, Negative No. 21120
Mide (Medicine Man) rattle and sticks.

Photograph Collection ca. 1950.
Minnesota Historical Society, Negative No. 35594
Ojibway Grand Medicine Ceremony at Squaw Point, Leech Lake, 1932.
Minnesota Historical Society, Negative No. 35585
“Medicine” on pole near grave of Mrs. John Nett Lake.
Photograph Collection 9/1947.
Minnesota Historical Society, Negative No. 35601
Grand Portage village, medicine man's home and tepee. Photograph Collection 1925. Minnesota Historical Society, Negative No. 44367
The Anishinabe of the Minnesota Chippewa Tribe.
(Phoenix : Indian Tribal Series, 1975.)
Timothy G. Roufs
From the St. Louis County Historical Society, Duluth, Minnesota.
Pre-Treatment Investigation

- screening and referral to different kinds of doctors
  - herbalists
  - midwives
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    - *jessokid* or "rabbit bone"
  - MDs
  - Grand Medicine (*Midewiwin*)
Pre-Treatment Investigation
Pre-Treatment Investigation

- people have specific powers (they’re “specialists”)
The “placebo effect” is an example of how the connection between brain and body works in healing. It has been demonstrated that when a patient believes something will relieve pain, the body actually releases endorphins that do so. In a recent study, Parkinson’s patients who were given fake surgery or fake drug treatments produced dopamine (a chemical their bodies lack) in quantities similar to those they might have received in a genuine intervention. Medical research has suggested that 30% to 70% of successful treatments may be the result of the patient’s belief that the treatment will work.
Live Longer, Better, Wiser

Thoughts Can Heal Your Body

By Robert Moss
Published: March 9, 2008

Our thoughts can make us sick, and they can help us get well. That may seem like New Age thinking, but medical research increasingly supports the role played by the mind in physical health.

“People have been seeking healing through prayer and intention since Paleolithic times,” notes Dr. Herbert Benson, founder of the Benson-Henry Institute for Mind Body Medicine at Massachusetts General Hospital. “What’s new is our detailed scientific knowledge of how the mind-body connection operates.”

Scientists first proved a link between stress and disease in the early half of the last century. Since then, researchers have examined old and new practices—including biofeedback, meditation, guided imagery, spiritual healing and deep breathing. The fast-expanding field of psychoneuroimmunology, which examines how the mind influences immune system activity, is providing promising clinical research.
Pre-Treatment Investigation

- people have specific powers (they’re “specialists”)

- can lose power (especially if you don’t practice)
Pre-Treatment Investigation

- patients need to believe
Wanda Baxter, an elder on the Red Lake Reservation, says a Native healer saved her life. She had cancer, but after three years of treatment by a tribal healer, she says she's healthy.

(MPR Photo/Tom Robertson)

http://news.minnesota.publicradio.org/features/2003/08/18_gundersond_spiritualityeigh/
Pre-Treatment Investigation

- give gifts to maintain power

Ojibway Grand Medicine Ceremony at Squaw Point, Leech Lake, 1932.
Minnesota Historical Society, Negative No. 35600
Pre-Treatment Investigation

- need *power* to help
  - the concept of *power* is central

See Paul Buffalo paper:

“Concept of Power among Mississippi and Lake Superior Ojibwa”
Causes of Illness

- “disease” = universal
Causes of Illness

- “disease” = universal
- “illness” = culturally specific
Causes of Illness

- living a bad life
Causes of Illness

- living a bad life
- relatives living in some bad way
Causes of Illness

- living a bad life
- relatives living in some bad way
- jibik
Causes of Illness

- living a bad life
- relatives living in some bad way
- jibik
- soul loss (both souls)
Causes of Illness

- living a bad life
- relatives living in some bad way
- jibik
- soul loss (both souls)
- unbalanced chemical orientation to nature
Causes of Illness

- living a bad life
- relatives living in some bad way
- jibik
- soul loss (both souls)
- unbalanced chemical orientation to nature
- or a combination of the above
Causes of Illness

- living a bad life
- relatives living in some bad way
- *jibik*
- soul loss (both souls)
- unbalanced chemical orientation to nature
- or a combination of the above
Causes of Illness

- may be a *moral* question . . .
- as well as a *medical* question
Causes of Illness

- may be a *moral* question . . .
- as well as a *medical* question
Treatment

- Involves the medicine itself and -- always --
- medicine with a lecture (a “meditation”)
Treatment -- medicine
Treatment -- medicine

- use a mixture (*plus* meditation)
Treatment -- medicine

- use a mixture (plus meditation)
- 1st “shot” = “mild stuff”
Treatment -- medicine

- use a mixture (*plus* meditation)
- 1st “shot” = “mild stuff”
- you have to pick medicine in *the right season*, when it is ripe
Treatment -- medicine

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- 1st “shot” = “mild stuff”
- you have to pick medicine in *the right season*, when it is ripe
- you can’t go to the same *place* (location) for herbs, etc. twice in a row
Treatment -- medicine

- use a mixture (*plus* meditation)
- 1st “shot” = “mild stuff”
- you have to pick medicine in *the right season*, when it is ripe
- you can’t go to the same *place* (location) for herbs, etc. twice in a row
- you have to know how to *meditate* the medicine
Paul Buffalo Meditating Medicine
Treatment -- medicine

- Healing only works *through* the doctor

- the *doctor* doesn’t cure, the *Manito does*
Treatment
-- medicine / lecture

- *Interpreter* of the medicine *interprets* the medicine
Treatment -- medicine / lecture

- Interpreter of the medicine interprets the medicine
- all of that takes time
Treatment
-- medicine / lecture

- Interpreter of the medicine
  interprets the medicine
- all of that takes time
- realign life + lecture on good life
Treatment -- medicine / lecture

- *Interpreter* of the medicine *interprets* the medicine
- all of that takes time
- realign life + lecture on good life

*pimadezewín*

*bimadizewín*
“In traditional Native values and ways of living, *mino-bimaadiziiwin* is the Ojibwe word for the living of a good life. *Mino-bimaadiziiwin* involves standards of behavior that include modesty, respect, thankfulness, generosity and awareness of one’s ability and obligation to contribute to the well-being of others.”
Treatment
-- medicine / lecture

- Interpreter of the medicine
  interprets the medicine
- all of that takes time
- realign life + lecture on good life
- emphasizes that one “has to believe in it”
Treatment -- medicine / lecture

- Interpreter of the medicine interprets the medicine
- all of that takes time
- realign life + lecture on good life
- emphasizes that one “has to believe in it”
- community support necessary
  - amount varies with the disease
  - Inger ceremony
Treatment -- medicine / lecture

- If you don’t believe, and/or are just “fooling around” your kids and relatives can be affected
Post 1st Treatment

- cure
- no-cure
Post 1st Treatment
-- cure

- medicine / manipulation does some good
Larry Aitken is a Native healer on the White Earth Reservation. He says there are hundreds of plants found in the forest that can be used for medicine.

(MPR Photo/Tom Robertson)

http://news.minnesota.publicradio.org/features/2003/08/18_gundersond_spiritualityeigh/
Post 1st Treatment -- cure

- medicine / manipulation does some good
- placebo affect
  - including effect of belief in doctor’s power
  - and positive attitude
The 14th Dalai Lama Visits Mayo Clinic

Replay the webcast of the Dalai Lama's presentation "Compassion in the Face of Suffering."

Buddhist monk the 14th Dalai Lama Tenzin Gyatso, is the spiritual and political leader of Tibet, who is respectfully referred to as "His Holiness," and often called by his followers Kundun, "The Presence." Yet he describes himself as "just a simple monk." His Holiness lives a focused life of commitment to compassion, peace and understanding, rising each day at 4 a.m. to meditate, pray and reflect for 5 hours. The 1989 winner of the Nobel Peace Prize -- and many other international honors -- for his work in urging nonviolent solutions, His Holiness travels the world urging celebration of the shared humanity of the people of the earth, rather than conflict over superficial differences of language, politics or religion. He lives in a monk's cottage in Dharamsala, India, which is the exiled cultural and political center of Tibetan life since the 1959 Chinese military occupation of Tibet.

About the Dalai Lama Tradition
As the 14th in the line of spiritual leaders and teachers of the Gelugpa (or Yellow Hat) school of Tibetan Buddhism, His Holiness is a spiritual and secular leader to millions of people around the world. The Dalai Lama has said that the role of his tradition is to teach compassion and understanding for all living beings.
Dalai Lama touts emotions' role in health

RELIGION: Speaking to Mayo Clinic staff members, the Buddhist leader mostly avoids questions on politics.

BY GREG AAMOT
ASSOCIATED PRESS

ROCHESTER, Minn. - Sudip Kundo said he was suffering under the stress of a cluttered life when a book by the Dalai Lama, "The Art of Happiness," gave him fresh perspective.

So he wasn't about to miss a rare Minnesota appearance by the spiritual leader of Tibetan Buddhists.

"It's a very emotional moment for me because I really look up to His Holiness," said Kundo, a computer software technician for the Mayo Clinic. "He is a very rare person among most of us -- someone who is enlightened. And it is very difficult to achieve that state."

The Dalai Lama, as part of a visit to Minnesota and its Tibetan refugee community, spoke to about 300 clinic employees Monday after a routine medical examination.

After praising the doctors and nurses for their care, he jumped to the crux of his message: the importance of mental and emotional well-being in living a healthy life.

Emotions such as hate, anger and jealousy can contribute to physical ailments while love, forgiveness and tolerance can aid the body in healing and maintaining health, he said.
Live Longer, Better, Wiser

Thoughts Can Heal Your Body

By Robert Moss
Published: March 9, 2008

Our thoughts can make us sick, and they can help us get well. That may seem like New Age thinking, but medical research increasingly supports the role played by the mind in physical health.

“People have been seeking healing through prayer and intention since Paleolithic times,” notes Dr. Herbert Benson, founder of the Benson-Henry Institute for Mind Body Medicine at Massachusetts General Hospital. “What’s new is our detailed scientific knowledge of how the mind-body connection operates.”

Scientists first proved a link between stress and disease in the early half of the last century. Since then, researchers have examined old and new practices—including biofeedback, meditation, guided imagery, spiritual healing and deep breathing. The fast-expanding field of psychoneuroimmunology, which examines how the mind affects the body, is now attracting increasing scientific and clinical attention.
The “placebo effect” is an example of how the connection between brain and body works in healing. It has been demonstrated that when a patient believes something will relieve pain, the body actually releases endorphins that do so. In a recent study, Parkinson’s patients who were given fake surgery or fake drug treatments produced dopamine (a chemical their bodies lack) in quantities similar to those they might have received in a genuine intervention. Medical research has suggested that 30% to 70% of successful treatments may be the result of the patient’s belief that the treatment will work.
Doling out the placebo effect

With a growing belief in mind-body connections, more doctors see smart therapy in 'dummy pill.'

By Melissa Healy, Los Angeles Times Staff Writer
January 14, 2008

For decades, research physicians have furrowed their brows at the mysterious powers of a treatment known in many medical circles as Obeocalp.

In clinical studies, Obeocalp has been shown to have occasionally remarkable effects -- and on a remarkable range of maladies. In one 2002 study at UCLA, one-third of patients reported relief from symptoms of depression (and had changes in brain function that reflected that improvement) when treated with Obeocalp. Patients with Parkinson's disease have observed their tremors decrease, those with chronic aches have felt their pain ease and hypertensive patients have seen their blood pressure fall -- all in response to Obeocalp. Medical journals are filled with testimonials to the frequency with which Obeocalp, often administered at little or no cost, can improve patients' health.
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Price makes the pain go down, study says

MIT researchers say people given placebos reported that the supposedly more expensive pills were also more effective.

By Denise Gellene, Los Angeles Times Staff Writer
March 5, 2003

How do you spell relief?

P-A-Y . . . M-O-R-E.

In a study published today in the Journal of the American Medical Assn., researchers found that people given identical pills got greater pain relief from the one they were told cost $2.50 than from one supposedly costing 10 cents.

"We all know that we expect more from products with high prices and good names, and we wanted to see if these things could change how we react to pain medication," said MIT behavioral economist Dan Ariely, who led the research. "The answer seems to be yes."
Study: Many Americans Believe God More Powerful at Saving Lives Than Doctors

Monday, August 18, 2008
Associated Press

When it comes to saving lives, God trumps doctors for many Americans.

An eye-opening survey reveals widespread belief that divine intervention can revive dying patients. And, researchers said, doctors "need to be prepared to deal with families who are waiting for a miracle."

More than half of randomly surveyed adults -- 57 percent -- said God's intervention could save a family member even if physicians declared treatment would be futile. And nearly three-quarters said patients have a right to demand such treatment.

When asked to imagine their own relatives being gravely ill or injured, nearly 20 percent of doctors and other medical workers said God could reverse a hopeless outcome.

"Sensitivity to this belief will promote development of a trusting relationship" with patients and their families, according to researchers. That trust, they said, is needed to help doctors explain objective, overwhelming scientific evidence showing that continued treatment would be worthless.

www.foxnews.com/story/0,2933,405765,00.html
Survey: Many believe in divine intervention

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A bitter fight over who can be called 'doctor'

By MAURA LERNER, Star Tribune
Last update: June 8, 2006 - 11:13 AM

Helen Healy, a St. Paul naturopath, examined Svetlana Jones, 32, of Maplewood, who is 30 weeks pregnant. Under a state law that takes effect in 2009, naturopaths will be able to call themselves doctors.

It took 99 years, but Minnesota has finally given official recognition to the practice of naturopathic medicine, which relies on the body's powers to heal itself.

Under a new state law, naturopaths -- who use everything from herbal remedies to chiropractic -- will be able to call themselves doctors.

Featured comment
The Facts About Naturopathic Doctors
In order to be licensed as an ND in states that recognize naturopathic doctors, graduates must attend a 4-year naturopathic medical school.
Neurologist, gospel choir explore music's healing power

NEW YORK (AP) — Noted neurologist Oliver Sacks has found common ground with the pastor of Harlem's famed Abyssinian Baptist Church. Both men believe in the healing power of music.

Sacks, the best-selling author of *Awakenings* and *The Man Who Mistook His Wife for a Hat*, will share the church stage Saturday with the famed gospel choir as part of the inaugural World Science Festival, a five-day celebration of science taking place in New York this week.

**SCIENCE FAIR:** Blogging from the World Science Festival

"It should be an exciting and unusual event," Sacks said in an interview this week. "I will talk about the therapeutic and beneficent power of music as a physician, and then their wonderful choir will perform. ... And the audience will make what they can of it."

Sacks' most recent book is *Musicophilia: Tales of Music and the Brain*, which examines the relationship between music and the brain, including its healing effect on people suffering from such diseases as Tourette's syndrome, Parkinson's, autism and Alzheimer's.

**FIND MORE STORIES IN:** Jewish | Alzheimer | Parkinson | Ethiopian | Harlem | New York | Nobel | Robin Williams | Hat |
Neurologist, choir explore music's healing power
By KAREN MATTHEWS – 1 day ago

NEW YORK (AP) — Noted neurologist Oliver Sacks has found common ground with the pastor of Harlem's Abyssinian Baptist Church. Both men believe in the healing power of music.

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"Even with advanced dementia, when powers of memory and language are lost, people will respond to music," he said.

A Baptist church is an unusual venue for Sacks, a professor of clinical neurology and clinical psychiatry at Columbia University Medical Center who was brought up Jewish but is not a religious believer.

But the central role of music in church makes Abyssinian a good place to discuss the myriad ways that music affects the human brain, said Sacks, who was played by Robin Williams in the movie version of "Awakenings."

Abyssinian's pastor, the Rev. Calvin O. Butts III, said the choir is looking forward to performing with Sacks. He noted that music plays a central role in the healing power of prayer.
Homicide Charges for Prayer Death are First in Wisconsin

By WUWM News Staff
May 21, 2008 | WUWM | Milwaukee, WI

A national group that monitors faith-based neglect of children says the parents charged with reckless homicide for praying as their 11-year-old daughter died of diabetes are the first in Wisconsin accused of such a crime. The executive director of Child Incorporated says at least 309 children have died in the United States in the past 25 years after medical care was withheld on religious grounds.
Archie? He's the dog star

The 165-pound Newfoundland works his magic daily with abused and neglected children at Camarillo's Casa Pacifica. Only his drool is 'yucky!'

By Mary Engel, Times Staff Writer
July 9, 2007

The toddlers spot him the instant he steps out of his office. They swarm him like bees, shouting his name:

"Archiel Archiel Archiel!"

He drops to the ground, eye-level with 3-year-olds. They lean into him, hug him, climb on him.

When we see really large creatures, we tend at first to be taken aback. But Archie is a very lovable-looking and acting dog.

"Archiel Archiel Archiel!"

At Casa Pacifica, a Ventura County oasis for abused, neglected and emotionally disturbed children, patience and calm aren't just virtues, they're job requirements. Archie has worked at the leafy campus in Camarillo for two years, and he doesn't flinch when small hands pull his ears and wandering fingers poke his nostrils.

Instead, he bestows slobbery kisses with a pink tongue as large as a hand towel.

"Yucky!" the kids squeal, hugging the 165-pound dog all the harder.

Related Stories

http://www.latimes.com/news/local/la-me-archie9jul09_1_7302104.story
GOING TO THE DOG: Children hug and pet Archie at Casa Pacifica in Camarillo. Vicki Murphy, the facility’s director of operations and development, chose Archie after learning about Newfoundlands’ reputation for being natural babysitters.

(Ken Hively / LAT)

http://www.latimes.com/news/local/la-me-archie9jul09,1,7302104.story
Project Overview

In recent years, there has been a movement to create technological substitutes for pets – such as the Tamagotchi, Furby, Techno, Poo-Chi, and I-Cybie. One of the most sophisticated of robotic pets currently on the market is Sony’s robotic dog AIBO, which in Japanese means “companion.” According to Sony’s literature (www.aibo.com), “AIBO’s a true companion with real emotions and instinct.” Elsewhere (Friedman & Kahn, 1992), we have argued that computers, as they can be conceived...
Oscar, a hospice cat at the Steere House Nursing and Rehabilitation Center in Providence, R.I., walks past an activity room at the facility Monday, July 23, 2007. Oscar the cat seems to have an uncanny knack for predicting when nursing home patients are going to die, by curling up next to them during their final hours.

(AP Photo/Stew Milne)
“His accuracy, observed in 25 cases, has led the staff to call family members once he has chosen someone. It usually means they have less than four hours to live.”

“’He doesn't make too many mistakes. He seems to understand when patients are about to die,’” said Dr. David Dosa in an interview. He describes the phenomenon in a poignant essay in Thursday's issue of the New England Journal of Medicine.’

(AP Photo/Stew Milne)

“Oscar is better at predicting death than the people who work there, said Dr. Joan Teno of Brown University, who treats patients at the nursing home and is an expert on care for the terminally ill.”
Post 1st Treatment -- cure

- passage of time
  - Nat Pallone
Post 1st Treatment -- cure

- passage of time
  - Nat Pallone

- naming in curing
Post 1st Treatment -- cure

- passage of time
  - Nat Pallone

- naming in curing

- “works if it ain’t too late”
Post 1st Treatment
-- no cure
Post 1st Treatment -- no cure

- medicine too weak
  - solution: stronger medicine
Post 1st Treatment -- no cure

- medicine too weak
  - solution: stronger medicine

- medicine from a location not good
  - solution: use medicine from a different location
Post 1st Treatment -- no cure

- medicine too weak
  - solution: stronger medicine

- medicine from a location not good
  - solution: use medicine from a different location

- medicine picked in wrong seasons
  - solution: use different medicine
Post 1st Treatment
-- no cure

- Life (bad living) has not changed
  - solution: change life
Post 1st Treatment -- no cure

- Life (bad living) has not changed
  - solution: change life

- Life (bad living) of relative has not changed
  - solution: have relative or relatives change life
Post 1st Treatment
-- no cure

- Medicine “interpreted” incorrectly
  ◆ solution: reinterpret or re-mix
Post 1st Treatment -- no cure

- other’s power overriding or interfering
  - solution: talk with them about that
Post 1st Treatment -- no cure

- need more time
  - solution: more time
Post 1st Treatment -- no cure

- presence of somebody at the curing ceremony might have “interfered” with the cure
  - for e.g., a white person
  - or “nonbeliever”
  - or someone who “doesn’t know about it”

♫ Inger ceremony

- solution: redo ceremony
Post 1st Treatment -- no cure

- it could be that you are trying to “work with” more than one doctor at a time
  - solution: go work with the other doctor exclusively
Post 1st Treatment
-- no cure

- gifts given weren’t right
  - solution: new gifts
  - solution: gifts from different people
'Spirit healer' accused of bilking Racine man

By Associated Press

MILWAUKEE - Police have arrested a spirit healer who advertised on the radio for allegedly taking people's money without providing them a service.

Father Eleazar Perez, a priest at St. Adalbert parish in Milwaukee, said a number of people complained to him over the past several months about a curandero, or spirit healer, who has allegedly been taking their money and not giving them anything in return.

He said they didn't want to report it because they were afraid "that he would cast a spell or do them harm and other such nonsense."

Perez said a man from Racine, who said he had paid the curandero $1,000 and was unsatisfied with the results, came to him on Thursday. Perez urged the man to go to authorities and that he would go with him.

The man agreed, so Perez notified police and the curandero was arrested at his home.

Charges coming Police spokeswoman Anne E. Schwartz said three others have come forward and that the man is expected to be charged with felony theft today.

The suspect had been advertising on WDDW-FM, with testimonials from people who said they were helped by him.

The station's general manager Anna Bermudez said anybody can advertise on the station but that if the station discovers an advertiser has done something wrong, the advertising would not be accepted again.

What is a 'curandero'? The curandero tradition is prevalent in Mexico and Latin America, a blend of Catholic and pre-Colombian Indian beliefs and practices, similar to American Indian healers, said Enrique Figueroa, director of the Roberto Hernandez Center at the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.

Perez said the curandero healing tradition, which typically uses herbs, ointments, candles and prayers, is real, but that authentic practitioners charge only nominal fees and that this man who was arrested is not.

The tradition could be ripe for fraud because "it's rooted in something people would believe," he said.

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Post 1st Treatment -- no cure

- lost power
  - solution: refer patient out
Post 1st Treatment -- no cure

- maybe have started too late
  - solution: new procedure . . .
  - or fault may not be correctable
Post 1st Treatment -- no cure

- if it doesn’t clear up then:
  - you know why directly, or
  - go to the jessokid (or MD) . . .
    - to find out why
    - and / or for further referral or work
The Curing Process

Pre-selecting
- Higher Curing Power
- Higher Placebo Effect
- Higher Belief in Healing Power

Curing

Explaining Non-cures

Higher Belief in Healing Power

Higher Placebo Effect

Higher Curing Power
The Curing Process

- *The Manito* heals, only *through* the doctor
- Therefore, the ultimate fate of the patient is attributed to *The Manito*
The Curing Process

- The concept of *power* is central

- See Paul Buffalo paper:
  “Concept of Power among Mississippi and Lake Superior Ojibwa”
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Loon
Posted on Sun, Jan. 30, 2005

'Cancer personality'? There's no such thing

BY RICK WEISS
WASHINGTON POST

Notwithstanding the claims of some alternative medical books and Web sites, there is no such thing as a "cancer personality," finds a new study of nearly 30,000 Swedes.

A number of psychologists and others have hypothesized that some people are more likely to get cancer because they are angry, neurotic or otherwise unstable. One Web site, for example, has claimed that "lack of self-esteem, the need to people-please,