Police Operations

Patrol Function Categories

• Crime prevention - pro-active deterrence
• Law Enforcement - reactive deterrence
• Order Maintenance - security
• Social Services - community welfare

Patrol as a function

• Constant Movement
• Prevent/deter crime
• Eliminate opportunity for crime

Patrol Activities and Purposes

• Crime Detection and Prevention
• Apprehension of Criminals, & Wanted Suspects
• Data & Information Collection
• Report Writing & Documentation
• Public Assistance
• Peace Keeping and Order Maintenance
• Conflict Resolution
• Traffic Control and Enforcement
• Parking Enforcement
• Law Enforcement
• Reduce Citizens’ Fear of Crime
• Detect and Enforce Code and Safety Violations
• Rapid Responses to Emergencies
• Public Relations
• Police Visibility
• Property Protection

Method of Patrol
• Foot Patrol
• Motorcycle Patrol
• Motorized Patrol
• Bike Patrol
• Horse Patrol
• Aircraft Patrol
• Watercraft Patrol

Techniques of Patrol
• Routine Patrol
• Directed Patrol
• D-Runs
• Saturation Patrol
• Split Force
• Suspect-Oriented Patrol

PATROL SUPERVISION

• Hands on - supervisor involved in day to day activities
• Command - supervisor shows up at incident sites and gives orders
• Counsel - supervisor available and when requested shows up at incident sites
## Traffic Enforcement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activities</th>
<th>Purposes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Issue Traffic Citations</td>
<td>• Insure Safety of Public</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Issue Parking Citations</td>
<td>• Reduce Accidents and Injuries</td>
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<td>• Investigate Traffic</td>
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<tr>
<td>Accidents</td>
<td>• Make Criminal Arrests</td>
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<td>• Arrest Drunk Drivers</td>
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<td>• Enforce Seatbelt Laws</td>
<td>• Facilitate Traffic Flow</td>
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<td>• Direct Traffic</td>
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</tbody>
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## Purposes of Criminal Investigation

- Determine whether or not a crime has been committed.
- Decide if the crime was committed within the investigator's jurisdiction.
- Discover all facts pertaining to the complaint.
- Gather and preserve physical evidence.
- Identify the perpetrator.
- Develop and follow up all clues.
- Locate and apprehend the perpetrator.
- Aid in the prosecution of the offender by providing evidence of guilt that is admissible in court.
- Testify effectively as a witness in court.
- Recover stolen property.

## Specialized Units and Operations

- Special Weapons & Tactics
- Vice & Drugs
- K-9
- Organized Crime
- Community Services
- Crime analysis
- Domestic Violence
- Sex Crimes
- Internal Affairs
- Crime Prevention
- Juvenile & School Service
- Intelligence

## POLICE OPERATIONS

- **PATROL** - 50% OF FORCE ≥ 80% OF BUDGET
- **CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION** (Detectives) - SOLVE 20% OF CASES SOLVED IN DEPT case screening
- **TRAFFIC** -
- **SUPPORT/SPECIAL SERVICES**