

TOPIC 4. REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

Free-ranging animals exhibit definite reproductive cycles through each year of their lives. First, reproductive maturity is reached, which is dependent on both age and weight. Animals on poor range are expected to weigh less, and reproductive maturity is reached later. After reproductive maturity is reached, the period of breeding is regulated by the effects of light on the hormone balance, and the subsequent gestation and lactation periods are fixed in relation to the time of conception.

Spermatogenesis and ovulation are important functions of individual animals. The extent of differences in sperm and egg production between individual males and females, respectively, is not known because individuals cannot be evaluated under free-ranging conditions. A very high percentage of each sex is likely to be capable of breeding in wild ruminant populations.

After breeding, the male can be primarily concerned with maintenance while the female must meet the demands of gestation, parturition and lactation. These functions occupy about three-fourths of the year or more for the females, and include responsibilities not only for the production of a new individual but also must meet the high metaboliac cost of lactation and provide some measure of protection and behavioral security for the young. Further, the abundance of animals in a population depends on the sucessful completion of reproductive functions over successive annual cycles.

REFERENCES, TOPIC 4

REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM FUNCTIONS

BOOKS

TYPE	PUBL	CITY	PGES	ANIM	KEY WORDS-----	AUTHORS/EDITORS--	YEAR
aubo	meth	loen	321	mamm	ecol of reprod in wild, do	sadleir,rmfs	1969
edbo	caun	nyny	189	ovca	reproduct in mammal, bok 6	austun,cr	short, 1976

UNIT 4.1: REPRODUCTIVE CYCLES

Reproduction by wild ruminants does not occur randomly throughout the year, but is part of a biological chronology characteristic of each species and, in some cases, the locations of populations. Males are non-productive for much of the year; sperm are not produced by the inactive testes. Females are non-reproductive for only a short time each year; they are pregnant or lactating most of the time. The timing of the reproductive and non-reproductive periods through the year is quite fixed, with not too much variation between years. This is apparently due to the association between metabolic demands for reproduction and the availability of forage resources on a seasonal basis.

The male reproductive cycle is often represented by the amount of testicular development. White-tailed deer in Texas showed the lowest testicular weights in February-May (Robinson et al. 1965). Pronghorn testes weights (Montana) were at an annual low in January and February (O'Gara et al. 1971). Maximum testes weights and sperm production occur in late summer in pronghorn, resulting in the breeding of pronghorn females earlier than the breeding of deer. Pronghorn have a gestation period of 240 days compared to 200 days for deer, so the earlier breeding results in parturition at about the same time for the two species. The time of breeding is an important consideration in describing the biochronology of a species because breeding commits the females to defined periods of gestation and lactation. The timing of these productive periods is an important consideration in relation to the phenology of the range, especially the last one-fourth of gestation and the first half of lactation because these are such critical periods in the life of both dam and offspring. Later fall breeding combined with a longer gestation period would result in too short a growing period for the young prior to the beginning of their first winter. The importance of the phenology of the range in relation to timing of the arrival of spring was discussed and illustrated in Moen (1978).

Peak breeding of deer in Texas occurred in December, about one month later than in New York, which Robinson et al. (1965) consider a normal variation due to latitude effects. Differences in breeding times from north to south are not very large.

LITERATURE CITED

- O'Gara, B. W., R. F. May, and G. D. Bear. 1971. The annual testicular cycle and horn casting in the pronghorn (Antilocapra americana). J. Mammal. 52(3):537-544.
- Moen, A. N. 1978. Seasonal changes in heart rates, activity, metabolism and forage intake of white-tailed deer. J. Wildl. Manage. 42(4):715-738.
- Robinson, R. M., J. W. Thomas, and R. G. Marburger. 1965. The reproductive cycle of male white-tailed deer in central Texas. J. Wildl. Manage. 29(1):53-59.

REFERENCES, UNIT 4.1

REPRODUCTIVE CYCLES

BOOKS

TYPE	PUBL	CITY	PGES	ANIM	KEY WORDS-----	AUTHORS/EDITORS--	YEAR
aubo	coup	itny	670	mamm	patterns mammalian reproduc	asdell,sa	1964

SERIALS

CODEN	VO-NU BEPA ENPA	ANIM	KEY WORDS-----	AUTHORS-----	YEAR	
CAFGA	34--1	25	31	od-- br seas, produc, interstat	chattin,je	1948

CODEN	VO-NU BEPA ENPA	ANIM	KEY WORDS-----	AUTHORS-----	YEAR
AJVRA	39--6	1053	1056	odvi antl, long bone mass, andr brown,rd; cowan,/	1978
BIREB	16--3	340	343	odvi repro ster, fema seas chan plotka,ed; seal,/	1977
BIREB	17--1	78	83	odvi repr, proges, estrog, preg plotka,ed; seal,/	1977
CJZOA	44--1	59	62	odvi breeding seasons, manitoba ransom,ab	1966
CJZOA	56--1	121	127	odvi seas var LH,FSH, tes, male mirarchi,re; how/	1978
ENDOA	94--4	1034	1040	odvi annual testos rhyth, adult mcmillin,jm; sea/	1974
JANSA	31--1	225	225	odvi sperm reserves of w-t deer lambiase,jt,jr; a	1970
JANSA	40--1	185	186	odvi andr lev, antl cy, bree se mirarchi,re; sca/	1975
JANSA	42--1	271	272	odvi seas var, gonad char, male mirarchi,re; sca/	1976
JOMAA	32--4	411	421	odvi analys reproduc pat, s tex iilege,d	1951
JOMAA	40--1	108	113	odvi breed record, capt, alabam haugen,ao	1959
JOMAA	47--2	266	280	odvi endocrine glands,seas chan hoffman,ra; robin	1966
JOMAA	53--4	760	773	odvi ovar comp, repr phys,venez brokx,pa	1972
JRPFA	47--1	161	163	odvi chan estro, estradi, pregn harder,jd; woolfl	1976
JWMAA	10--3	249	263	odvi breeding season, new york cheatum,el; morto	1946
JWMAA	14--3	290	295	odvi breed rec, upper pen, mich haugen,ao; davenp	1950
JWMAA	28--1	171	173	odvi birth of white-tai d fawns michael,ed	1964
JWMAA	29--1	53	59	odvi reproduc cycle, male texas robinson,rm; tho/	1965
JWMAA	29--1	74	79	odvi reproducti studies, penned verme,lj	1965

odvi continued on the next page

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR
JWMAA 30--4 843	845	odvi regional diff, fawning	tim weber,aj		1966
JWMAA 31--1 114	123	odvi reproditive biolo,	manitoba ransom,ab		1967
JWMAA 33--3 708	711	odvi fertility, male w-t	fawns follmann,eh; klim		1969
JWMAA 33--4 881	887	odvi repro pattern, nutri	plane verme,lj		1969
JWMAA 36--3 868	875	odvi reproductive physiol,	male lambiase,jt,jr; /		1972
JWMAA 38--2 183	196	odvi eff diethylstilbes,	reprod harder,jd; peterl		1974
JWMAA 40--2 373	374	odvi initia, preg,	lactating de scanlon,pf; murp/		1976
JWMAA 40--4 792	795	odvi noneff, mechan birth	contr matschke,gh		1976
JWMAA 41--1 87	91	odvi diethylstilbestrol,	contrace matschke,gh		1977
JWMAA 41--1 92	99	odvi ann chang, sperm	prod org mirarchi,re; sca/		1977
JWMAA 41--2 178	183	odvi androg levels, antl	develo mirarchi,re; sca/		1977
JWMAA 41--2 194	196	odvi antifertil act, syn	proges matschke,gh		1977
JWMAA 41--4 715	719	odvi fact aff peak	fawning, vir mcginnes,bs; down		1977
NFGJA 16--2 261	261	odvi twin fawns born 2 days	apa hesselton,wt; van		1969
NFGJA 20--1 40	47	odvi breedi, parturit	dates, ny jackson,lw; hesse		1973
PCGFA 9---- 128	131	odvi birth dates of alabama	dee lueth,fx		1955
PCGFA 20--- 123	130	odvi breeding seas in louisiana	roberson,jh,jr; d		1966
PCGFA 20--- 130	139	odvi delin of rut, breedin	seas payne,rl; provos/		1966
PCFGA 29--- 646	651	odvi oral accep, eff,	diethylst matschke,gh		1975
PCGFA 32--- 335	338	odvi fawning dates,	manag impli butts,gl; harmel/		1978
POASA 56--- 24	25	odvi breeding season,	e oklahom dunbar,mr		1976
TJSVA 26... 417	420	odvi breeding season in s	texas harwell,wf; barro		1975
TNWSD 27--- 19	38	odvi photoperiodism,	breeding mcdowell,rd		1970
VJSVA 24--3 112	112	odvi spermatozoan reserves	in d lenker,dk; scanlo		1973
VJSVA 26--2 59	59	odvi plas androg lev,	repro char mirarchi,re; sca/		1975
VJSVA 26--2 60	60	odvi seas. age dif,	male org wt russell,md: wess/		1975
VJSVA 27--2 46	46	odvi plas progest lev,	estr cyc kirkpatrick,rl; /		1976
WLSBA 3---4 152	156	odvi hormon implan,	contr repro bell,rl; peterle,		1975

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----				AUTHORS-----	YEAR
APARD 1976- 208	215	odhe environ eff on	reproductio sadleir,rmfs		1976
CAFGA 43--1 91	96	odhe breedin seas,	herds, calif bischcoff,ai		1957
CJZOA 54-10 1617	1636	odhe horm reg,	repro, antl cycl west,no; nordan,h		1976
CJZOA 54-10 1637	1656	odhe eff methallibure,	hormon tr west,no; nordan,h		1976

odhe continued on the next page

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----			AUTHORS-----	YEAR
JOMAA 54--1 302	303	odhe reproductio, b-t deer fawn	thomas,dc; smith,	1973
JRPFA 44--2 261	272	odhe reprod pattern, female b-t	thomas,dc; cowan,	1975
JWIDA 7---1 67	69	odhe bilateral testicular degen	murphy,bd; clugst	1971
JWIDA 11--1 101	106	odhe testicular atrophy,	calif demartini,jc; con	1975
JWMAA 14--4 457	469	odhe bree seas, prod, faw,	utah robinette,wl; gas	1950
JWMAA 40--4 795	796	odhe preg fawn, quintupl mule d	nellis,ch; prent/	1976

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----			AUTHORS-----	YEAR
BEHAA 16--- 84	92	ceel charact of estrous, captiv	morrison,ja	1960
JOENA 53-PR 48	49	ceel thyr calci, seas repro	cha phillippo,m; lin/	1972
JOMAA 36--1 145	145	ceel fetus in yearling cow	elk saunders,jk jr	1955
JOMAA 47--2 332	334	ceel fetus resorption in	elk haugen,ao	1966
JOMAA 51--4 812	813	ceel precoci antl dev, sex	matu moran,rj	1970
JRPFA 25--1 41	54	ceel puberty, seas breedin male	lincoln,ga	1971
JRPFA 27--3 427	438	ceel female reprodu cycl, scotl	guiness,f; linco/	1971
JWMAA 16--3 313	315	ceel age at sex maturity, male	conoway,cf	1952
JWMAA 17--2 223	223	ceel pregnant yearling cow	elk coffin,al; reming	1953
JWMAA 23--1 27	34	ceel breed seas, known-age embr	morrison,ja tra/	1959
JWMAA 32--2 368	376	ceel exper studies, contr repro	greer,kr; hawkin/	1968
JZOOA 163-1 105	123	ceel seas reprodu changes, stag	lincoln,ga	1971
JZOOA 172-3 363	367	ceel timing, reproduc, latitude	fletcher,tj	1974
JZOOA 185-1 105	114	ceel calving times, red d, scot	guiness,fe; gibs/	1978
MAMLA 35--2 204	219	ceel ruru, season, births, n z	caughley,g	1971
NAWTA 21--- 545	554	ceel postconcept ovulation, elk	halazon,gc; buech	1956
NATUA 248-- 616	618	ceel restor lib, cast stag, est	fletcher,tj; shor	1974
ZEJAA 1---1 69	75	ceel caca, dada [time of birth]	rieck,w	1955
ZEJAA 21--4 238	242	ceel 1 sided testicle shrinkage	wurster,k; hofma/	1975

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

AVSPA 14--1 81	91	alal morph, ultrastr, spermatoz andersen,k	1973
JOMAA 37--2 300	300	alal late breeding, moose, alce moisan,g	1956
JWMAA 26--4 360	365	alal in gravelly, snowcrest mou peek,jm	1962
VILTA 6---3 1	299	alal reproductio, moose, sweden markgren,g	1969

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

CAFNA 90--4 449	463	rata annual antler cycle, newfo bergerud,at	1976
CJZOA 50--1 43	46	rata reprodu, female reind, car mcewan,eh; whiteh	1972
CJZOA 53--9 1213	1221	rata repro seas, carib, newfoun bergerud,at	1975
CJZOA 56--8 1684	1696	rata morphol, b-g caribou ovary dauphine,tc,jr	1978
JWMAA 35--1 175	177	rata antl shedd, parturi, reind espmark,y	1971
JWMAA 38--1 54	66	rata synchronous mating, b gr c dauphine,tc,jr; m	1974
NCANA 97--1 61	66	rata calving dates, carib, queb desmeules,p; sim	1970
PASCC 22--- 17	17	rata repro patter, reind, carib mcewan,eh; whiteh	1971
ZOLZA 46-12 1837	1841	rata [reproduc, wild, taimyr p] michurin,ln	1968

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

WMBAA 16--- 17	23	bibi biol, manage, national par fuller,wa	1962
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CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

CJZOA 46--5 899	944	ovca social, physical maturatio geist,v	1968
SWNAA 22--- 153		ovca minimum breeding age, utah mccutchen,he	1977

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ovda

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
FUNAA 24... 96 100 obmo early matur, fecund, norwa alendal,e 1971

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
JWMAA 19--4 417 429 oram two-year study, crazy moun lentfer,jw 1955

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
JRPFA 21--1 1 8 dada reproductive cycle, male chapman,di; chapm 1970

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
ATRLA 1---- 333 376 bibo reproduc of european bison jaczewski,z 1958
ATRLA 12--- 333 334 bibo breeding, zool garden, pol landowski,j; woli 1967
ATRLA 12--- 407 444 bibo reprod biol, reserve, free krasinski,z; racz 1967
ZSAEA 33--4 193 214 many [developm antlers, reprod] lau,d 1968

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
JOMAA 52--3 537 544 anam ann test cycle, horn casti ogara,bw; moy,rf/ 1971

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
JRPFA 12--2 337 351 caca sexual cycle seas breed ma short,rv; mann,t 1966

CHAPTER 6, WORKSHEET 4.1a

Testes development as percent of body weight
in male white-tailed (odvi) through the annual cycle

The reproductive data in Robinson et al. (1965) on male deer collected through the year are ideal for representation as a sine wave through the annual cycle. The circle diagram shown in the Figure 2 in the published paper illustrates a pattern throughout the year that can be easily converted to a symmetric sine wave, with the maximum occurring in November and the minimum in May. Thus only a primary phase correction (see CHAPTER 1) is necessary.

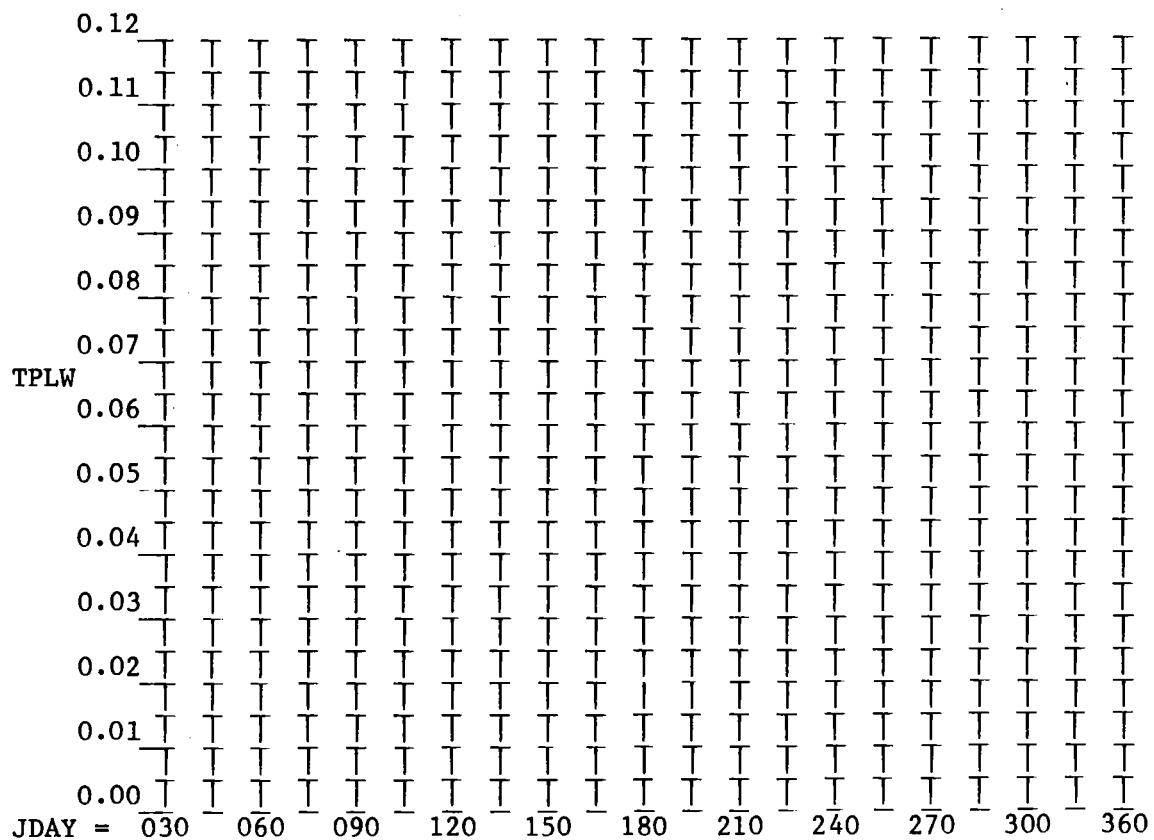
Complete the following table using data given by Robinson and adding the columns indicated by the underscore. The first line is an example.

Deer Number	Date Collected	Age (years)	JDAY	Total Weight (pounds)	LWKG	Testes Weight (gms)	Testes Percent of total Weight
N-4	9-22-62	3.5	264	88	40	31.5	0.078
N-97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Rewrite the procedures described in CHAPTER 1 for deriving sine wave equations with a primary phase correction, and derive an equation for testes weight as a percent of live weight (TPLW). Plot the results on the graph on the next page.

The primary phase correction is:

The equation is:



LITERATURE CITED

Robinson, R. M., J. W. Thomas, and R. G. Marburger. 1965. The reproductive cycle of male white-tailed deer in central Texas. J. Wildl. Manage. 29(1):53-59.

UNIT 4.2: SPERMATOGENESIS AND OVULATION

Testes are compact organs with specialized cells for the production of spermatozoa. Testicular weights, epididymal weights, testicular spermatozoa numbers, and epididymal spermatozoa numbers were all highly correlated with plasma endrogen levels in white-tailed deer (Mirachi et al. 1976). These reproductive characteristics of the male, are apparently related to the light regime, and coincide with the reproductive condition of the female, of course.

When spermatogenesis occurs, the spermatozoa arise from specialized sex cells called spermatogonia. They are released and move by way of the epididymis and vas deferens to the ejaculatory duct, from which they are expelled at the time of mating. Spermatogenesis occurs almost exclusively during the period of lowest body temperature (McCauley 1971:395). The testes of wild ruminants are suspended in the scrotum, which has a lower temperature than the abdominal cavity.

Ovulation occurs as undeveloped sex cells, or ova, mature and are released from the ovary, enter the fallopian tube and move through it to the uterus. If sperm are present, the ovum may be fertilized and then implanted in the uterine wall where it develops.

The female enters a period of estrus, or "heat," when ovulation occurs and she is ready to receive the male. Estrus occurs again in 3-4 weeks if conception has not occurred. The frequency of unsuccessful matings during the first estrus is not known for wild ruminants because of their secretiveness and daily behavior patterns. The general impression one gets from reproductive data on wild ruminants is that they reproduce very successfully and consistently when range conditions are favorable and herd health is good.

LITERATURE CITED

- McCauley, W. J. 1971. Vertebrate physiology. W. B. Saunders Co., Philadelphia. 422 pp.
- Mirachi, R. E., P. F. Scanlon, and R. L. Kirkpatrick. 1976. Seasonal variation in gonadal characteristics of male white-tailed deer. J. Anim. Sci. 42(1):271-272.

REFERENCES, UNIT 4.2

SPERMATOGENESIS AND OVULATION

BOOKS

TYPE	PUBL	CITY	PGES	ANIM	KEY WORDS-----	AUTHORS/EDITORS--	YEAR
aubo	coup	itny	670	mamm	patterns mammalian reprodu	asdell,sa	1964

SERIALS

CODEN	VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----	AUTHORS-----	YEAR
AJANA 132-2 189	205 odvi ultrastr corpus lute, preg sinha,aa	seal,u/	1971
BIREB 17--1 78	83 odvi repr, proges, estrog, preg plotka	ed; seal,/	1977
CIRIB 6---2 1053	1056 odvi collec semen. electro ejac	bierschwal,cj:	m/ 1968
COVEA 39--3 282	291 odvi corpora lutea, ovul incide	cheatum,el	1949
JANSA 31--1 225	225 odvi sperm reserves of w-t deer	lambiase,jt,jr; a	1970
JANSA 42--1 271	272 odvi seas var, gonad char, male	mirarchi,re; sca/	1976
JAVMA 157-5 627	632 odvi char semen coll, elec ejac	bierschwal,cj;	m/ 1970
JOMAA 32--3 267	280 odvi notes on fecundity, maine palmer,rs		1951
JOMAA 40--1 108	113 odvi breed record, capt, alabam haugen,ao		1959
JOMAA 48--2 321	321 odvi polyovulation in wt-tailed	hesselton,wt	1967
JOMAA 53--4 760	773 odvi ovar comp, repr phys,venez brokx,pa		1972
JWMAA 12--1 78	86 odvi produc, yield, george rsrv o'roke,ec; hamers		1948
JWMAA 15--2 73	80 odvi produc, mortalit, coralled severinghaus,cw		1951
JWMAA 29--1 74	79 odvi reproducti studies, penned verme,lj		1965
JWMAA 29--3 487	492 odvi corpora lutea variation of trauger,d1; hauge		1965
JWMAA 31--1 114	123 odvi reprodtive biolo, manitoba ransom,ab		1967
JWMAA 33--3 708	711 odvi fertility, male w-t fawns follmann,eh; klim		1969
JWMAA 33--4 881	887 odvi repro pattern, nutri plane verme,lj		1969
JWMAA 35--2 369	374 odvi accessory corp lute, ovari mansell,wd		1971
JWMAA 36--3 868	875 odvi reproductive physiol, male lambiase,jt,jr; /		1972
JWMAA 38--2 183	196 odvi eff diethylstilbestrol rep harder,jd; peterl		1974
JWMAA 41--1 92	99 odvi ann chang, sperm prod, org mirarchi,re; sca/		1977
JWMAA 41--2 87	91 odvi microencapsulatd diethylst matschke,gh		1977
JWMAA 41--2 194	196 odvi antifertil act, syn proges matschke,gh		1977
JWMAA 41--4 731	735 odvi ferti control, steroi impl matschke,gh		1977
NFGJA 11--1 13	27 odvi product, growth, adirondac severinghaus,cw;		1964

odvi continued on the next page

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

PCFGA 29--- 646 651 odvi oral accep, eff, diethylst matschke,gh 1975
 VJSCA 24--3 112 112 odvi ovula, pregnan, lactat dee scanlon,pf; murp/ 1973
 VJSCA 24--3 112 112 odvi spermatozoan reserves in d lenker,dk; scanlo 1973
 VJSCA 27--2 46 46 odvi plas progest lev, estr cyc kirkpatrick,rl; / 1976
 WLSBA 3---4 152 156 odvi hormon implan, contr repro bell,rl; peterle, 1975

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

APARD 1976- 208 215 odhe environ eff on reproductio sadleir,rmfs 1976
 CAFGA 44--3 253 259 odhe productiv, herds californi bischoff,ai 1958
 JOMAA 54--1 302 303 odhe reproductio, b-t deer fawn thomas,dc; smith, 1973
 JWIDA 7---1 67 69 odhe bilateral testicular degen murphy,bd; clugst 1971
 JWIDA 11--1 101 106 odhe testicular atrophy, calif demartini,jc; con 1975
 JWMAA 19--1 115 136 odhe fertility, utah mule deer robinette,wl; ga/ 1955
 JWMAA 19--4 503 503 odhe rocky mount, high repr rte jensen,w; robinet 1955
 JWMAA 21--1 62 65 odhe ovarian anal, reprod perfo golley,fb 1957
 MRLTA 50--1 12 12 odhe record, multiple ovulation fowle,ke 1969
 NAWTA 9---- 156 161 odhe productivity, central utah robinette,wl; ols 1944
 NAWTA 15--- 589 596 odhe productiv, mule d, colorad tolman,cd 1950
 THGNB 3---3 101 106 odhe early pubert, female b-t d mueller,cc; sadle 1975

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

BEHAA 16 84 92 ceel charact of estrus, captive morrison,ja 1960
 CIRIB 8---4 994 997 ceel freezi red d semen, polan jaczewski,z; mor/ 1976
 JOMAA 47--1 152 153 ceel occ of acces corpora lutea douglas,mjw 1966
 JRPFA 25--1 41 54 ceel puberty, seas breedin male lincoln,ga 1971
 JRPFA 27--3 427 438 ceel female reprodu cycl, scotl guiness,f; linco/ 1971
 JWMAA 17--2 177 184 ceel reproduction, yellowstone kittans,wh 1953
 JWMAA 24--3 297 307 ceel ovarian char, breed histor morrison,ja 1960
 JWMAA 32--2 368 376 ceel exper studies, contr repro greer,kr; hawkin/ 1968

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CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

JZOOA 163-1 105	123	ceel seas reprodu changes, stag lincoln,ga	1971
NAWTA 20--- 560	567	ceel increas natal, lowered pop buechner,hk; swan	1955
NAWTA 21--- 545	554	ceel postconcept ovulation, elk halazon,gc; buech	1956
ZEJAA 4---3 105	130	ceel [reproductive phenomena] valentincic,si	1958
ZEJAA 21--4 238	242	ceel 1 sided testicle shrinkage wurster,k; hofma/	1975

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

AVSPA 14--1 81	91	alal morph, ultrastr, spermatoz andersen,k	1973
JWMAA 22--3 261	268	alal reproductn in a population edwards,ry; ritce	1958
JWMAA 23--4 381	401	alal reprod & produc, newfoundl pimlott,dh	1959
VILTA 6---3 1	299	alal reproductio, moose, sweden markgren,g	1969

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

CJZOA 56--8 1684	1696	rata morphol, b-g caribou ovary dauphine,tc,jr	1978
JOMAA 52--2 479	479	rata twinning in caribou mcewan,eh	1971
JOMAA 54--3 781	781	rata twinning in reindeer, nwt nowosad,rf	1973
JWMAA 38--1 54	66	rata synchronous mating, b gr c dauphine,tc,jr; m	1974
JZOOA 164-4 419	424	rata collec, exam, reinde semen dott,hm; utsi,mnp	1971
JZOOA 170-4 505	508	rata artific insemina, reindeer dott,hm; utsi,mnp	1973
PASCC 22--- 17	17	rata repro patter, reind, carib mcewan,eh; whiteh	1971

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

anam

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

JWMAA 9---2 155	156	ovca non-breeding in bighorn sh pulling, avs	1945
JWMAA 30--1 207	209	ovca twinning in bighorn sheep spalding,dj	1966

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ovda

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

FUNAA 24... 96 100 obmo early matur, fecund, norwa alendal,e 1971

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

JWMAA 19--4 417 429 oram two-year study, crazy moun lentfer,jw 1955

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ATRLA 1.... 333 376 bibo reproduc of european bison jaczewski,z 1958
ATRLA 12--- 407 444 bibo reprod biol, reserve, free krasinski,z racz 1967

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

AMNTA 114-1 101 116 ungu maternal reproductv effort robbins,ct; robbi 1979

UNIT 4.3 GESTATION AND PARTURITION

Gestation occurs when the fertilized ovum, called a zygote, is implanted on the endometrium of the uterus. The zygote develops, becoming an embryo, and extraembryonic tissues develop to become the placenta. The placental membranes function in the exchange of nutrients, gases, and wastes between the fetal and maternal circulatory systems.

Fetal development is relatively slow in the first one-third, increases some in the second one-third, and increases rapidly in the final one-third of pregnancy; growth rates were discussed in CHAPTER 1.

Parturition in wild ruminants seems to be a rather routine event that is accomplished rather quickly, based on the few observations of parturition reported in the literature. Most wild ruminants tend to give birth at times and places that make observation difficult.

Breeding as a result of natural selection does not result in the physical mismatches that can occur through selective breeding of domestic ruminants. A large-breed ram and a small-breed ewe, for example, may result in difficulties during parturition due to fetal size. Difficulties at birth are probably quite infrequent in natural populations, although actual rates of mortality during parturition are unknown.

REFERENCES, UNIT 4.3

GESTATION AND PARTURITION

SERIALS

CODEN	VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----	AUTHORS-----	YEAR
JOANA	94--1 1 33 cerv aspects of placentation	hamilton,wj; har/	1960

CODEN	VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----	AUTHORS-----	YEAR
AJANA	126-2 201 241 odvi morphogen, fetal membranes sinha,aa; seal,u/	1969	
AJANA	127-4 369 395 odvi ultrastr amnion, amni plaq sinha,aa; seal,u/	1970	
AJANA	132-2 189 205 odvi ultrastr corpus lute, preg sinha,aa; seal,u/	1971	
BIREB	17--1 78 83 odvi repr, proges, estrog, preg plotka,ed; seal,/	1977	
CNJNA	54--2 259 259 odvi doca, cotyled attach, uter scanlon,pf	1974	

odvi continued on the next page

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----			AUTHORS-----	YEAR
JRPFA 47--1 161	163	odvi chan estro, estradi, pregn harder,jd; woolfl		1976
JWIDA 9---4 356	358	odvi multipl anomal, w-t fetus wobeser,g; runge,	1973	
JWIDA 11--4 497	501	odvi congen anom, neonat, alber barrett,mw; chalm		1975
JWMAA 26--4 409	411	odvi x-ray in determi pregnancy verme,lk; fay,ld/	1962	
JWMAA 27--1 142	143	odvi technique for preser uteri haugen,ao		1963
JWMAA 28--1 171	173	odvi birth of white-tai d fawns michael,ed		1964
JWMAA 29--1 53	59	odvi reproduc cycle, male texas robinson,rm; tho/	1965	
JWMAA 29--3 487	492	odvi corpora lutea variation of trauger,d1; hauge	1965	
JWMAA 30--2 414	417	odvi sexing embryo by chromatin segelquist,ca		1966
JWMAA 31--1 114	123	odvi reproditive biolo, manitoba ransom,ag		1967
JWMAA 33--4 881	887	odvi repro pattern, nutri plane verme,lj		1969
JWMAA 37--3 423	424	odvi support dev, field laparot scanlon,pf; lenke	1973	
JWMAA 39--4 684	691	odvi uterin comp, growth, pregn Robbins,ct; moen,	1975	
JWMAA 40--2 373	374	odvi initia, preg, lactating de scanlon,pf; murp/		1976
NFGJA 16--2 261	261	odvi twin fawns born 2 days apa hesselton,wt; van	1969	
NFGJA 18--1 42	51	odvi reprod anomal, female, ny hesselton,wt; jac	1971	
OJSCA 78-AP 14	14	odvi possibl superfeta, spontan lamvermeyer,bl; m	1978	
PIAIA 71--- 241	247	odvi struc, cervic regi, uterus morris,je		1964
VJSICA 23--3 116	116	odvi a laparotomy technique w-t scanlon,pf; lenke	1972	
VJSICA 23--3 116	116	odvi aspects of early pregnancy scanlon,pf; murp/	1972	
VJSICA 24--3 112	112	odvi ovula, pregnan, lactat dee scanlon,pf; murp/		1973

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS-----			AUTHORS-----	YEAR
ACATA 84--1 118	128	odhe anam, morpho, cervix uteri kanagawa,h; hafez		1973
ANREA 122-- 335	340	odhe quadruplets in mule deer sears,hs brownman		1955
CJZOA 48--1 123	132	odhe odvi, develo, fetal period ommundsen,p; cowa	1970	
JOMAA 38--1 116	120	odhe gesta per, breed, fawn beh golley,fb		1957
JWMAA 37--3 312	326	odhe effect nutr chan on captiv robinette,wl; ba/	1973	
JWMAA 40--4 795	796	odhe preg fawn, quintupl mule d nellis,ch; prent/		1976

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

CJZOA 47--6 1418 1419 ceel sexual dimorphi in fetuses retfalvi,l 1969

JOMAA 36--1 145 145 ceel fetus in yearling cow elk saunders,jk jr 1955

JOMAA 47--2 332 334 ceel fetus resorption in elk haugen,ao 1966

JWMAA 17--2 177 184 ceel reproduction, yellowstone kittans,wh 1953

JWMAA 17--2 223 223 ceel pregnant yearling cow elk coffin,al; reming 1953

JWMAA 23--1 27 34 ceel breed seas, known-age embr morrison,ja; tra/ 1959

JWMAA 31--1 145 149 ceel determ preg, rectal palpat greer,kr; hawkins 1967

JWMAA 40--2 330 335 ceel nutri, hesta, succes repro thorne,et dean/ 1976

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

JWMAA 26--4 360 365 alal in gravelly, snowcrest mou peek,jm 1962

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

CAFNA 90--4 498 499 rata twin fetuses, woodland car shoesmith,mw 1976

JOMAA 49--4 778 778 rata placental remnants, rumens miller,fl; parker 1968

JWMAA 25--2 205 205 rata sex determination of calve bergerud,at 1961

JWMAA 28--3 477 480 rata field meth, parturiti rate bergerud,at 1964

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

bibi

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

JWMAA 30--1 207 209 ovca twinning in bighorn sheep spalding,dj 1966

JWMAA 43--4 970 973 ovca deter pregny, progestin, ramsay,ma; sadlei 1979

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ovda

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
FUNAA 24... 101 103 obmo gestation period of muskox alendal,e 1971

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
JWMAA 19--4 417 429 oram two-year study, crazy moun lentfer,jw 1955

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
CBCPA 43A-- 673 679 mamm gestation period, body wt kihlstrom,je 1972

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
AMNTA 114-1 101 116 ungu matern repro effort, fetal robbins,ct; robbi 1979

UNIT 4.4: LACTATION

The production of milk is a distinguishing feature of mammals. It is a very necessary process as the neonates are not able to either forage or digest forage; milk is the sole supply of nutrients immediately after birth. Further, colostrum, the first milk produced after parturition is highly nutritious and contains more dry matter, more protein, and more vitamins than milk produced a few days after parturition and through the rest of the lactation period. The colostrum of ruminants also contain antibodies essential for the young until they develop an active immunity to diseases. The low resistance due to a lack of antibodies at birth in ruminants is due to the lack of placental transmission from mother to fetus. The effects of these important mother-young relationships in the first few days of life may be realized in population dynamics as changing environmental conditions affect the successful establishment of both the nutritional and social relationships.

The amount of milk produced usually increases for a few weeks after parturition and then slowly decreases. The increase coincides with the increased demand for nutrients by the rapidly growing young before the rumen is developed well enough to be fully functional.

Milk is released in response to the nursing activities of the young. They may suckle several times a day, with a decline in the frequency of nursing in the last two-thirds of lactation. This decline coincides with increasing dependence on forage and decreasing milk production. Milk production ceases when the young no longer stimulate the dam by nursing, usually 3-5 months after parturition in wild ruminants.

REFERENCES, UNIT 4.4

LACTATION

BOOKS

TYPE	PUBL	CITY	PGES	ANIM	KEY WORDS-----	AUTHORS/EDITORS--	YEAR
aubo	isup	amia	291	do	secretion of milk, 4th ed. esped,w; smith,vr	1952	
edbo	saco	phpa	584		handbook of biologica data spector,ws,ed.		1956
aubo	coup	itny	670	mamm	patterns mammalian reprodu asdell,sa		1964
edbo	acpr	nyny	516	mamm	mammary gland, dev & maint larson,bl; smith,	1974	
edbo	acpr	nyny	458	mamm	biosyn & secr milk;disease larson,bl; smith,	1974	
edbo	acpr	nyny	425	mamm	nutrit and biochem of milk larson,bl; smith,	1974	

REFERENCES, UNIT 4.4

LACTATION

SERIALS

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
JWMAA 39--2 355 360 odvi milk consumpt, weight gain Robbins,ct; moen, 1975

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
JWMAA 44--2 472 478 odhe milk yield, black-tailed d sadleir,rmfs 1980

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
JRPFA 37--1 67 84 ceel comp, yield, milk, red dee arman,p; kay,rnb/ 1974
JWMAA 40--2 330 335 ceel nutri, gesta, succes repro thorne,et; dean,/ 1976
SZSLA 41--- 297 312 ceel physiol effe lacta on moth hanwell,a; peake 1977

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
ALLKA 55 23 28 alal struc rib,thorax indic mil anghi,c 1968
JWIDA 12--2 202 207 alal milk, hair, element relati franzmann,aw; fl/ 1976
PNSUA 27--2 129 138 alal compar nut in preg, lactat payne,pr; wheele/ 1968
VILTA 6---3 1 299 alal reproductio, moose, sweden markgren,g 1969

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR
CJZOA 49--4 443 447 rata measu, milk intake, calves mcewan,eh; whiteh 1971
CJZOA 54--1 55 64 rata glucos metab, lactat reind white,rg; luick,j 1976
SZSLA 41--- 297 312 rata physiol effe lacta on moth hanwell,a; peake 1977

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

anam

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

JOANA 94--1 1 33 cerv aspects of placentation hamilton,wj; har/ 1960

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

bibi

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ovca

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

ovda

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

obmo

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

oram

CODEN VO-NU BEPA ENPA ANIM KEY WORDS----- AUTHORS----- YEAR

EVOLA 31--1 177 199 mamm signif lacta, evol of mamm pond,cm 1977

