**ENGL 8906**

**Stroupe**

**October 28, 2014**

**Marx**

* Historical Materialism
* engine of history
* base and superstructure
* ideology (the house of ideology)
* reification
* mystification
* division of labor
* forms of ownership
* modes of production, modes of life
* consciousness
* alienating, alienation
* history as experience of necessity

**Marx and Engles "The German Ideology"**

* heaven/earth 165L.6
* division of labor 162R.10
* forms of ownership 163L.3
* language and consciousness 167L.all
* ruling class - ruling ideas 169L.all
* example of town and country 162R.10

**Marx “Preface...”**

* In the social production.... 107L.3
* foundation/superstructure 107L.7
* consciousness 107L.10

**Jameson, “Reification…”**

* Reification  60I.6
* Tourist taking snapshot  61II.4
* Utopia  68II.5, 67I.5
* Utopia and ideology  68II5-6, 70II.8
* ideology not just false consciousness  69I.6
* rel of high and mass cultures  66II.2, 62II.3, 63I.10
* vs. Frankfurt School 62I.7
* imaginary resolutions (mass vs. high cultures) 66II.2
* art 61I.6
* instrumentalsim  60II.6
* collectivity  71II.6, .8, 65I2-4 (Capitalism)
* late capitalism  63I.5
* everything in consumer society has taken on an aesthetic dimension 62I.1
* displacement (substitution) 70I.3
* repression 65II.7

**Gramsci**

* All men are intellectuals, but not all have in society the function of intellectuals  189R.10
* organic and traditional 189L.1
* ecclesiastics  189L
* conquering the tradition intellectuals 190R.4
* urban v rural (traditional) 192
* war of maneuver vs war of position 194R.7
* dialectical 195R.1
* passive revolution = dialectic 195R.4
* subjective/objective conditions 197L.4
* revolution
* hegemony
* common sense

**Althusser**

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* superstructure  206
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* example: the ruling bourgeois ideology: school neutral environment…. 211
* imaginary relationships of individuals to their real conditions of existence  214
* subject believing in ideas  215
* quote: Pascal: Kneel down, move your lips in prayer, and you will believe  216
* his ideas are his material actions inserted into material practices governed by material rituals which are themselves defined by the material ideological apparatus from which derive ideas of that subject 216
* disappeared: the term ideas; survive: the terms subject, consciousness,… 216
* appear: terms practices, rituals, ideological apparatus 216
* knock on our door, who’s there 217
* hail or interpolates: 218
* ideology never says “I am ideological 218
* always-already subject 218
* example: infant always-already  219 (expected)

**Raymond Williams**

* Archaic,
* Residual,
* Dominant,
* Emergent,
* Alternative,
* Oppositional