

TOPIC 4. COMMERCIAL PRIORITIES

Commercial priorities are higher than wildlife priorities whenever the commercial enterprise is the basis of perpetuating the resource. Agriculture and forestry are two such enterprises in the United States and Canada.

Agriculture involves the raising of cultivated crops and domestic animals for sale. Crops raised include annuals, such as small grains and row crops, short-term perennials, such as hay, and long-term perennials, such as orchards and vineyards. All of these crops are subject to potentially large damages from grazing and browsing animals.

Forestry is a long-term enterprise that may be very much affected by wild ruminant populations. Foraging ruminants affect the establishment of seedlings, they damage saplings by rubbing antlers, and they forage on the terminal buds on both axillary and lateral stems until the trees have grown out of reach.

Relationships between wild ruminants and agriculture and forestry are discussed in the next two UNITS, respectively.

UNIT 4.1: AGRICULTURE

White-tailed deer, mule deer, and elk are the wild ruminant species which have the most potential for causing damage to agricultural crops because they live in areas with intensive farming and ranching, and they are rather adaptable animals.

Elk will damage vegetable gardens, pastures, grainfields, corn fields, orchards, and haystacks (Murie 1951). Some damage may approach total destruction, as in gardens, and some is a sharing of resources, such as pastures.

Mule deer affect the composition of the range by their grazing. Perennial forbs were much more prominent and perennial grasses were more prominent in an area from which livestock were excluded than in an area grazed by livestock. Much of the sagebrush was killed by deer browsing, while plants were much more vigorous and abundant in the livestock pasture (Smith 1949).

White-tailed deer damaged cherry orchards in Michigan very severely (Ruhl 1956). Eleven kinds of fruit trees and shrubs are listed by Cowan (1956) as being part of damage complaints in British Columbia, plus thirteen other kinds of fruit, vegetable, and flower crops, an "obviously incomplete list." Fruit trees are particularly vulnerable to deer damage, with truck crops and forage crops less vulnerable overall but still subject to potentially heavy local damage.

What kind of protection can be provided agricultural crops? Farms and ranches cannot be fenced with deer- or elk-proof fences due to cost considerations. Orchards and gardens, high-density crops, may be fenced, but suitable fencing is very expensive even for small areas. Fencing is about the only sure way to keep deer out, however. Electric fences, though much less expensive than netting, are subject to loss of electrical current and breakage. The current may be shorted out by growing vegetation, and it is shorted out during rainy weather. Electric fence may be easily broken by animals running into it as the wire is light weight. It is generally not reliable enough to protect valuable crops.

Many repellants have been tried. These have been generally unacceptable, and there are practical problems with their use. Rains dilute repellents and wash them off, for example.

LITERATURE CITED

- Cowan, I. M. 1956. Life and times of the coast black-tailed deer. Pages 523-617. In The Deer of North America, W. P. Taylor, Ed. The Stackpole Company, Harrisburg, Pa. 668 p.
- Murie, O. J. 1951. The Elk of North America. The Stackpole Company, Harrisburg, Pa. 376 p.
- Smith, A. D. 1949. Effects of mule deer and livestock upon a foothill range in northern Utah. J. Wildl. Manage. 13(4):421-423.

REFERENCES, UNIT 4.1

AGRICULTURE

SERIALS

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
 NZFTA 51--- 1 27 cerv chem contrl n z, intr deer daniel,mj 1966

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
 AMFGA 68-11 13,18,26 od-- orchards versus deer berry,rn 1948
 CAFGA 18--2 136 147 od-- damage to crops in califor true,g,jr 1932
 CAFGA 43--1 100 102 od-- an outriggr type deer fenc blaisdell,ja; hub 1957
 CGFPA 12--- 1 22 od-- lit review, orchard damage harder,jd 1968
 FHSCA 16--4 78 82 od-- control deer damages, utah low,jb 1955
 JFUSA 57--1 42 43 od-- a low-cost deer fence grisez,tj 1959
 JFUSA 65--8 564 566 od-- attrctnts, appr damag prob dasmann,rf; hubb/ 1967
 JWMAA 22--3 325 326 od-- overhanging deer fences jones,mb; longhur 1958
 JWMAA 27--1 129 132 od-- stream cross struct, fence blair,rm; / 1963
 JWMAA 29--4 885 888 od-- deer fenc construc & costs halls,lk; boyd,c/ 1965
 NAWTA 33--- 169 181 od-- ceel, influ cattle mgmt on skovlin,jm; edge/ 1968
 SCIEA 92--- 529 530 od-- electric fences, repel dee burr,jg 1940
 TAGPA 3---5 10 12 od-- react deer pop, graz pract merrill,lb; teer/ 1957
 TIMBA 56--1 48 51 od-- increasng problm of damage anonymous 1955

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
 BICOB 6---1 69 70 odvi morganza floodway opening yancey,rk 1974
 CBTIA 15... 411 420 odvi zinc dimeth replnt, crops baumgartner,ll; p 1949
 CNBUA 348-- 1 16 odvi deer herd, land owner,conn mcdowell,rd; bens 1960
 odvi continued on the next page

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR	
JWMAA	38--3	488	498	odvi behav respn,intnsv ranchng hood,re; inglis,j		1974
NAWTA	14---	567	576	odvi crop protct replnt, maine powell,se		1949
NAWTA	14---	604	611	odvi damage control, herd mgmnt bump,g		1949
PCGFA	15---	119	122	odvi new princ, prevnt crop dam flyger,v; thoerig		1961
PCGFA	16---	45	52	odvi crop damage, dee, maryland flyger,v; thoerig		1962
PCGFA	20---	15	18	odvi forage anal, mngmnt studie short,hl		1966
PCGFA	20---	233	235	odvi repell,gardn,orch,field,va carpenter,m		1966
PCGFA	21---	32	38	odvi damage, citrus grovs, flor beckwith,sl; stit		1967
TISAA	57--3	179	181	odvi effe soybean plants, illin klimstra,wd; thom		1964
VIWIA	16--2	25	25	odvi bone tar oil sprays, repel virginia commissi		1955
VIWIA	28--5	8	9	odvi control of deer damage carpenter,m		1967
WLSBA	5----3	107	112	odvi damag orchards, better mgt anthony,rg; fishe		1977
WLSBA	6----4	235	239	odvi willing farmrs incur damag brown,tl;o decke/		1978
WLSBA	6----4	250	253	odvi characts damage to soybean dealesta,ds; sch		1978
WSCBA	4----6	41	46	odvi damag, brule r valley, wis welsh,s		1939
WSCBA	10--3	15	15	odvi bear, damage payments, wis anonymous		1945
WSCBA	16-10	10	13	odvi deer repellent tests, wisc thompson,dr; keen		1951
WSCBA	18--1	3	10	odvi --and the browse came back deboer,sg		1953

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR	
CAFGA	18--2	156	165	odhe repellents & deer control true,gh,jr		1933
CAGRA	5---9	7	7	odhe deer repellents, californi howard,we; hjersm		1951
CAGRA	7---2	4	4	odhe plntng to reduce damag, ca longhurst,wm		1953
CAGRA	10--5	4,	10	odhe mngng on private land, cal longhurst,wm; how		1956
JFUSA	48--1	26	30	odhe wildl-forst relatns, pacif mitchell,ge		1950
JFUSA	67-11	803	805	odhe improv'm habitat, s w lands reynolds,hg		1969
JWMAA	13--4	421	423	odhe lvstck, eff on range, utah smith,ad		1949
UAECA	121--	3	17	odhe deer mgt, rang lvstck prod stoddart,la; rasm		1945

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR	
NAWTA	33---	169	181	ceel od,doca,influenc cattl man skovlin,jm; edge/		1968
SFORA	18--3	184	188	ceel longev synth twine, nettng neustein,sa		1964

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
MRLTA 38--1 1 3 alal dammed waters, moose range edwards,ry 1957

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
rata

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
NAWTA 12--- 185 192 anam range use in western texas buechner,hk 1947
TRVIA 108-2 266 285 anam reg numbrs, relat land use buechner,hk 1961

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
bibi

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
ovca

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
ovda

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
obmo

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
oram

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR	
JRMGA	7---4	170	175	dosh doca, optim use summ rang hopkin,ja		1954
UTSCB	34--1	27	30	dosh contrl sagbrush,seeded ran frischknecht,nc;/		1973

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR	
NAWTA	29---	404	417	many summer range relatns, utah julander,o; jeffe		1964
VEZOA	7---6	10	14	many changes in landscap, fauna golov,ba		1973

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR	
CFGGA	5----	1	71	wld1 crop damage by wld1, calif biehn,er		1951
ECMOA	24--2	349	376	wld1 ecol suc, aband farml, man beckwith,sl		1954
JFUSA	60--1	45	46	vert econ losses caused by vert howard,we		1962
JWMAA	2---3	79	81	wld1 use of salt, control distr case,gw		1938
JWMAA	3---1	1	13	wld1 electric fence in managemt mcatee,wl		1939
JWMAA	23--2	240	241	wld1 damage to crops, unit stat mcdowell,rd; pill		1959
NAWTA	10---	219	224	biga livestock on western range schwan,he		1945
NAWTA	12---	165	174	game contest,w publ game fields wagar,jvk		1947
NAWTA	15---	83	93	biga importn, stckman, lnd mgmt stoddart,la		1950

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Rouse, C. H. 1962. Antelope and sheep fences. Interstate Antelope Conf. Trans. December: 45-47.

Sunderstrom, C. 1966. Fence designs for livestock and big game. Intermountain Forest and Range Exp. Sta. Range Improvement Notes 11(2): 3-11.

U. S. Bureau of Land Management. 1965. Position statement on woven wire fencing on the public lands in Wyoming. Bureau Land Mangt., Cheyenne, Wyo. 23 p.

CHAPTER 21, WORKSHEET 4.1a

Agricultural damage by wild ruminants

Damage to agricultural crops by wild ruminants can be substantial. Review the material on ecological metabolism in PART III, Chapter 7, TOPIC 6 to determine the energy required during the part of the year when crops are vulnerable. Use a simple average or a weighted mean metabolic structure (See PART VI, CHAPTER 18, TOPIC 2) to arrive at a "metabolic cost per animal per day." Then answer the following questions.

ELWK?

MBLM?

ELMD?

Number of animals?

Number of days on this agricultural diet?

Fraction of the animal's diet?

Gross energy in the agricultural diet?

Digestibility of the agricultural diet?

Metabolizable energy in the agricultural diet?

Amount of agricultural diet required to meet this
energy requirement per day?

Multiply the answer above by the fraction of the animal's diet.

Multiply by the number of days on this agricultural diet.

Multiply by the number of animals on this diet.

The final product above is a direct estimate of the amount of the agricultural diet consumed.

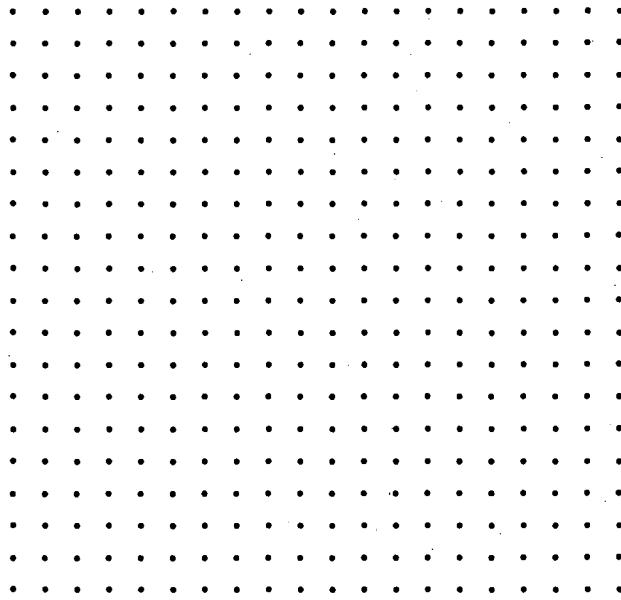
Consider the additional effects of waste, trampling, etc.

Consider the additional effects of foraging on plant productivity.

CHAPTER 21, WORKSHEET 4.1b

The cost of fencing to protect agricultural crops

Fencing may be used to protect high-density agricultural crops such as gardens and orchards. Determine the perimeters of different sizes of fields of different shapes which you may illustrate below. Then determine the costs of fencing in relation to crop production and value.



One acre = 43560 square feet

One acre = 208.7*2 feet

One rod = 16.5 feet

One chain = 66 feet = 20 m

One hectare = 1000 square meters

Choose the scale you wish to use and complete the calculations below.

Dimensions	Area	Perimeter
_____ x _____	_____	_____
_____ x _____	_____	_____
_____ x _____	_____	_____

Answer the following questions to determine the cost.

Perimeter?

Number of corners?

Distance between parts?

Number of parts?

Extra parts for corners?

Cost of parts?

Length of fence?

Cost of fence?

Expected labor costs?

Total cost of fence?

Life expectancy of fence?

Cost per year?

Maintenance cost per year?

Gross value of agricultural crops protected?

Net profit from agricultural crops protected?

Profit margin as percent of gross?

Fence cost as per cent of gross?

Is fencing a good investment?

Is production possible without protection?

Management alternatives?

UNIT 4.2: FORESTRY

The effect of deer and elk on forest reproduction may be much greater than supposed because the injury or removal of young seedlings is not conspicuous. Murie (1951) pointed out over 30 years ago the potential for elk to suppress reproduction until the older trees are gone and there is no young growth to replace them. The eventual removal of forest shrubs effects the cover and landscape for years to come.

An early survey of deer damage to forest reproduction in Wisconsin showed that up to 80% of hard maple reproduction and 33% of white pine reproduction were lost to deer damage. Further, one-half of the conifers were damaged to varying degrees (Ruhl 1956). On the west coast, the most desirable timber trees were also found to be the most palatable to deer (Cowan 1956), and they also concentrated on the burn areas where reforestation is most desirable and necessary.

LITERATURE CITED

- Cowan, I. M. 1956. Life and times of the coast black-tailed deer. Pages 523-617 In The Deer of North America, W. P. Taylor, Ed. The Stackpole Company, Harrisburg, Pa. 668 p.
- Murie, O. J. 1951. The Elk of North America. The Stackpole Company, Harrisburg, Pa. 376 p.
- Ruhl, H. D. 1956. Hunting the white-tail. Pages 261-331. In The Deer of North America, W. P. Taylor, Ed. The Stackpole Company, Harrisburg, Pa. 668 p.

REFERENCES, UNIT 4.2

FORESTRY

BOOKS

TYPE	PUBL	CITY	PGES	ANIM	KEY WORDS-----	AUTHORS/EDITORS--	YEAR
auto	acbo	wadc	178	----	clearcutting, view from top	horwitz,ej	1974

SERIALS

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR	
FOSCA	1---1	61	67	od-- eff brows, qual hardw timb	switzenberg,df; /	1955
JRMGA	19...	212	214	od-- doca,brush man infl	prefer powell,j; box,tw	1966
JWMAA	16--3	390	391	od-- repellent sprays, foliage	howard,we; hjersm	1952
JWMAA	30--1	109	114	od-- eval mamm repell, brws,	nd dietz,dr; tigner,	1968
JWMAA	33--4	922	926	od-- contrl use,forest, elec	fn tierson,wc	1969
NAWTA	14---	232	238	od-- advances, forest, game mgt	warren,c	1949
NFGJA	11--2	115	118	od-- use of commercial clear-ct	krull,jn	1964
PSAFA	1948-	257	263	od-- forest grazin, eastern for	bramble,wc; engli	1948
PSAFA	1957-	101	104	od-- mismanag, threat sust	yiel bennett,al	1957
PSAFA	1957-	137	140	od-- effects, pulpwood cutting	gill,j	1958
PSAFA	1958-	127	129	od-- conflict, integ, man fores	adams,1	1958
TIMBA	56...	48	51	od-- increasing problem, damage	anonymous	1955
VJSICA	10--4	262	262	od-- eff for prac, man, abun, d	quillen,jh,jr	1959
XAFNA	109--	1	33	od-- forestry, pine reg, n	jers little,s; moorhe/	1958
XANEA	33---	1	37	od-- browsing hardwoods,nrth es	shafer,el,jr	1965
XFWWA	1955-	1	13	od-- rabbit, repellents, protec	besser,j	1955
XPNWA	5----	1	8	od-- repell reduce brow, ponder	driscoll,rs	1963

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR	
BICOB	6---1	69	70	odvi morganza floodway	opening yancey,rk	1974
JFUSA	29--5	700	708	odvi damage to n england forest	hosley,nw; crow,/	1931
JFUSA	34--5	472	474	odvi for mgt, deer req,	alleghe ehrhart,eo	1936
JFUSA	47-11	909	913	odvi eff on conifer repro,	mont adams,1	1949
JFUSA	54--4	238	242	odvi manag, deer, ponderosa pin	neils,g; adams,1/	1956
JFUSA	56--2	116	121	odvi eff stand dens, brow,	repr curtis,ro; rushmo	1958
JFUSA	58--5	385	387	odvi slash protect seedl,	brows grisez,tj	1960
JFUSA	61-10	741	746	odvi compar timbr, wildl values	gamble,hb; bartoo	1963
JFUSA	64-12	801	805	odvi brws infl,loggd n	hrdw for tierson,wc; patr/	1966
JFUSA	68--5	298	300	odvi brwsng, hrdwd regen,	appal harlow,rf; downin	1970

odvi continued on the next page

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR
JFUSA 68-11 692	694	odvi deer habitat mgt,eastrn for jordan,js			1970
JFUSA 68-11 695	700	odvi deer densy contrl,for mgt behrend,df; matt/			1970
JFUSA 68-11 701	704	odvi improv hab,cut conif swmps krefting,lw; phil			1970
JFUSA 71-12 752	757	odvi manag hab, loblol-shrtleaf halls,lk			1973
JWMAA 4---1 77	79	odvi simple repellent, conif pl weiss,s			1940
JWMAA 17--4 487	494	odvi eff sim damag, conif, hare krefting,lw; stoe			1953
JWMAA 21--1 75	80	odvi eff brow, repro, hardw-hem stoeckeler,hj; s/			1957
JWMAA 23--4 450	451	odvi prevent browsng, pine plnt mcneel,w,jr; kenn			1959
NAWTA 20--- 539	551	odvi manag, deer, ponderosa pin neils,g; adams,l/			1956
NYCOA 10--1 30	31	odvi the forest and the game	hall,ag;	weight,f	1955
PMACA 19---	odvi deer yards, uppr pen, mich wakeman,mc			1933
PSAFA 1947- 210	214	odvi cedar swamp managmnt, mich bartlett,ih			1948
PSAFA 1948- 257	263	odvi e forest grazi prblm, penn bramble,wc; engli			1949
PSAFA 1957- 101	104	odvi mismng, sustaind yield, pa bennett,al			1958
PSAFA 1965- 229	233	odvi mng, sustaind yield, brows shaw,sp; ripley,t			1966
PVPCB 7.... 229	234	odvi bird, mamm probs, se pine campbell,te			1976
TNWSD 27--- 1	18	odvi deer dens contr, adirondac behrend,df; matt/			1970
WSCBA 12-10 3	23	odvi damage, forest reprod surv deboer,sg			1947
XANEA 308-- 1	8	odvi impact on hardwood regener marquis,da			1974
XARRA 89--- 1	51	odvi brows, ponderosa pine plan adams,l			1951
XARRA 105-- 1	3	odvi brows, natural conifer see adams,l			1951

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR
FOSCA 22--2 106	121	odhe genetic resistan, doug fir dimock,ej,II, si/			1976
JFUSA 61--1 53	54	odhe repellnts effctv, pine, sw heidmann,lj			1963
JFUSA 61-10 734	740	odhe odvi, timbrlns, n rockies pengelly,wl			1963
JFUSA 64--5 322	326	odhe eff sim dee bros, doug-fir crouch,gl			1966
JFUSA 72--5 282	285	odhe eff logging, fora val, col regelin,wl; wall/			1974
JRMGA 30--5 352	356	odhe doca, forage selec compari currie,po; reich/			1977
JWMAA 36--4 1025	1033	odhe forag use, relativ to logg wallmo,oc; regel/			1972
JWMAA 41--3 543	559	odhe ceel,use nat,mod piny pine short,hl; evans,/			1977

odhe continued on the next page

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR	
NAWTA	30---	310	321	odhe reseeded forest, meadow, az hungerford,cr		1965
NOSCA	52--3	233	235	odhe deer & forest reprod, wash amaral,m		1978
XARRA	141--1	4		odhe response, altern-strip cle wallmo,oc		1969

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR	
JFUSA	51--9	620	623	ceel od, the tree farm program hagenstein,wd		1953.
JFUSA	72-12	764	766	ceel odhe, odvi, patch cut pine patton,dr		1974
NOSCA	46--1	59	66	ceel od, veg, soils in exclosur tiedemann,ar; ber		1972
SFORA	22--1	14	17	ceel maurading deer, scotland grant,pch		1968
SFORA	26--1	37	42	ceel management, economic, dile viscount of arbut		1972
SISRB	15...	1	54	ceel damage to scots pine from lavsund,s		1974
TDSKA	78--2	239	250	ceel dosh, forestation, norway bortnes,g		1970
TTFPB	13---	39	64	ceel eff fire, vert herb, scott miller,gr; watson		1973
XFIPA	129--1	1	15	ceel aspen mortality, wint rang krebill,rg		1972
ZEJAA	23--4	214	218	ceel bark damage, red timb valu anonymous		1977

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR
				alal	

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR
				rata	

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR
				anam	

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

bib i

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ovca

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ovda

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

obmo

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

oram

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ECMOA 14--3 255 270 doca 10 yr stud grz, ungrz wood dambach,ca 1944

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

JFUSA 53--6 436 438 many lessons, europ, fores mngm johnson,fw; adams 1955

JSWCA 27--6 250 254 many clrctng, beneficial aspct resler,ra 1972

VEZOA 7---6 10 14 many chan landsc, fauna, poltav golov,ba 1973

CODEN	VO-NU	BEPA	ENPA	ANIM	KEY WORDS-----	AUTHORS-----	YEAR
JFUSA	34--2	98	103	wldl	correlatn forstry & wldl m	gabrielson,in	1936
JFUSA	47--9	698	699	wldl	foresters as wldl managers	gabrielson,in	1949
JFUSA	51--6	440	443	wldl	modif for prac, hab better	swift,e	1953
JFUSA	60--1	13	15	wldl	industrial forestry, south	kitchens,jh,jr	1962
JFUSA	60--1	15	17	wldl	indus forstry, lake states	hurd,es	1962
JFUSA	60--1	18	20	wldl	indust forestry, northeast	bennett,al	1962
JFUSA	65-11	807	813	----	forest cover and logging	young,ja; hedric/	1967
JFUSA	68--5	270	273	wldl	forest wildlife responsibi	shaw,sp	1970
JSWCA	27--6	255	258	wldl	clearcttng, detrim aspects	pengelly,wl	1972
JWMAA	21--1	101	103	wldl	interpret overbrowsing, no	webb,wl	1957
JWMAA	35--4	644	657	wldl	manag criter, oaks, wildli	goodrum,pd; reid/	1971
JWMAA	39--3	557	562	wldl	brows, herbage, intens man	wolters,gl; schmi	1975
NAWTA	27---	368	376	wldl	recent forest manag trends	gould,wp	1962
NAWTA	27---	402	412	----	tim-wildl coor con, eas fo	giles,rh,jr	1962
NYCOA	7---6	8	8	wldl	chemi-peeling and wildlife	cook,db	1953
PSAFA	1947-	200	205	game	controlled burning, michig	smith,nf	1948
PSAFA	1954-	138	141	wldl	wisc coop forest wildl pro	bulfer,de	1954
PSAFA	1962-	167	171	wldl	wldlf-fores mgt, wldl resp	mcginnes,bs; ripl	1962
TTFPB	5----	177	194	wldl	disc of wl man, fire, land	komarek,r	1966
XFNNA	33---	1	3	wldl	atlantic white cedar, jers	little,s; somes,h	1965
XFPNA	6----	1	28	mamm	protecting for trees, seed	radwan,m	1963
XGNFA	14---	1	13	wldl	timber cut, sust yield, wo	roach,ba	1974

CHAPTER 21, WORKSHEET 4.2a

The cost of protecting reforested lands from damage by wild ruminants

The WORKSHEET after the previous UNIT includes questions on costs of protecting agricultural crops. Review those questions. Then describe the protection needed for reforested stands, choose the methods to be used to protect the stands, and set up a WORKSHEET of your own in the space below.

CLOSING COMMENTS

This CHAPTER has focused on the habitat. Additional information and lists of SERIAL references are found in PART IV, CHAPTER 13: PRIMARY PRODUCTION AND FORAGE FOR WILD RUMINANTS. The effects of man's activities, both intentional and unintentional, direct and indirect, on the habitat has a marked impact on wildlife populations. The next CHAPTER includes discussions and references on BIOLOGICALLY-BASED SPECIES MANAGEMENT.

Aaron N. Moen
March 20, 1982

GLOSSARY OF SYMBOLS - CHAPTER TWENTY-ONE

bMTR = b value for the mortality rate

bPOP = b value for the population

bRPR = b value for the reproductive rate

MTRT = mortality rate

NAIP = number of animals in the initial population

PRDN = predicted N; predicted number of animals in the population

RPRT = reproductive rate

YAPN = years ahead to predict the population

GLOSSARY OF SERIAL CODENS - CHAPTER TWENTY-ONE

Serials are identified by five-character, generally mnemonic codes called CODEN, listed in 1980 BIOSIS, LIST OF SERIALS (BioSciences Information Service, 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103).

The headings for the lists of SERIALS are:

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

The volume and issue numbers (VO-NU) are given after the CODEN entry, followed by beginning page (BEP), ending page (ENPA), species discussed (ANIM)1, KEY WORDS from the title, AUTHORS [truncated if necessary, slash (/) indicates additional authors], and YEAR.

ABSZA	Annales Botanici Societatis Zoologicae Botanicae Fenniae Vanamo
AGJOA	Agronomy Journal
ALCNA	Alabama Conservation
AMFGA	American Fruit Grower
AMFOA	American Forests
AMNAA	American Midland Naturalist (US)
ANKIA	Animal Kingdom, New York Zoological Society Bulletin
ATRLA	Acta Theriologica (Poland)
AZWBA	Arizona Game and Fish Department Wildlife Bulletin (US)
BICOB	Biological Conservation
BNMFD	New Mexico Department of Game & Fish Bulletin
BOREA	Botanical Review (US)
BPURD	Biological Papers of the University of Alaska Special Report
BRYOA	Bryologist (US)
BSETB	Botanical Society of Edinburgh Transactions (Scotland)
BYMOA	Byulletin Moskovskago Obschestva Ispyrtatalei Prirody Otdel Biologicheskii (USSR)
BZOBA	Bonner Zoologische Beitraege
CAFGA	California Fish and Game (US)
CAFNA	Canadian Field Naturalist (Canada)
CAGRA	California Agriculture
CBTIA	Contributions from the Boyce Thompson Institute
CFGGA	California Department of Fish and Game, Game Bulletin
CGFPA	Colorado Division of Game, Fish, and Parks Special Report (US)
CNBUA	Connecticut Storrs Agricultural Experiment Station Bulletin
CNJMA	Canadian Journal of Comparative Medicine and Veterinary Science
CNSVA	Conservationist
CPLSA	Canadian Journal of Plant Science (Canada)
CWRSB	Canadian Wildlife Service Report and Management Bulletin Series
CZOOA	Carnets de Zoologie

ECMOA Ecological Monographs
ECOLA Ecology
EVCNA Environmental Conservation
EXJOA Explorer's Journal

FHSCA Farm and Home Science
FNQBA Faune du Quebec
FOSCA Forest Science (US)
FRCRA Forestry Chronicle (Canada)
FUNAA Fauna (Oslo)

ICNSA Iowa Conservationist
IGWBA Idaho Department of Fish and Game Wildlife Bulletin
IUCSB International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources
Publications New Series

JAGRA Journal of Agricultural Research (Washington, DC)
JAPEA Journal of Applied Ecology (England)
JBRGA Journal of the British Grassland Society (England)
JFUSA Journal of Forestry (US)
JOMAA Journal of Mammalogy
JRMGA Journal of Range Management
JSWCA Journal of Soil and Water Conservation
JTBIA Journal of Theoretical Biology
JWMAA Journal of Wildlife Management

LESOA Lesovedenie (USSR)

MDCBA Minnesota Department of Conservation Technical Bulletin
MDCRA Michigan Department of Conservation Game Division Report
MFNOA Minnesota Forestry Notes
MOCOA Missouri Conservationist
MRLTA Murrelet, The
MRYCA Maryland Conservationist
MUZPA Miscellaneous Publications, Museum of Zoology, University of Michigan

NAWLA National Wildlife
NAWTA North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference,
Transactions of the (US)
NCANA Naturaliste Canadien, Le
NEJZA Netherlands Journal of Zoology (Netherlands)
NFGJA New York Fish and Game Journal (US)
NMWIA New Mexico Wildlife
NOSCA Northwest Science (US)
NPKMA National Parks Magazine

NPSMD	United States National Park Service Scientific Monograph Series
NYCOA	New York Conservationist
NZFTA	New Zealand Forest Service, Forest Research Institute Technical Paper
NZJFA	New Zealand Journal of Forestry
NZSRA	New Zealand Science Review
NZTBA	New Zealand Journal of Science and Technology Section B
OCRNA	Ocrotirtea Naturii
OFWRA	Ontario Fish and Wildlife Review (Canada)
ORYXA	Oryx
PASCC	Proceedings of the Alaskan Scientific Conference (US)
PCGFA	Proceedings of the Southeastern Association of Game and Fish Commissioners (US)
PIAIA	Proceedings of the Iowa Academy of Science (US)
PMACA	Papers of the Michigan Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters
POASA	Proceedings of the Oklahoma Academy of Science
PORSA	Proceedings of the Oregon Academy of Science
PSAFA	Proceedings of the Society of American Foresters (US)
PVPCB	Proceedings of the Vertebrate Pest Conference
PZESA	Proceedings of the New Zealand Ecological Society
QBMAA	Michigan Agricultural Experiment Station, Quarterly Bulletin
RRFBA	Report Reelfoot Lake Biological Station of the Tennessee Academy of Science
RWLBA	Roosevelt Wildlife Bulletin
SALKA	Science in Alaska Proceedings Alaskan Science Conference
SCBUB	Sierra Club Bulletin
SCIEA	Science
SFORA	Scottish Forestry
SISRB	Institutionen for Skogskoologi Rapporter och Uppsatser
SRBSB	Supplemento alle Richerche di Biologie della Selvaggina
SWNAA	Southwestern Naturalist (US)
TAGPA	Texas Agricultural Progress
TCNSA	Transactions of the Cardiff Naturalist's Society
tdbca	Transactions of the Desert Bighorn Council
TDSKA	Tidsskrift for Skogbruk
TIMBA	Timberman
TISAA	Transactions of the Illinois State Academy of Science (US)
TNWSD	Transactions of the Northeast Section, The Wildlife Society (US)
TRVIA	Terre Vie (La Terre et la Vie)
TTFPB	Tall Timbers Fire Ecology Conference, Proceedings (US)

UABPA Biological Papers of the University of Alaska
UAECA Utah Agricultural Experiment Station Circular
UASPA Proceedings of the Utah Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters
UCPZA University of California Publications in Zoology
UTSCB Utah Science (US)

VEZOA Vestnik Zoologii
VILTA Viltrevy (Sweden)
VIWIA Virginia Wildlife
VJSICA Virginia Journal of Science
VMUBA Vestnik Moskovskogo Universiteta Seriya VI Biologiya Pochvovedenie

WCDBA Wisconsin Conservation Department Technical Bulletin
WGFBM Wyoming Game and Fish Commission Bulletin
WLMOA Wildlife Monographs (US)
WLSBA Wildlife Society Bulletin
WMBAW Wildlife Management Bulletin (Ottawa) Series 1 (Canada)
WSCBA Wisconsin Conservation Bulletin

XAFNA Northeastern Forest Experiment Station, Station Paper
XAMPA U S D A Miscellaneous Publication
XANEA U S Forest Service Research Paper NE (US)
XARRA U S Forest Service Research Note RM (US)
XASRA U S Forest Service Research Note SE (US)
XATBA U S D A Technical Bulletin
XDAFA U S D A Farmer's Bulletin
XFIPA U S Forest Service Research Paper INT (US)
XFNCA U S Forest Service Research Paper NC (US)
XFNNA U S Forest Service Research Note NE (US)
XFRMA U S Forest Service Research Paper RM (US)
XFWLA U S D I Fish and Wildlife Service, Wildlife Leaflet
XFWWA U S Fish and Wildlife Service Special Scientific Report - Wildlife
XGNFA U S Forest Service General Technical Report NE (US)
XNFSA U S National Park Service Fauna of the National Parks of the United States, Fauna Series
XPNWA U S Forest Service Research Note PNW (US)

ZEJAA Zeitschrift fuer Jagdwissenschaft
ZORVA Zoologisk Revy (Sweden)

LIST OF PUBLISHERS - CHAPTER TWENTY-ONE

The headings for the lists of BOOKS are:

TYPE PUBL CITY PAGE ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS/EDITORS-- YEAR

All essential information for finding each book in the library is given on just one line. The TYPE of book could have either AUTHORS (aubo) or EDITORS (edbo). Publishers (PUBL) and CITY of publication are given with four-letter mnemonic symbols defined below. The PAGE column gives the number of pages in the book; ANIM refers to the species discussed in the book (given as a four-letter abbreviation of genus and species), and KEY WORDS listed are from the title. The AUTHORS/EDITORS and YEAR of publication are given in the last two columns.

aakn	Alfred A. Knopf	New York, NY	nyny
acbo	Acropolis Books, Ltd.	Washington, DC	wadc
acpr	Academic Press	New York, NY	nyny
cite	Cambridge Institute of Terrestrial Ecology	Cambridge, England	caen
cnpc	C. C. Nelson Pub. Co.	Appleton, WI	apwi
cscs	Charles Scribner's Sons	New York, NY	nyny
dnhp	Doubleday/Natural History Press	New York, NY	nyny
fost	Forest and Stream Publishing Co.	New York, NY	nyny
gbri	Gillespie Brothers, Inc.	Stamford, CT	stct
jwis	John Wiley and Sons, Inc.	New York, NY	nyny
macm	MacMillan Co.	New York, NY	nyny
mfgd	Montana Fish and Game Department	Helena, MT	hemt
mhbc	McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc.	New York, NY	nyny
monp	The Monumental Press	Baltimore, MD	bama
naus	National Audubon Society	New York, NY	nyny
nhfg	New Hampshire Fish and Game Dept.	Concord, NH	conh
nmgf	New Mexico Game and Fish Dept.	Santa Fe, NM	sfnm
oxup	Oxford University Press	London, England	loen

pnfr	U. S. Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experiment Station	Portland, OR	poor
qupr	Queen's Printer	Ottawa, Ontario	oton
ropr	Ronald Press	New York, NY	nyny
stac	The Stackpole Company	Harrisburg, PA	hapa
ucap	University of California Press	Berkeley, CA	beca
unbp	University of Nebraska Press	Lincoln, NE	line
uopr	University of Oklahoma Press	Norman, OK	nook
utop	University of Toronto Press	Toronto, ON	toon
uwyp	University of Wyoming Press	Laramie, WY	lawy
vipr	Viking Press	New York, NY	nyny
wiin	Wiley-Interscience	New York, NY	nyny
wimi	Wildlife Management Institute	Washington, DC	wadc
winp	Winchester Press	New York, NY	nyny
wiso	The Wildlife Society	Washington, DC	wadc
yaup	Yale University Press	New Haven, CT	nhct

GLOSSARY OF ANIMAL CODE NAMES

Wild ruminants are referred to in this CHAPTER by a 4-character abbreviation from the family, genus and genus-species. These are listed below under Abbreviation.

Scientific names of North American wild ruminants are those used in BIG GAME OF NORTH AMERICA, edited by J.C. Schmidt and D. L. Gilbert (1979: Stackpole Books, Harrisburg, PA 17105, 494 p.), and may be different from the scientific names given in the original literature.

The abbreviations used for North American wild ruminants are listed below.

CLASS: MAMMALIA

ORDER: ARTIODACTYLA	<u>Abbreviation</u>
FAMILY: CERVIDAE	
GENUS: <u>Odocoileus</u> (deer)	cerv
SPECIES: <u>O. virginianus</u> (white-tailed deer)	od--
<u>O. hemionus</u> (mule deer)	odvi odhe
GENUS: <u>Cervus</u> (Wapiti, elk)	ce--
SPECIES: <u>C. elaphus</u>	ceel
GENUS: <u>Alces</u> (moose)	
SPECIES: <u>A. alces</u>	alal
GENUS: <u>Rangifer</u> (caribou)	
SPECIES: <u>R. tarandus</u>	rata
FAMILY: ANTILOCAPRIDAE	
GENUS: <u>Antilocapra</u>	
SPECIES: <u>A. americana</u> (pronghorn)	anam
FAMILY: BOVIDAE	
GENUS: <u>Bison</u> (bison)	bovi
SPECIES: <u>B. bison</u>	bi-- bib
GENUS: <u>Ovis</u> (sheep)	ov--
SPECIES: <u>O. canadensis</u> (bighorn sheep)	ovca
<u>O. dalli</u> (Dall's sheep)	ovda
GENUS: <u>Ovibos</u>	
SPECIES: <u>O. moschatus</u> (muskox)	obmo
GENUS: <u>Oreamnos</u>	
SPECIES: <u>O. americanus</u> (mountain goat)	oram

The abbreviations used for European wild ruminants are listed below.

CLASS: MAMMALIA

ORDER: ARTIODACTYLA

Abbreviation

FAMILY: CERVIDAE

GENUS: <u>Capreolus</u> (roe deer)	cerv
SPECIES: <u>C. capreolus</u>	ca--
GENUS: <u>Dama</u> (fallow deer)	caca
SPECIES: <u>D. dama</u>	da--
GENUS: <u>Cervus</u> (Wapiti, elk)	dada
SPECIES: <u>C. elaphus</u> (red deer)	ce--
GENUS: <u>Alces</u> (moose)	ceel
SPECIES: <u>A. alces</u>	alal
GENUS: <u>Rangifer</u> (caribou)	rata
SPECIES: <u>R. tarandus</u>	

FAMILY: BOVIDAE

GENUS: <u>Bison</u> (bison)	bibo
SPECIES: <u>B. bonasus</u>	
GENUS: <u>Capra</u> (ibex, wild goat)	cp--
SPECIES: <u>C. aegagrus</u> (Persian ibex)	cpae
<u>C. siberica</u> (Siberian ibex)	cpsi

OTHERS

Abbreviations for a few other species and groups of species may appear in the reference lists. These are listed below.

<u>Axis axis</u> (axis deer)	axax
<u>Elaphurus davidianus</u> (Pere David's deer)	elda
<u>Cervus nippon</u> (Sika deer)	ceni
<u>Hydropotes inermis</u> (Chinese water deer)	hyin
<u>Muntiacus reevesi</u> (Chinese muntjac)	mure
<u>Moschus moschifer</u> (Chinese musk deer)	momo
<u>Ammotragus lervia</u> (Barbary sheep)	amle
<u>Ovis nivicola</u> (snow sheep)	ovni
<u>Ovis musimon</u> (mouflon)	ovmu
<u>Ovis linnaeus</u> (Iranian sheep)	ovli
<u>Rupicapra rupicapra</u> (chamois)	ruru
big game	biga
domestic sheep	dosh
domestic cattle	doca
domestic goat	dogo
domestic ruminant	doru
mammals	mamm
three or more species of wild ruminants	many
ruminants	rumi
ungulates	ungu
vertebrates	vert
wildlife	wldl
wild ruminant	wiru

JULIAN DAY: MONTH AND DAY EQUIVALENTS*

Day	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Day
1	001	032	060	091	121	152	182	213	244	274	305	335	1
2	002	033	061	092	122	153	183	214	245	275	306	336	2
3	003	034	062	093	123	154	184	215	246	276	307	337	3
4	004	035	063	094	124	155	185	216	247	277	308	338	4
5	005	036	064	095	125	156	186	217	248	278	309	339	5
6	006	037	065	096	126	157	187	218	249	279	310	340	6
7	007	038	066	097	127	158	188	219	250	280	311	341	7
8	008	039	067	098	128	159	189	220	251	281	312	342	8
9	009	040	068	099	129	160	190	221	252	282	313	343	9
10	010	041	069	100	130	161	191	222	253	283	314	344	10
11	011	042	070	101	131	162	192	223	254	284	315	345	11
12	012	043	071	102	132	163	193	224	255	285	316	346	12
13	013	044	072	103	133	164	194	225	256	286	317	347	13
14	014	045	073	104	134	165	195	226	257	287	318	348	14
15	015	046	074	105	135	166	196	227	258	288	319	349	15
16	016	047	075	106	136	167	197	228	259	289	320	350	16
17	017	048	076	107	137	168	198	229	260	290	321	351	17
18	018	049	077	108	138	169	199	230	261	291	322	352	18
19	019	050	078	109	139	170	200	231	262	292	323	353	19
20	020	051	079	110	140	171	201	232	263	293	324	354	20
21	021	052	080	111	141	172	202	233	264	294	325	355	21
22	022	053	081	112	142	173	203	234	265	295	326	356	22
23	023	054	082	113	143	174	204	235	266	296	327	357	23
24	024	055	083	114	144	175	205	236	267	297	328	358	24
25	025	056	084	115	145	176	206	237	268	298	329	359	25
26	026	057	085	116	146	177	207	238	269	299	330	360	26
27	027	058	086	117	147	178	208	239	270	300	331	361	27
28	028	059	087	118	148	179	209	240	271	301	332	362	28
29	029	[060]	088	119	149	180	210	241	272	302	333	363	29
30	030		089	120	150	181	211	242	273	303	334	364	30
31	031		090		151		212	243		304		365	31

* For leap year, February 29 = JDAY 60. Add 1 to all subsequent JDAYS.

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