

TOPIC 2. NATURAL AND INTRODUCED TOXINS

Toxins are poisonous substances. Many toxins are produced by microorganisms, and many by plants and animals. There are natural toxins, a part of the natural world, and problem-causing only when local concentrations are great enough to upset the physiology and metabolism of an individual.

Introduced toxins may be for specific target organisms, or they may be compounds introduced into the environment that have side effects. Examples of the former are herbicides and pesticides and of the latter, inorganic fertilizers that may reach unexpected concentrations in water.

Brief comments and fairly short lists of references are included in UNITS 2.1 and 2.2.

REFERENCES, TOPIC 2

NATURAL AND INTRODUCED TOXINS

BOOKS

| TYPE | PUBL | CITY | PGES | ANIM | KEY WORDS----- | AUTHORS/EDITORS-- | YEAR |
|------|------|------|------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|------|
| edbo | tcpc | rege | 380 | anim (p. 131-151) | magnesium, en jones, jb, jr;bloun | 1972 | |
| edbo | tcpc | rege | 380 | anim (p. 153-175) | magnesium, en jones, jb, jr;bloun | 1972 | |
| edbo | acpr | nyny | 270 | many fate of pestic in lg anims | ivie,gw; dorrough, | 1977 | |

UNIT 2.1: NATURAL TOXINS

The definition of a natural toxin is based not on the presence of an element or compound in the diet of an animal, but on the quantity of the element or compound in the diet. Thus even minerals required in the diet, for example, may become toxic and cause metabolic disorders when present in too large quantities. Selenium is such a mineral. Several different naturally occurring elements and compounds are described as poisonous substances in PART II, TOXICOLOGY in the Merck Veterinary Manual (1967).

Natural toxins usually do not become a problem for wild ruminants unless range conditions are poor and the animals are in stressful conditions. As in the case of parasites and diseases, prevention of a problem is better than having to cure it. Good management practices which result in productive animals on a productive range will eliminate any potential harmful effects of natural toxins almost entirely. If animals are forced to consume potentially toxic plants on overused range, the danger of plant poisoning increases. Over 50 different plants found in the United States are

listed in the Merck Veterinary Manual as poisonous. The list includes such common plants as *Quercus* (oaks) and *Prunus* (cherries). It may be that wild ruminants have a higher tolerance to the effects of such species than domestic ones, or it may be simply a matter of conditioning and adaptation.

The reference lists include a number of papers that may be of interest, as well as some that are on both the poisonous plant list and the nutrition lists in CHAPTER 11.

LITERATURE CITED

Siegmund, O. H., Ed. 1967. The Merck Veterinary Manual. Merck and Co., Inc. Rahway, N. J. 1686 pp.

REFERENCES, UNIT 2.1

NATURAL TOXINS

SERIALS

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
AZATA 75--- 1 39 od-- experimental feeding of de nichol,aa 1938

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
ECOLA 12--2 323 333 odvi mt laurel, rhododen, foods forbes,eb; bechde 1931
WDABB 3---2 42 46 odvi fluorosis in deer karstad,l 1967

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
FLUOA 8---4 182 191 odhe odvi, industrial fluorosis kay,ce; tourange/ 1975
JANSA 41--1 412 412 odhe eff high molybdenum intake nagy,jg; chappel/ 1975
JWIDA 12--1 39 41 odhe fluorosis in black-ta deer newman,jr; yu,m 1976
PYTCA 17--4 803 803 odhe prunasin, amelanchier alni majak,w; bose,rj/ 1978

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ceel

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

alal

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

rata

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

JOMAA 36--1 146 146 anam chokecherry toxic to antel ogilvie,sl 1955

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

bibi

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

JAVMA 157-- 1507 1511 ov selenium-responsive diseas muth,oh 1970

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ovca

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ovda

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

obmo

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

oram

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

JONUA 99--3 331 337 dosh selenium def myopathic lam whanger,po; wesw/ 1969

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

JRMGA 28--4 252 256 anim areas molybden tox, grazin kubota,j 1975

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ECOLA 52-5 935 939 anim/model, absorp, ret ing ele goldstein.ra; elw 1971

JRMGA 29--5 356 363 rumi majr plant toxic, west u s james,lf; johnson 1976

JRMGA 30--3 237 238 rumi toxicity, larkspur extract olsen,jd 1977

UNIT 2.2: INTRODUCED TOXINS

Pesticides, herbicides, air pollutants, solid wastes, radioactive fallout... all represent toxins introduced by the activities of man that may affect the physiology and metabolism of wild ruminants. The toxicity to animals is often a secondary effect that, at least a few years ago, was given little thought. Now, after seeing some of the effects on a variety of wild species, more care is given to the handling of introduced compounds that are potentially toxic. Short-term financial advantages may still be gained by rapid dumping of waste products, but these can never be justified if the long-term functions of the ecosystem are disrupted.

The effects of introduced toxins must not be measured only in terms of dead animals, but also in relation to the health of the entire ecosystem. The health of the ecosystem can hardly be known or understood if the normal physiological functions of its components are not known and understood. Thus the need for courses in physiology in wildlife curricula is clear to those of us who think about the functions of individuals and populations rather than of populations alone. Population responses to introduced toxins will ultimately be understood only by having a knowledge of the physiology and metabolism of the productive members of the population.

REFERENCES, UNIT 2.2

INTRODUCED TOXINS

SERIALS

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
NATUA 182-- 1294 1294 cerv fall-out radioact, antlers hawthorn,j; duckw 1958

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
HLTPA 34--6 691 696 od-- iodin-129 in man, cow, dee ballad,rv; tan,s/ 1978
HLTPA 36--4 516 519 od-- pluton conc, nucl plnt dee kirkham,mb; adri/ 1979
JWMAA 17--- 33 36 od-- ammate in the diet of deer haugen,ao 1953
PAAZA 21--6 16 17 od-- DDT in man, anim, soil ari roan,cc; laubsch/ 1969
PCGFA 5.... 1 7 od-- ammate in the diet of deer haugen,ao 1951

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM OEV WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

BMSCB 1---- 39 56 odvi ecol, physiol eff insectic morris,je 1972
 FLUOA 8.... 182 919 odvi odhe, industr fluorosis in day,ce; touragne/ 1975
 HLTPA 25--5 515 516 odvi rapid field-mon cesium-137 rabon,ew; johnson 1973
 JWMAA 28--1 45 49 odvi sampl antler for stront-90 schultz,v 1964
 JWMAA 29--1 33 38 odvi stron-90 lev in antle, man schultz,v 1965
 JWMAA 29--1 39 43 odvi sex, age, stront-90 accumu schultz,v; flyge, 1965
 JWMAA 34--4 887 903 odvi repro, grow. tis res diel murphy,da; korsch 1970
 MISTB 6---- 166 166 odvi ecol, physiol eff insectic morris,je 1972
 PSEBA 129-3 733 737 odvi calcium, stront, age, antl cowan,rl; hartso/ 1968

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

BECTA 8---1 1 9 odhe pesticide levels in deer benson,ww; smith, 1972
 BECTA 13--3 316 323 odhe metabo, oral dose DDT, DDE watson,m; pharao/ 1975
 FLUOA 8.... 182 191 odhe odvi, industr fluorosis in kay,ce; touragne/ 1975
 HLTPA 11--- 1407 1414 odhe accum fallout cs 137, colo whicker,fw; farr/ 1965
 HLTPA 21--6 864 866 odhe tissue distri radio cesium hakonson,te; whic 1971
 JANSA 31-1 235 235 odhe infl pesticides rum bacter barber,ta; schwa/ 1970
 JWMAA 32--3 621 623 odhe accumu stron-90, yearling longhurst,wm; sc/ 1978
 NATUA 214-- 511 513 odhe radionuclides, liver, colo whicker,fw; walt/ 1967
 NAWTA 36--- 153 162 odhe eff pesti on rumen bacteri barber,ta; nagy,j 1971

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ceel

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

alal

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

AUMGA 65--5 284 287 rata lichen, cari, high radiati pruitt,wo 1963
 BPURD 1--- 64 70 rata radiocesiu cycl, reind/car holleman,df; luic 1975
 CATRB 4---1 1 12 rata osteocytic osteolysis belanger,lf 1969
 CJZOA 54--6 857 862 rata tritium wat dilut wat flux cameron,rd; whit/ 1976
 ESTHA 1--11 932 939 rata radioacti, 137 CS, alaskan blanchard,rl; kea 1967
 HLTPA 18--2 127 134 rata lead-210, polonium-210,ala blanchard,rl; moo 1970
 HLTPA 20--4 393 402 rata stront-90, annu vari, swed persson,br 1971
 HLTPA 20--6 585 591 rata cesium-137, seas pat, alas hanson,wc 1971
 HLTPA 21--5 657 666 rata radiocesium, lichen, alask holleman,df; lui/ 1971
 HLTPA 29--1 27 41 rata radioactiv in lichns, swed mattsson,ljs 1975
 JEENA 69... 260 262 rata famphur, oxy analog, resid ivey,mc; palmer,/ 1976
 RHDRA 11... 487 509 rata radioactiv, sweden, nuc magi,a; snihs,jo/ 1970

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

BECTA 3---5 269 273 anam insecti residues, s dakota moore,gl; greich/ 1970
 CJZOA 50--2 213 216 anam accumul stront-90, females mitchell,gj; hon/ 1972

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

bibi

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

BECTA 19--1 23 31 ovca chlor hydroc residu in fat turner,jc 1978
 BECTA 21... 116 124 ovca trnsplac mvmt pestic resid turner,jc 1979

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ovda

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

obmo

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

oram

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

CNJNA 45--3 197 202 doca selenium, hair, malnutriti hidiroglou,m; ca/ 1965

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

WIDIA 37--- 1 11 ceni sika deer, potassium defic christian,jj 1964

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ECOLA 52--5 935 939 anim model, absorp, ret ing ele goldstein,ra; elw 1971

FLUOA 9.... 73 90 ungu pop var of fluor param, wi kay,e; tourangea/ 1976

HLTPA 29--1 43 51 fall-out pluton, swed lich holm,e; persson,r 1975