

CITATIONS: A BRIEF GUIDE

Because your papers will be written using endnotes rather than a parenthetical citation style, it is not necessary to include a bibliography or list of works cited. Rather, you must provide complete citation information within the endnotes. Below are examples of how various types of documents (both secondary and primary sources) should be cited. The examples are meant only to be illustrative, and the examples do not cover every type of source you might encounter. If you have questions about citing the sources you are using, please ask me.

If you are quoting from a source (or citing an argument or other information contained within a source), you must provide the page number(s). If you are referring to a source as a whole, and if the source is a journal article or chapter in an edited collection, you must identify the full range of its page numbers (e.g., 289-302 in the Gettleman citation below). It is not necessary to provide the range of page numbers for a book, but you must include page numbers if you are quoting from or referring to specific portions of the book.

After citing a source for the first time in your endnotes, you may refer to the source in abbreviated form in later notes. For example, after citing Christina Klein's book for the first time using the format provided below, later citations would appear as Klein, *Cold War Orientalism*, 237 (if you were quoting or citing page 237).

SECONDARY SOURCES

Published Books

Christina Klein, *Cold War Orientalism: Asia in the Middlebrow Imagination, 1945-1961* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003).

Marc Jason Gilbert, ed., *Why the North Won the Vietnam War* (New York: Palgrave, 2002).

Chapters in an Edited Collection

Marvin E. Gettleman, "Against Cartesianism: Three Generations of Vietnam Scholarship," in Douglas Allen and Ngo Vinh Long, eds., *Coming to Terms: Indochina, the United States, and the War* (Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1991), 289-302.

Journal Articles

[PLEASE NOTE: You must provide the journal's volume number (i.e., 18 in the Hess citation) and, if applicable, issue number (i.e., 2 in the Hess citation). Many of you may be locating journal articles in online databases such as JSTOR; it is not necessary to indicate their electronic origins if the online articles are pdf-style reproductions of the print versions.]

Gary R. Hess, "The Unending Debate: Historians and the Vietnam War," *Diplomatic History* 18:2 (Spring 1994): 239-264.

Clare Sansom, "The Ghost of Saddam and U.N. Sanctions," *Lancet Oncology* 5:3 (March 2004): 143-145.

PRIMARY SOURCES

Archival Documents

Telegram from Dean Rusk to Ellsworth Bunker, Subject: "Big" Minh, July 8, 1967, Papers of Lyndon Baines Johnson, President, 1963-1969, National Security File, Country File – Vietnam, Box 65, Folder: Elections, 1 G (1), 6/1/67 – 8/12/67 (1 of 2), Lyndon Baines Johnson Library, Austin, Texas.

Draft Script of *Full Metal Jacket*, January 1986, Script Collection, Margaret Herrick Library, Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences, Beverly Hills, California.

Ta Quoc Tuan, "The Vietnamese Communist Terrorism," January 1970, Folder 14, Box 13, Douglas Pike Collection: Unit 05 – National Liberation Front, Vietnam Archive, Texas Tech University.

Documents in Published Sources

"Excerpt from the Official Text of Ngo Dinh Diem on 'The Policy of the Government of the Republic of Viet Nam with Regard to Former Resistance Members,'" in Pham Van Bach, Tran Cong Tuong, Do Xuan Sang, Pham Thanh Vinh, Luu Van Loi, and Le Van Chat, *Fascist Terror in South Viet Nam: Law 10-59* (Hanoi: Foreign Languages Publishing House, 1961).

"The President's News Conference, February 18, 1982," *Public Papers of the Presidents of the United States: Ronald Reagan, 1982* (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1983), Volume I: 184-185.

"N.S.C. Staff Study on United States Objectives and Courses of Action with Respect to Communist Aggression in Southeast Asia," February 13, 1952, in *The Pentagon Papers: The Defense Department History of United States Decisionmaking on Vietnam*, Senator Gravel Edition (Boston: Beacon Press, 1971), Volume I: 375-381.

Congressional Publications

Subcommittee to Investigate the Administration of the Internal Security Act and Other Internal Security Laws of the Committee on the Judiciary, United States Senate, *The Human Cost of Communism in Vietnam*, 92nd Congress, 2nd Session (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1972).

Congressional Record, 91st Congress, 1st Session, December 10, 1969, 38223-38224.

Mass Media

Richard Homan, "Pentagon Briefs Lawmakers on Hue Massacre," *Washington Post*, December 9, 1969.

Gareth Porter, "Little Evidence of 1968 Tet Massacre in Hue," Letter, *New York Times*, October 29, 1987.

George McT. Kahin, "History and the Bloodbath Theory in Vietnam," Op-Ed, *New York Times*, December 6, 1969.

"Punishing Saddam," *60 Minutes*, May 12, 1996.

Memoirs

Richard M. Nixon, *RN: The Memoirs of Richard Nixon* (New York: Grosset & Dunlap, 1978).

Online Documents

[PLEASE NOTE: Because the addresses of online sources may change, it is imperative that you provide in your citations of online documents the date on which you accessed them.]

"Intelligence Report Prepared in the Office of Intelligence Research, Department of State," January 1, 1953, in *Foreign Relations of the United States: Guatemala, 1952-1954*, at <<http://www.state.gov/r/pa/ho/frus/ike/guat/20175.htm>> (Accessed on March 5, 2006).

Institute for Public Accuracy, "White House Claims: A Pattern of Deceit," News Release, March 18, 2003, at <<http://www.accuracy.org/newsrelease.php?articleId=536>> (Accessed on February 22, 2006).

Pat Kessler, "Reality Check: Iraq War Ad," WCCO-TV, February 16, 2006, at <http://wcco.com/realitycheck/local_story_047104544.html> (Accessed on February 27, 2006).

Theodore A. Wilson and Richard D. McKinzie, "Oral History Interview with Dean Acheson," Washington, D.C., June 30, 1971, Harry S. Truman Library, at <<http://www.trumanlibrary.org/oralhist/acheson.htm>> (Accessed on March 5, 2006).

Oral Histories

Interview of George Moudry, Minneapolis, Minnesota, September 30, 2004.

Interview of Robert Storey, Jiafeng, Taiwan, May 30, 2000.