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College of Liberal Arts (CLA)

Dean: Linda Krug
109 Cina Hall, 218-726-8981

Associate Dean: John Hamlin
104 Cina Hall, 218-726-6387

CLA Student Affairs Office
111 Cina Hall, 218-726-8180

The College of Liberal Arts emphasizes the foundations of knowledge and techniques of analysis and expression essential for lifelong learning. Critical thinking, imagination, curiosity, and healthy doubt tempered by wisdom, tolerance, and a sense of humor are attributes of the truly educated individual. The college is dedicated to accomplishing diversity through greater representation of minorities and women in the faculty, staff, and student population as well as through the integration of materials relating to cultural diversity in the curriculum.

The college faculty is committed to the advancement of knowledge through scholarly research and other creative activities. Faculty are encouraged to develop interdisciplinary teaching agendas thus providing students with rich and varied instructional opportunities. The college's vitality is maintained through the faculty's commitment to their own research and teaching and dedication to University and community service.

Students are provided the opportunity to develop competence in a particular field of knowledge by learning its principles, history, and perspectives. Skills in written composition and oral communication through public speaking and persuasion are the backbone of the curriculum. Opportunities are provided for study in a wide variety of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences. The CLA offers programs leading to the bachelor of arts degree.

Admission

See Policies and Procedures.

College Honors

At UMD, a maximum of 15 percent of the graduating class can graduate with college honors. In CLA, the top 3 percent of the graduating class is designated *summa cum laude*, the next 5 percent *magna cum laude*, and the next 7 percent *cum laude*.

At the beginning of each year, GPAs necessary to achieve these honors are posted in the CLA Student Affairs Office. The GPAs are based on the previous spring semester graduating class. In addition, those receiving honors must have a coefficient of course completion of at least 90 percent. The GPA and coefficient of completion are calculated for UMD coursework as well as for total undergraduate work, including that completed at other institutions. To be eligible for honors, students must earn at least 30 credits at UMD.

For more information, contact the CLA Student Affairs Office, 111 Cina Hall.

Dean's List of Academic Excellence

Each semester, CLA students are recognized for high academic achievement by being placed on the CLA Dean's List of Academic Excellence. A memo is placed on their transcript indicating this achievement. To be eligible for this honor, students must have a 3.50 minimum term GPA and 12 graded credits. Incompletes, N's, and F's disqualify a student from eligibility.

Department Honors

Honors are awarded to graduates who have successfully fulfilled the additional requirements of the special honors program in the department offering their major programs. For information, see American studies, communication, English, history, philosophy, political science, sociology-anthropology, and Spanish.

Baccalaureate Degrees

CLA offers the bachelor of arts (B.A.) degree involving traditional liberal arts studies.

Majors

- American Indian studies
- Chippewa language
- Social studies
- Anthropology
- Art (SFA)
- Biology (CSE)
- Chemistry (CSE)
- Communication
- Criminology
- Economics (SBE)
- English
 - Liberal arts
 - Literature, language, and culture
 - Pregraduate studies

Environmental studies
 Society and advocacy
 Policy and management
 Environmental sciences
 Applications/Techniques in environmental inquiry
 Geography
 Geological sciences (CSE)
 German studies
 History
 Interdisciplinary studies
 American studies
 Classical heritage
 Contemporary humanities
 Interdisciplinary (individually designed)
 International studies
 Mathematics (CSE)
 Music (SFA)
 Philosophy
 General
 Applied ethics
 Physics (CSE)
 Political science
 General
 Public policy
 Sociology
 Spanish
 Theatre (SFA)
 Urban and regional studies
 Women's studies
 Liberal arts
 Applied feminism
 International feminism

Minors

American Indian studies
 American studies
 Anthropology
 Communication
 Cultural studies
 English
 Environmental studies
 French
 Geography
 German studies
 History
 Humanities
 Information design
 International studies
 Journalism
 Editing
 Reporting
 Linguistics
 Philosophy
 Political science
 Professional writing and communication
 Sociology
 Spanish
 Tribal law and government
 Women's studies

For other minors available to students receiving a B.A., see School of Business and Economics, School of Fine Arts, College of Education and Human Service Professions, and College of Science and Engineering.

B.A. Requirements

- Completion of at least 120 degree credits, including liberal education, an approved major for the B.A., and a second field of study (either a minor or another major).
- Degree candidates must complete at least 30 degree credits at UMD. At least 15 of the last 30 degree credits immediately before graduation must have been taken at UMD.
- A 2.00 overall University GPA in all work attempted. (Transfer grades and credits outside the University are not calculated into the University GPA; however, transfer credits are counted as degree credits.) A 2.00 minimum GPA in the major(s) and minor(s).
- Successful completion of 75 percent of all work attempted.
- Comp 3xxx course or equivalent (3)
- Completion of liberal education program requirements (see Policies and Procedures for a list of approved liberal education courses and requirements on course and grading option selection).
- Students pursuing two degrees (e.g., a B.A. and a B.S.) must declare both degrees before graduation. This is effective fall 1997 for currently matriculated students and is not retroactive.

Academic Standing

Good Academic Standing

CLA students who have attempted 21 or more credits (including credits outside the University and credits by examination) must have a 2.00 minimum overall University GPA to be in good academic standing. Credits outside the University are not calculated into the University GPA. Students who have attempted 20 or fewer credits (at UMD or elsewhere) must have a 1.80 minimum overall GPA to be in good academic standing.

Probation

Students with a cumulative GPA lower than that required for good academic standing are placed on academic probation. Once on academic probation, students have one semester of day school attendance to attain the required cumulative GPA and avoid dismissal. No credit load restrictions are imposed on students on academic probation. However, they should consider the possibility that a higher GPA might be more easily attained by carrying a lighter load and/or repeating courses in which a D or F was received. Students on probation are strongly encouraged to talk with their adviser or personnel in the CLA Student Affairs Office.

Dismissal

If a student has been on probation for one semester in day school, the student is subject to dismissal. The associate dean decides either to dismiss or to allow another semester of registration. Dismissed students are notified immediately and their day school registration for the next semester, financial aid, and on-campus housing contract are canceled.

Readmission

Students who have been academically dismissed must present evidence of improved academic capability to the college to justify readmission. Petitions for readmission are considered at any time. However, readmission is not normally considered before one year has passed from the date of dismissal, unless circumstances clearly support a decision for early readmission. Readmission is granted whenever deficiencies are made up through Continuing Education (CE) or summer school. Registration through CE after being dismissed will be monitored through the CLA Student Affairs office. Students will be allowed to register for seven credits maximum through CE. Petition forms and information about academic standing are available in the CLA Student Affairs Office. Students who withdraw voluntarily from school with a GPA below that required for good academic standing are subject to CLA's guidelines for probation, dismissal, and readmission.

Student Affairs Office

For information and advice on academic matters (such as academic standing; admission; advising; academic programs; change of major, college, or adviser; grievance and appeal procedures), contact the CLA Student Affairs Office, 111 Cina Hall. Forms and petitions are also available in this office.

CLA Advisement Center

The CLA Advisement Center, housed in 111 Cina Hall, offers help in exploring majors and assessing individual needs. The Center's academic adviser advises first-year undecided majors as well as other students requiring additional help exploring majors, minors, and careers. The Center is home to numerous career publications and resources. Stop by to schedule an appointment or to use printed resources.

Preprofessional Programs

The college offers programs and special advising services for students who plan to enter professional schools in law (see Department of Political Science). In addition, some students who plan to attend medical school major in a CLA program (see also Pre-Medicine in the College of Science and Engineering).

Variations in curriculum may be arranged upon agreement between the student, preprofessional adviser, and the office of admissions of the pertinent professional school. Students are encouraged to avoid narrow specialization during their undergraduate years.

Degree Programs

American Indian Studies (Amln)

Professor: John Red Horse; *Assistant Professor:* Mark J. Gonzalez; *Instructor:* David Niib Aubid

This program promotes Indian awareness by examining ways in which traditional tribal culture has been maintained, altered, and expressed in present-day Indian life and affairs. The program has been developed by Indian faculty and students and members of the local Indian community. It serves Indian and non-Indian students by broadening their knowledge of traditional and modern Indian history and culture. It is hoped that this promotes, for the Indian student, a positive Indian identity and pride in ancestry.

Honors Requirements

Students must have a 3.75 GPA and earn an A in Amln 3921.

American Indian Studies—Chippewa Language B.A.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in American Indian studies (Chippewa language emphasis) (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3160—Advanced Writing: Social Sciences (3) is recommended
- Major requirements (42 credits)
- Minor requirements (27 credits)

Required Courses**Lower Division (21)**

- AmIn 1103*—Beginning Chippewa I (3)
 AmIn 1104*—Beginning Chippewa II (3)
 AmIn 1106*—American Indian Prose, Poetry, and Oratory (3)
 AmIn 1120*—American Indians in the 20th Century (3)
 AmIn 2105*—Survey of American Indian Arts (3)
 AmIn 2203*—Intermediate Chippewa I (3)
 AmIn 2204*—Intermediate Chippewa II (3)

Upper Division (21)

At least 7 credits from:

- AmIn 2520—Tribal Law and Government (3)
 AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)
 AmIn 3300—Projects in American Indian Studies (1-2)
 AmIn 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
 AmIn 3410—Fur Trade in Canada and United States (3)
 AmIn 3750—American Indian Psychology (3)
 AmIn 3905—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
 AmIn 4970—Tribal Economic Development and Management (3)
 AmIn 4990—Directed Research (1-3)
 AmIn 5910—Topics in American Indian Studies (3)
 Educ 5381—Teaching American Indian Students (2)
 SW 5235—American Indians and Social Policy (2)

At least 3 credits from:

- AmIn 3260—American Indian Novel (3)
 AmIn 3301—Advanced Chippewa (3)
 AmIn 4302—Independent Study of the Chippewa Language (3)
 AmIn 4630—American Indians and the Media (3)
 AmIn 5905—Legal Aspects of Federal Indian Policy for Human Services (3)

At least 3 credits from:

- Anth 3614—Peasant Societies and Cultures (3)
 Anth 3616—Cultures of Arctic North America (3)
 Anth 4621—Myth and Sacred Symbols (3)
 WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)

** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Language Requirements

All majors take AmIn 1103; Chippewa language emphasis students earn further language credits as specified.

Final Project Internship

AmIn 3997 provides hands-on experience for students and gives something back to the Indian community. Extra credits must be taken in junior or senior year.

Minor Requirements (27)**Lower Division (12)**

- AmIn 1106*—American Indian Prose, Poetry, and Oratory (3)
 AmIn 1120*—American Indians in the 20th Century (3)

- AmIn 2105*—Survey of North American Indian Arts (3)
 AmIn 2115—Chippewa History and Culture (3)

Upper Division (15)

- AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)
 AmIn 3300—Projects in American Indian Studies (3)
 AmIn 3410—Fur Trade in Canada and the United States (3)

Electives (6) from:

- AmIn 1103*—Beginning Chippewa (3)
 AmIn 2520—Tribal Law and Government (3)
 AmIn 3260—American Indian Novel (3)
 AmIn 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
 AmIn 3750—American Indian Psychology (3)
 AmIn 4630—American Indians and the Media (3)
 AmIn 4970—Tribal Economic Development and Management (3)
 Anth 3616—Cultures of Arctic North America (3)
 Anth 4621—Myth and Sacred Symbols (3)
 WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)

** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

American Indian Studies—Social Studies B.A.**Degree Requirements**

Requirements for the B.A. in American Indian studies (social studies emphasis) (120 credits) include

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3160—Advanced Writing: Social Sciences (3) is recommended
- Major requirements (42 credits)
- Minor requirements (27 credits)

Required Courses**Lower Division (21)**

- AmIn 1103*—Beginning Chippewa (3)
 AmIn 1106*—American Indian Prose, Poetry, and Oratory (3)

- AmIn 1120*—American Indians in the 20th Century (3)
 AmIn 2105*—Survey of North American Indian Arts (3)
 AmIn 2115—Chippewa History and Culture (3)
 AmIn 3300—Projects in American Indian Studies (2)
 Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)

Upper Division (21)

At least 7 credits from:

- AmIn 2520—Tribal Law and Government (3)
 AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)
 AmIn 3300—Projects in American Indian Studies (1-2)
 AmIn 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
 AmIn 3410—Fur Trade in Canada and United States (3)
 AmIn 3750—American Indian Psychology (3)
 AmIn 3905—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
 AmIn 4970—Tribal Economic Development and Management (3)

- AmIn 4990—Directed Research (1-3)
 AmIn 5910—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
 Educ 5381—Teaching American Indian Students (2)
 SW 5235—American Indians and Social Policy (2)
At least 3 credits from:
 AmIn 3260—American Indian Novel (3)
 AmIn 3301—Advanced Chippewa (3)
 AmIn 4302—Independent Study of the Chippewa Language (3)
 AmIn 4630—American Indians and the Media (3)
 AmIn 5905—Legal Aspects of Federal Indian Policy for Human Services (3)

- At least 3 credits from:*
 Anth 3614—Peasant Societies and Cultures (3)
 Anth 3616—Cultures of Arctic North America (3)
 Anth 4621—Myth and Sacred Symbols (3)
 WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)
 * Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Language Requirements

All majors take AmIn 1103; Chippewa language emphasis students earn further language credits as specified.

Final Project Internship

AmIn 3997 provides hands-on experience for students and gives something back to the Indian community. Extra credits must be taken in junior or senior year.

Minor Requirements (27)

Lower Division (12)

- AmIn 1106*—American Indian Prose, Poetry, and Oratory (3)
 AmIn 1120*—American Indians in the 20th Century (3)
 AmIn 2105*—Survey of North American Indian Arts (3)
 AmIn 2115—Chippewa History and Culture (3)

Upper Division (15)

- AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)
 AmIn 3300—Projects in American Indian Studies (3)
 AmIn 3410—Fur Trade in Canada and the United States (3)

Electives (6) from:

- AmIn 1103*—Beginning Chippewa (3)
 AmIn 2520—Tribal Law and Government (3)
 AmIn 3260—American Indian Novel (3)
 AmIn 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
 AmIn 3750—American Indian Psychology (3)
 AmIn 4630—American Indians and the Media (3)
 AmIn 4970—Tribal Economic Development and Management (3)
 Anth 3616—Cultures of Arctic North America (3)
 Anth 4621—Myth and Sacred Symbols (3)
 WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)
 * Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

American Studies (AmS)

This program is being revised. The cultural studies minor or options in other programs or departments should be examined. Students can see proposed changes on the Web at <www.d.umn.edu/socanth/hmcl> for American studies program and humanities/classics designator changes and <www.d.umn.edu/socanth/hmcl/atransition.html> for American studies designator changes.

Department of Sociology-Anthropology

Director: T. Bacig (Soc-Anth); Advisers: Adams (Engl), Evans (Phil), Maiolo (Engl), Storch (Hist)

Minor Only

American studies links a variety of disciplines to create an integrated course of study focusing on the distinctive American heritage. Courses explore the American experience from historical, literary, intellectual, social, and cultural perspectives.

A minor is offered to students with diverse career goals who desire a more comprehensive understanding of American culture than that provided by companion disciplines.

Students may follow an American studies track through the interdisciplinary studies program to earn a B.A. major in interdisciplinary studies (see Interdisciplinary Studies).

Requirements (24)

Three courses (9-10) from:

- AmIn 1120*—American Indians in the 20th Century (3)
 CSt 1020*—Landscapes, Environments, and U.S. Culture (3)
 CSt 1030*—Frontier Heritage in Canada and the United States (4)
 CSt 1040*—American Immigrant Heritage (3)
 Hist 1304*—American Heritage (3)

Electives (14-15) from:

- AmIn 3106—Indian-White Relations (3)
 AmS 5091—Directed Study (1-4)
 Anth 3616—Cultures of Arctic North America (3)
 Anth 3618—Ancient Middle America (3)
 Anth 3624—Archeology of North America (3)
 Anth 3632—Latin American Cultures (3)
 CSt 3010—Popular Culture in the 1960s (3)
 Engl 3563—American Literature I
 or Engl 3564—American Literature II (4)
 Engl 4292—Literature Into Film (4)
 Engl 5572—American Renaissance (4)
 Engl 5573—American Realism: Naturalism (4)
 Engl 5577—Major American Authors (4)
 Engl 5581—American Novel I
 or Engl 5582—American Novel II (4)

Hist 1305*—U.S. History Part II: 1865-Present (3)
 Hist 2357*—Women in American History (3)
 Hist 3365—American Society and Culture (3)
 Phil 3305—19th- and 20th-Century Philosophy (4)
 Soc 4947—Sociology of Women (3)
 Soc 4949—Race and Ethnic Relations (3)
 Span 2540—Latino Literatures and Cultures (3)
 WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)
 or courses approved by the American studies
 coordinator

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Anthropology (Anth)

Department of Sociology-Anthropology

Advisers: Belote, Kemp, Linn, Roufs, Smith

B.A.

Anthropology is concerned with the study of diverse peoples and cultures with a central focus on what it means to be human. This understanding is developed using an integrative and comparative approach that examines the role of culture in human society. Areas of knowledge include

- specific ethnographic areas such as Central and South America, the Arctic, India, and Africa along with specific subfields of anthropology: archaeology, linguistics, and physical and applied anthropology.
- political, social, and environmental issues within the context of international and intranational diversity.
- major historical and contemporary theoretical perspectives.

To illustrate how anthropological knowledge is obtained, qualitative methodology is emphasized, including knowledge of the uses and limitations of standard methods, a strong ethical component concerning the study of humans, and the relationship between theory and method in qualitative fieldwork.

Honors Requirements

The department honors program recognizes majors who demonstrate outstanding academic performance, provides special educational opportunities for such students, and encourages the development of specialty areas within the major. Honors students participate in independent research, working closely with a faculty member. Qualified majors apply to the honors program any time after they have completed Anth 4651 but before the end of the sixth week of the first semester of their senior year.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in anthropology (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (42 credits): five required courses (18 credits), electives (24 credits minimum)
- Minor requirements

Required Courses

Lower Division (8)

Anth 1602*—Prehistoric Cultures (4)

Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)

Upper Division (10)

Anth 4651—The Development of Anthropological Theory (4)

Anth 4653—Senior Seminar (3)

Soc 3153—Qualitative Research Methods (3)

Electives (24)

9 credits from at least three 3xxx anthropology courses

9 credits from at least three 4xxx anthropology courses

6 upper division credits in anthropology or other department-approved courses in fields such as American Indian studies, American studies, cultural geography, linguistics, sociology, and humanities and classics

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Final Project

Anth 4653 is a capstone course that provides anthropology majors with an overview of current anthropological knowledge and develops their research skills.

Minor Requirements (23)

Lower Division (8)

Anth 1602*—Prehistoric Cultures (4)

Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)

Electives (15)

6 credits from at least two 3xxx anthropology courses

6 credits from at least two 4xxx anthropology courses

3 upper division credits in anthropology or other department-approved courses in fields such as American Indian studies, American studies, cultural geography, linguistics, sociology, and humanities and classics

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Archaeology

See Sociology-Anthropology

Communication (Comm)

Professor: Michael J. Sunnafrank; *Associate Professors:* Virginia T. Katz, Linda T. Krug, Elizabeth J. Nelson (department head), Gerald L. Pepper, Deborah S. Petersen-Perlman; *Assistant Professors:* Gregory S. Larson, Artemio Ramirez Jr.

B.A.

This program emphasizes the breadth and diversity of the communication field. Required and elective courses are drawn from the areas of interpersonal communication/social groups, rhetoric/persuasion/media, and public speaking.

Admission Requirements

To be accepted into the communication major, students declare a pre-communication major and complete Comm 1000*—Human Communication Theory (3) and Comm 1112*—Public Speaking (3) with grades of C or above. An application is required for students who choose to retake either of these courses; the department will accept the grade in the first retake only. In addition, students must have attended UMD for one semester and have a 2.50 overall GPA at the time of acceptance.

When pre-communication majors complete Comm 1000 and Comm 1112 with grades of C or above plus 15 credits of communication electives, but have not attained a 2.50 overall GPA, they will be eligible for a communication minor but not allowed to pursue the communication major.

Honors Requirements

Candidates must be communication majors with a 3.30 GPA in all communication courses and 3.00 overall. Students write an honors-quality paper sponsored by a communication faculty member and approved by two additional communication faculty. Candidates apply before the end of the first four weeks of their senior year. Contact the department chair or academic adviser for more information.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in communication (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (39 credits)
- Minor requirements (21 credits)

Required Courses (12)

Comm 1000*—Human Communication Theory (3)
Comm 1112*—Public Speaking (3)

Comm 3115—Persuasion and Argumentation in Public Speaking (4)

or Comm 3116—Professional Communication (4)

Comm 4000—Communication Portfolio (2) (students may not register for this course until they have been accepted into the major)

Electives (27)

Interpersonal Communication/Social Groups—Three (9-12) from:

Comm 1222*—Interpersonal Communication (3)

Comm 2929*—Intercultural Communication (4)

Comm 3200—Interpersonal Communication Theory (3)

Comm 3205—Relationship Communication (3)

Comm 3210—Group Communication (4)

Comm 3215—Conflict Management (3)

Comm 3223—Communication and Creativity (3)

Comm 4200—Communication in Organizations (4)

Rhetoric/Persuasion/Media—Three (9-12) from:

Comm 1500*—Media and Society (3)

Comm 2101*—Foundations of Mass Communication (3)

Comm 2505—Analysis of Public Discourse (3)

Comm 3500—Principles of Persuasion (3)

Comm 3505—Media Communications (3)

Comm 4500—History of Rhetoric (3)

Comm 4505—Media Theory and Research (4)

Other Electives—Courses listed below may be used to reach total required elective credits.

Comm 3390—Special Topics: (Various Titles to Be Assigned) (3)

Comm 4390—Seminar: Communication (3)

Comm 4394—Directed Research in Communication (1-3)

Comm 4397—Internship in Communication (1-8)

Comm 4399—Directed Projects in Communication (1-3)

Comm 5300—Teaching Methods in Communication (3)

Comm 5390—Workshop: (Various Titles to Be Assigned) (1-3)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Note: Comm 3300—Teaching Assistantship in Communication (1-3)—Counts toward graduation credits but does not count toward communication major or minor requirements.

Minor Requirements (21)

To be accepted into the communication minor, students declare a pre-communication minor and complete Comm 1000*—Human Communication Theory (3) and Comm 1112*—Public Speaking (3) with grades of C or above. If students choose to retake either of these courses, the department will accept the grade in the first retake only.

In addition to the required pre-minor courses listed above, students must choose 15 credits (9 of which must be upper division) from among courses listed for the major.

Composition (Comp)

Professors: Michael D. Linn, Kathryn L. Riley; *Associate Professors:* Thomas J. Farrell, Kenneth C. Risdon (department head); *Assistant Professors:* Paul Cannan, Jill Jensen, Kathleen M. Maurer

The Department of Composition is committed to teaching, research, and service in the areas of writing, rhetoric, and linguistics. The department's primary responsibility is to provide instruction in and encourage the development of student competence in writing. Composition faculty also teach in the areas of linguistics, English, humanities, journalism, information design, and related fields in the liberal arts. Courses in the department develop students' written communication skills. In addition to the required freshman composition courses, upper division writing courses are offered in the areas of business, language and literature, arts and letters, human services, social science, engineering, science, organizational writing, and document design and graphics. Students are required to complete these specialized courses during their junior or senior year. The department offers writing internships and independent study courses at the undergraduate and graduate levels along with graduate seminars in the teaching of writing and in topics relevant to written discourse. An individualized major through the Interdisciplinary Studies Program may be developed.

The UMD composition requirements are described in the Liberal Education Program section of this catalog.

Composition Requirements

Comp 1120—College Writing (3) or its equivalent must be completed during the first two semesters of attendance at UMD as part of the UMD liberal education program or Minnesota Transfer Curriculum. UMD also requires all students to take one upper division composition course. This requirement is clarified under each program's description.

Entering freshmen who score a 3 or above on either of the Educational Testing Service Advanced Placement examinations in English: Literature and Composition or Language and Composition are granted 3 credits for Comp 1120 after completing the word processing component of Comp 1120 or passing the Comp 1100 test-out. Credit for Comp 1120 is also granted for a score of 6 or 7 on the International Baccalaureate examination. Students may

complete the word processing component of Comp 1120 by either taking Comp 1100 or passing the Comp 1100 test-out. Students scoring a 32 or above on the ACT are exempt from Comp 1120.

Examination for Credit—Students who have earned transfer credit in composition without the required Comp 1120 word processing component may complete the requirement either by successfully completing Comp 1100 for credit or by earning credit by examination for Comp 1100.

The Department of Composition offers the Comp 1100 and Comp 1120 tests once each semester (excluding summer sessions).

For more information, contact the Department of Composition.

Criminology (Crim)

Department of Sociology-Anthropology

Advisers: Arthur, Fleischman (Criminology Coordinator), Grana, Hamlin, Laundergan, Maahs, Wilson

B.A.

Criminology is the study of crime and criminal behavior. The criminology program focuses on crime as a social phenomenon and the causes of criminal behavior. The major provides an overview of institutions, issues and causes of crime, and social control; it also offers a strong foundation in liberal arts, a basic knowledge of behavioral sciences, and a strong professional growth potential for those pursuing a career in criminology or the criminal justice system. Many criminology majors enter law, law enforcement, corrections, and other social service careers or graduate school.

Admission Requirements

To be accepted into the criminology major, students must declare a pre-criminology major and complete Soc 1101, 1301, 2001, and 2311 with a grade of C or better in each course and an overall 2.50 GPA in these core courses. A student can retake any of the four core courses only once.

Once admitted to the major, students must pass the upper division core courses (Soc 3151, 3152 or 3153, 4587, 4597) with a grade of C (or S) or better. These courses *cannot* be retaken. Failure to successfully complete any of the above courses would disqualify a student from graduating with a criminology major.

Honors Requirements

The department honors program recognizes majors who demonstrate outstanding academic performance, provides special educational opportunities for such students, and encourages the development of specialty areas within the major. Honors students participate in independent research, working closely with a faculty member. Qualified majors apply to the honors program before the end of the sixth week of the first semester of their senior year. See department or department Web site for further information.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in criminology (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (50 credits):
Eight required courses, one inequality in society course, four courses reflecting student career interests (e.g., corrections, law enforcement), two nonsociology courses (6 credits minimum) complementing the student's focus in the major

Note: Students majoring in both criminology and sociology complete 36 unduplicated credits beyond the total required for one of these majors (e.g., if a criminology major is completed for 50 credits, a student also majoring in sociology takes 36 additional credits beyond those counted toward the criminology major).

Major Requirements (50)

Lower Division Core (15)

- Soc 1101*—Introduction to Sociology (4)
- Soc 1301*—Introduction to Criminology (4)
- Soc 2001—Sociological Perspective (3)
- Soc 2311—Criminology Theory (4)

Upper Division Core (14)

Students will not be permitted to enroll in any of the following courses until admitted to the major.

- Soc 3151—Research Methods and Analysis (3)
- Soc 3152—Applied Research
or Soc 3153—Qualitative Research Methods (3)
- Soc 4587—Internship Prep (1)
- Soc 4597—Internship (7)**

One course (3) from:

- Soc 3945—Social Stratification (3)
- Soc 4323—Women and Justice (3)
- Soc 4340—Minorities, Crime, and Justice in the United States (3)
- Soc 4947—Sociology of Women (3)
- Soc 4949—Race and Ethnic Relations (3)

Four electives (12) from:

- Soc 3306—Deviance (3)
- Soc 3322—Law and Society (3)
- Soc 3324—Sociology of Criminal Law (3)
- Soc 3328—Delinquency and Juvenile Justice (3)
- Soc 3342—Law Enforcement Administration (3)
- Soc 3344—Law Enforcement and Society (3)
- Soc 3361—Correctional Continuum (3)
- Soc 3363—Correctional Agency Administration (3)
- Soc 3395—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
- Soc 4382—Victimology (3)
- Soc 4395—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
- Soc 4911—Alcoholism and Other Addictions (3)
- Soc 4925—Sociology of Rape (3)
- Soc 4935—Conflict and Violence (3)

With department approval:

- Soc 4598—Workshop: (Various Titles to Be Assigned) (3)
- ** *Maximum of 7 credits of Soc 4597 may be applied to the major*

Required Courses From Other Programs

Two courses (6 minimum) from:

- AmIn 2520—Tribal Law and Government (3)
- AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)
- AmIn 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
- Phil 3231—Law and Punishment (4)
- Pol 3150—American Constitutional Law I (4)
- Pol 3151—American Constitutional Law II (4)
- Psy 2021*—Developmental Psychology (4)
- Psy 3121—Abnormal Psychology (4)
- Psy 3371—Child and Adolescent Psychology (3)
- Psy 5121—Psychology Over the Life Span (3)
- Psy 5123—Psychology of Addictive Behavior (3)
- WS 3350—Women and the Law (3)

or courses approved by the department

** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Final Project

Soc 4587 and 4597 are required. Students intern in a setting related to their career interests at one of the more than 100 internship sites located primarily in Minnesota and Wisconsin. Students typically intern during their senior year or the summer following their senior year.

Cultural Studies

Department of Sociology-Anthropology

Advisers: Bacig, Bartlett (WS), Emad, Knopp (Geog), Wilson

Minor Only

The cultural studies minor is an interdisciplinary program that focuses on how culture and power intersect everyday life. Cultural studies work specializes in creating

and practicing methods of critical thinking that can be applied to the study of popular culture. The program makes “theory” and scholarly research a participatory project. Students develop expertise in critical cultural analysis, especially in the workings of gender, race, social class, different abilities, and sexual orientation in everyday life.

Required Courses (29)

Lower Division Core (4)

CSt 1101*—Introduction to Cultural Studies (4)

Upper Division Core (4)

CSt 4653—Senior Seminar Capstone (4)

Seven electives chosen from any three of the four areas listed below (21):

Identity politics

Cultures of space and place

Media cultures

Cultures of science, technology, and medicine

See the department for approved courses.

Final Project

CSt 4653 is a capstone course that provides an overview of current cultural studies concepts, principles, and theories, and develops research skills.

** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

English (Engl)

Professors: Stephen J. Adams, Klaus P. Jankofsky, Joseph C. Maiolo, Linda Miller-Cleary; *Associate Professors:* Katherine L. Basham, Carol A. Bock, Martin F. Bock, Roger C. Lips; *Assistant Professors:* Paul D. Cannan, Krista S. Twu

The English program develops students’ knowledge and appreciation of the literary arts within the English, Irish, and American traditions. Depending on career goals, majors should choose one of three tracks: liberal arts; literature, language, and culture; or pre-graduate studies. Students may major or minor in programs leading to the B.A. or the B.A.A. teaching degree (see College of Education and Human Service Professions).

Honors Requirements

Candidates must have a 3.20 overall GPA and 3.40 in the major. An honors paper or creative writing project must be completed in a 5xxx course or through independent study. Completed projects and papers must be approved by a sponsoring faculty member and the department honors committee. Students who wish to qualify for honors must contact the department at least one semester before graduation.

English—Literature, Language, and Culture B.A.

The completion of this major does not require a completion of a minor because it emphasizes interdisciplinary studies.

Required Courses (59)

- Portfolio English 4909 (1 cr)
- English 3906 (4 cr)
- or CSt 1101 (4 cr)
- Cluster I (26 cr)
- Combination of Clusters II-Communication and Composition and III-Culture Studies (28) (Minimum of 8 cr in both clusters II and III)
- Upper division courses (32)

Note: Interested students may negotiate substitution of economics 1xxx liberal education courses or Psy 3020—Statistical Methods with an English adviser.

English Cluster (26)

Engl 1507*—Time and Place (3)

Engl 1535*—King Arthur in History, Literature, and Art (3)

Engl 1575*—20th-Century Literature (3)

Engl 1582*—World Literature (3)

Engl 2581*—Women Writers (3)

At least 12 credits from:

Engl 5533—Studies in English Literature Before 1800 (4)

Engl 5541—Restoration and 18th-Century Literature (4)

Engl 5561—English Romanticism (4)

Engl 5562—Victorian Literature (4)

Engl 5566—Irish Literature (4)

Engl 5571—Colonial and Revolutionary American Authors (4)

Engl 5572—American Renaissance (4)

Engl 5573—American Realism, Naturalism (4)

Engl 5595—Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-5)

Engl 5661—Publishing the Middle Ages (4)

Engl 5662—Making of a Major Author: The Scholarly Edition in 17th- and 18- Century England (4)

Engl 5663—Readers and the History of Books (4)

Engl 5664—Small Presses, Little Magazines and Modernism (4)

Composition/Communication Cluster (8)

Total combined credits for this cluster and culture studies cluster must be 28.

One course must be at 4xxx or 5xxx.

Fulfillment of a minor in composition or communication fulfills this cluster.

Comm 1112*—Public Speaking (3)

Comm 2101*—Foundations of Mass Communication (3)

Comm 2505—Analysis of Public Discourse (3)

Comm 2929*—Intercultural Communication (4)

Comm 3215—Conflict Management (3)

Comm 3505—Media Communications (3)

Comm 4200—Communication in Organizations (4)

Colleges and Schools

Comm 4500—History of Rhetoric (3)

Comm 4505—Media Theory and Research (4)

One of the following:

Comp 3100—Advanced Writing: Language and Literature (3)

Comp 3110—Advanced Writing: Arts and Letters (3)

Comp 3121—Advanced Writing: Business (3)

Comp 3140—Advanced Writing: Human Services (3)

Comp 3150—Advanced Writing: Science (3)

Comp 3160—Advanced Writing: Social Science (3)

Comp 3595—Topics (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-3)

Comp 5220—Document Design and Graphics (3)

Comp 5230—Web Pages, Application, and Presentation (3)

Engl 3115—Writing Fiction (4)

Engl 3121—Writing Poetry (4)

Engl 5116—Advanced Writing: Fiction (4)

Engl 5122—Advanced Writing: Poetry (4)

Culture Studies Culture (8)

Total combined credits for this cluster and composition/communication cluster must be 28.

One course must be at 4xxx or 5xxx.

Fulfillment of a minor in cultural studies for the soc/anth department fulfills this cluster.

AmIn 1120*—American Indians in the 20th Century (3)

AmIn 2115—Chippewa History and Culture (3)

AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)

AmIn 4630—American Indians and the Media (3)

Anth 3628—Women in Cross-Culture Perspective (3)

Anth 4621—Myth and Symbol (3)

Anth 4623—Anthropology and Contemporary Human Problems (3)

CSt 1020*—Landscapes and U.S. Culture (3)

CSt 1040*—American Immigrant Heritage (3)

CSt 1095*—Freshman Seminar: Bodies and Culture Through Film (4)

CSt 1201*—American Working Class History and Culture: The Struggle for Control (4)

CSt 3010—Popular Culture in the 1960s (3)

CSt 3050—Utopian Images (3)

CSt 3060—Women and Men in Popular Culture (3)

CSt 3715—Popular Culture (3)

Econ 3031—History of Economic Thought (3)

Econ 3036—Radical Economics (3)

Econ 4610—Industrial Organizations (3)

Educ 4234—Science, Technology, and Society (3)

Fr 2315—French Cinema (4)

Fr 4482—Voltaire and Rousseau in English (4)

Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)

Geog 3334—Urban Geography and Planning (3)

Geog 3481—Urban Habitat: The Physical Geography of the City (3)

Geog 4393—Political Geography (3)

Geog 4394—Feminist Geography (4)

Geog 5803—Geographic Thought (3)

Ger 2402*—Germany Today (3)

Hist 2245*—Science and Society: 1500 to Present (3)

Hist 2353—American Youth Culture (3)

Hist 3365—American Society and Culture (3)

SW 1619*—Race, Class, Gender in the U.S. (3)

Soc 2311—Criminological Theory (4)

Soc 3338—Sociology of Gangs (3)

Soc 3831—Organizations and Society (3)

Soc 4862—Technology and Society (3)

Soc 4947—Sociology of Women (3)

Soc 4949—Race and Ethnic Relations (3)

Span 2540*—Latino Literatures and Cultures (3)

WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)

WS 3001—Third World Women (3)

WS 3002—Latin American Women: Culture and Politics (3)

WS 3150—Women-Identified Culture (3)

Note: One special topics course from one of the designators included above can be used, subject to approval by your adviser.

** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

English—Liberal Arts

B.A.

The liberal arts track offers a traditional combination of survey, genre, major figure, and linguistics courses focusing on the study of literature as a humanities discipline.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in English—liberal arts (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement met by taking courses listed within the major requirements
- Completion of liberal arts track (36-37 credits)
- Minor requirements

Required Courses (36-37)

Core (21)

Engl 3501—British Literature I (4)

Engl 3502—British Literature II (4)

Engl 3563—American Literature I (4)

Engl 3564—American Literature II (4)

Engl 3906—Methods of Literary Study (4)

Engl 4909—Senior Portfolio (1)

Electives (15-16)

One course from each of four of the five categories below:

American Period

Engl 5571—Colonial and Revolutionary American Authors (4)

Engl 5572—American Renaissance (4)

Engl 5573—American Realism, Naturalism (4)

British Period

Engl 5533—Studies in English Literature Before 1800 (4)

Engl 5541—Restoration and 18th-Century Literature (4)

Engl 5561—English Romanticism (4)

Engl 5562—Victorian Literature (4)

- Engl 5566—Irish Literary Revival (4)
 Engl 5661—Publishing the Middle Ages (4)
 Engl 5662—Making of a Major Author (4)
 Engl 5663—Readers and the History of Books (4)
 Engl 5664—Small Presses, Little Magazines, and Modernism (4)

Genre

- Engl 3411—The Modern Short Story (4)
 Engl 4375—Drama (4)
 Engl 5375—Modern Poetry (4)
 Engl 5471—The Novella (4)
 Engl 5581—American Novel I (4)
 Engl 5582—American Novel II (4)
 English 5583—British Novel (4)

Major Figure

- Engl 3223*—Shakespeare (3)
 Engl 5222—Shakespeare (4)
 Engl 5312—Chaucer (4)
 Engl 5331—Milton (4)
 Engl 5577—Major American Authors (4)

Linguistics

- Engl 5811—Introduction to Modern English (4)
 Engl 5821—History of the English Language (4)
 Ling 5802—Applied Linguistics (4)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Final Project

Completion of Engl 4909 and submission of final portfolio. Contact the department for deadline information.

English—Pre-Graduate Studies

B.A.

The pre-graduate studies track prepares students for graduate study in English and American literature, linguistics, and related fields.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in English—pre-graduate studies (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement met by taking courses listed within the major requirements
- Completion of pre-graduate studies track (45 credits)
- Minor requirements

Required Courses

Core (25)

- Engl 3501—British Literature I (4)
 Engl 3502—British Literature II (4)
 Engl 3563—American Literature I (4)
 Engl 3564—American Literature II (4)
 Engl 3906—Methods of Literary Study (4)
 Engl 4909—Senior Portfolio (1)
 Engl 5222—Shakespeare (4)

Electives (20)

One course from each category:

American Period

- Engl 5571—Colonial and Revolutionary American Authors (4)
 Engl 5572—American Renaissance (4)
 Engl 5573—American Realism, Naturalism (4)
 Engl 5595—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (4)

British Period

- Engl 5533—Studies in English Literature Before 1800 (4)
 Engl 5541—Restoration and 18th-Century Literature (4)
 Engl 5561—English Romanticism (4)
 Engl 5562—Victorian Literature (4)
 Engl 5566—Irish Literary Revival (4)
 Engl 5661—Publishing the Middle Ages (4)
 Engl 5662—Making of a Major Author (4)
 Engl 5663—Readers and the History of Books (4)
 Engl 5664—Small Presses, Little Magazines, and Modernism (4)

Genre

- Engl 3411—The Modern Short Story (4)
 Engl 4375—Drama (4)
 Engl 5375—Modern Poetry (4)
 Engl 5471—The Novella (4)
 Engl 5581—American Novel I (4)
 Engl 5582—American Novel II (4)
 Engl 5583—British Novel (4)

Major Figure

- Engl 5312—Chaucer (4)
 Engl 5331—Milton (4)
 Engl 5577—Major American Authors (4)

Linguistics

- Engl 5811—Introduction to Modern English (4)
 Engl 5821—History of the English Language (4)
 Ling 5802—Applied Linguistics (4)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Final Project

Completion of Engl 4909 and submission of final portfolio. Contact the department for deadline information.

Minor Requirements (21)

Lower Division (6)

Two courses from:

- Engl 1575*—20th-Century Literature (3)
 Engl 1582*—Introduction to World Literatures (3)
 Engl 1907*—Introduction to Literature (3)

Upper Division (15)

- Engl 3223—Shakespeare (3)
 English elective at 3xxx or above (4)

Two courses from:

- Engl 3501—British Literature I (4)
 Engl 3502—British Literature II (4)
 Engl 3563—American Literature I (4)
 Engl 3564—American Literature II (4)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Environmental Studies (ES)

Department of Geography

Coordinator: Scott M. Freundschuh

B.A.

This program provides a sound interdisciplinary foundation in the natural sciences, social sciences, and humanities, producing graduates who understand and think creatively about the complex issues of our natural, naturalized, and artificial environments. The curriculum encourages cross-disciplinary thinking and problem solving by introducing ethical reflection on questions of culture, resources, and the environment and the use of literature and the arts to illuminate ways in which humans have imbued nature with meanings and significance. Coursework develops skills in scientific methodology, research, writing, creative thinking, and policymaking.

The major provides a basis for professional careers as well as graduate study in many related environmental fields, while the minor provides students with a general understanding of issues related to their natural environments. ES majors do not have to complete a minor.

Honors Requirements

Candidates must be environmental studies majors with a 3.00 overall GPA and 3.30 in the major. Students must complete an honors project. The project is supervised by a faculty member and approved by the program director. In some cases the project may develop out of the environmental studies internship. Students must notify the director of their intent to participate in the honors program by the end of the first week of the semester of graduation and the completed project must be approved by the faculty adviser and the director at least 30 days before the end of the term. The project is presented orally or by exhibition.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in environmental studies (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (63-72 credits)

Required Courses

Lower Division Core (39-40)

Social Science Courses (15)

- Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)
- or Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)
- CSt 1020*—Landscapes, Environments and U.S. Culture (3)
- Econ 1022*—Principles of Economics: Macro (3)
- or Econ 1023*—Principles of Economics: Micro (3)
- Phil 1003*—Ethics and Society (3)
- Pol 1200*—Introduction to Public Policy (3)
- or Soc 1101*—Introduction to Sociology (4)

Natural Science Courses (15-16)

- ES 2001—Ecosystems I (3)
- ES 2002—Ecosystems II (3)
- Geog 1414*—Introduction to Physical Geography (4)
- or Geol 1110*—Introductory Geology (4)
- Math 1290*—Calculus for the Natural Sciences (5)
- Stat 1411*—Introduction to Statistics (3)

Environmental Studies Courses (9)

- ES 1001—Introductory Seminar (2)
- Biol 2803*—Issues in Global Ecology (3)
- Geog 2306*—Environmental Conservation (3)
- or Geol 1130*—Introduction to Environmental Science (3)

Upper Division Core (5)

- ES 5001—Capstone Seminar (3)
- ES 5050—Internship (2)

Elective Concentrations

7 courses, a minimum of 5 courses within one concentration (19-27)

Society and Advocacy

- Anth 4631—Human Ecology (3)
- Comm 3505—Media Communications (3)
- Educ 4601—Wilderness Philosophy (2)
- Phil 3242—Values and Technologies (3)
- Phil 3325—Environmental Ethics (4)
- Pol 3310—Public Opinion and Propaganda (3)
- Soc 4860—Environmental Sociology (3)
- WS 3600—Ecofeminist Theory and Practice (3)

Policy and Management

- AmIn 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
- Econ 4721—Natural Resource and Energy Economics (3)
- Econ 4777—Environmental Economics (3)
- Geog 3334—Urban Geography and Planning (3)
- Geog 3461—Geography of Global Resources (3)
- Geog 4393—Political Geography (3)
- Pol 3080—Environment and Politics (3)
- Pol 3610—Political Economy: An Introduction (4)
- Pol 4201—Natural Resource Policy (4)
- Soc 3901—Social Change and Social Policy (3)

Environmental Sciences

- Biol 2801—General Ecology (3)
- Biol 2802—Ecology Laboratory (2)
- Biol 5803—Water Pollution Biology (3)

Biol 5833—Stream Ecology (4)
 Biol 5861—Lake Ecology (3)
 Biol 5863—Ecosystems Ecology (3)
 Biol 5865—Conservation Biology (2)
 ChE 2001*—Introduction to Environmental Engineering (3)
 Chem 2107—Introduction to Environmental Chemistry (3)
 Geog 3401—Weather and Climate (3)
 Geog 3422—Natural Hazards (4)
 Geog 4451—Geography of Soils (4)
 Geog 5446—Water Process and Management (4)
 Geol 2350*—Earth's Resources (3)
 or Geog 3461—Geography of Global Resources (3)
 Geol 2610*—Oceanography (3)
 Geol 3110—Environmental Geology (3)
 Geol 5220—Global Climate Change (3)

Applications/Techniques in Environmental Inquiry

Geog 3481—Urban Habitat: The Physical Geography of the City (3)
 Geog 3532—Map Design and Graphic Methods (4)
 Geog 4563—Introduction to Geographic Information Science (3)
 Geog 4564—Laboratory in Geographic Information Science (2)
 Geog 5541—Environmental Applications of GIS (4)
 Geog 5612—Field Techniques (4)
 Rec 3341—Field Interpretive Techniques I (3)
 Rec 3342—Field Interpretive Techniques II (3)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Final Project

All majors complete ES 5001, usually during their senior year. It encourages critical discussion, research, and literature review of multidisciplinary environmental issues and requires completion of an individual or group report.

Majors also complete ES 5050. This practical experience in some field of environmental work is supervised by both a faculty and work-site adviser. The internship may be completed during the summer or academic year, as dictated by work-site requirements.

Minor Requirements (33-34)

Lower Division (24-25)

Social Science Courses (9-11)
 Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)
 or Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)
 Phil 1003*—Ethics and Society (3)
 Pol 1200*—Introduction to Public Policy (3)
 or Soc 1101*—Introduction to Sociology (4)

Natural Science Courses (10)

ES 2001—Ecosystems I (3)
 ES 2002—Ecosystems II (3)
 Geog 1414*—Introduction to Physical Geography (4)
 or Geol 1110*—Introductory Geology (4)
Environmental Studies Courses (5)
 ES 1001—Introductory Seminar (2)
 Geog 2306*—Environmental Conservation (3)
 or Geol 1130*—Introduction to Environmental Science (3)

Upper Division (9)

ES 5001—Capstone Seminar (3)
 A minimum of two upper division electives selected from ES concentrations (6)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Foreign Languages and Literatures

Professors: Richard A. Seybolt, Eileen M. Zeitz; *Associate Professors:* Jonathan B. Conant (department head), Yolande J. Jenny, Milan Kovacovic; *Assistant Professor:* Gesa Zinn

The department offers majors and minors for the B.A. and B.A.A. degrees in French, German, and Spanish. Instruction in Russian and other languages is offered when feasible. Instruction in Swedish is offered when feasible through the Study in Sweden Program.

French (Fr)

Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures

Minor Only

The French minor complements any liberal arts degree. French has been the language of a major world culture for centuries and is the traditional language of the arts and philosophy. As global commerce and communication become the norm, French—with English, one of the two official languages of the European Community—provides a solid basis for careers in business, law, human services, and diplomacy.

Requirements (12-32)

Students with previous language study may be exempt from some core requirements and should consult the department about placement. French minors are exempt from the international perspectives requirement.

Core (0-20)

Fr 1101*—Beginning French I (4)
 Fr 1102*—Beginning French II (4)
 Fr 1201*—Intermediate French I (4)
 Fr 1202*—Intermediate French II (4)
 Fr 2301*—Advanced French (4)

Upper Division (12)

Selected from French courses beyond Fr 2301

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Geography (Geog)

Professor: Lawrence M. Knopp, Jr. (department head);
Associate Professor: Scott M. Freundschuh; *Assistant Professors:* Pat Farrell, Gordon L. Levine, Maureen Sioh, Tongxin Zhu

B.A.

This program provides students with a strong liberal arts degree that combines the human, physical, and technical aspects of the discipline. It trains students for employment in careers requiring knowledge of geography or the use of geographic techniques, and prepares them for graduate study. Geography offers career opportunities in environmental assessment, public and private sector planning, travel and tourism, cartographic analysis, business and industrial research, locational analysis, community activism, and a variety of other activities requiring geographic expertise.

Geography courses are also included in other programs, including urban and regional studies, environmental studies, international studies, and education.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in geography (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (40 credits): 13 lower division credits, 27 upper division credits, senior research project
- Minor requirements

It is recommended, but not required, that majors complete:

- CS 1131*—Introduction to Programming in FORTRAN
- CS 1135*—Introduction to Programming in FORTRAN 77
- CS 1511*—Computer Science I
- CS 1521—Computer Science II
- Geol 1110*—Introductory Geology
- Geol 2410—Geology of North America
- Soc 3151—Research Methods and Analysis
and Soc 3152—Applied Research
- or* Stat 1411*—Introduction to Statistics
and Stat 3611—Introduction to Probability and Statistics

Prospective majors are encouraged to consult their adviser as early as possible to plan their programs and select supporting courses from related fields.

Required Courses

Lower Division (13)

- Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)
- Geog 1414*—Physical Geography (4)
- Geog 2552*—Introduction to Maps and Cartographic Methods (3)
and Geog 1202*—World Regional Geography (3)
or Geog 2306*—Environmental Conservation (3)
or Geog 2313*—Economic Geography (3)

Upper Division (27)

- Geog 3532—Map Design (4)
- Geog 5612—Field Techniques (4)
- Geog 5803—Geographic Thought (3)
- Geog 5999—Senior Project in Geography (3)
- Electives (13) selected in consultation with an adviser, chosen from at least two of the following concentrations.
 Economic/Political: Geog 3334, 3342, 3362, 4393, 4394
 Environmental/Physical: Geog 3401, 3422, 3461, 3481, 4451, 5446
 Spatial/Analytical: Geog 4563, 4564, 4580, 5543, 5571
 Regional: Geog 3702, 3707, 3712, 3732

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Electives

None, except those approved by the department faculty on a case-by-case basis.

Language Requirements

Foreign language study is recommended, but not required, for all geography students, especially those interested in cultural geography or considering graduate study.

Final Project

Majors complete a senior research project, Geog 5999, developing ideas generated in courses such as Geog 5612 and 5803 and carried out with the guidance of a faculty member. Students present their projects orally at a department seminar.

Minor Requirements (20)

Lower Division (10)

- Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)
- Geog 1414*—Physical Geography (4)
- Geog 2552*—Introduction to Maps and Cartographic Methods (3)
- Electives (10) (no more than three of these credits may be 1xxx or 2xxx)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

German Studies

Department of Foreign Languages and Literature

B.A.

This program introduces students to, and helps them explore in detail the culture of German speaking countries, with an emphasis on contemporary issues. The political and social background that produced this culture will be seen through literature, the arts, essays, film, and journalistic reportage. German, long the language of science and philosophy, now provides the window to Eastern Europe and its emerging new institutions and relationships. German is thus important in history, law, political science, economics, and business, and German Studies majors are encouraged to declare a second major in such a complementary field.

Honors Requirements

Students who complete an honors project during their senior year, and earn a GPA within the major of at least 3.30, receive departmental honors and are awarded a degree with distinction. The project is completed under the direction of one faculty member in the program and evaluated by all program faculty. Such projects carry credit under Ger 3591—Independent Study (1-4). The honor is noted on the transcript.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in German Studies (120) include:

- Liberal education requirements (35 credits)
- Students are encouraged to take Ling 1811—Introduction to Language (Category 2), English 1907—Introduction to Literature (Category 9), and Communication 2929—Intercultural Communication (Category 8). German majors and minors are exempt from the international perspectives requirement.
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3100—Advanced Writing: Language and Literature (3); a different advanced composition course may be substituted with the approval of the student's adviser.
- Major requirements (24-44 credits)
- Minor (or second major) requirements
- Oral proficiency exam

The core program in language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) is common to all German majors and minors, including the German Studies major. Students may be exempted from part of the core requirement if they have previously completed studies in German. Exemption is negotiated with the department and is based on acceptance of transfer credits and work done in secondary school. As a rule, for example, students with three years of high school German would enter the sequence at the Intermediate German level and thus be exempted from German 1101-1102.

Study abroad is encouraged for all students and the department makes every effort to facilitate such experiences in cooperation with the Office of International Education and through its own program, when feasible.

Required Courses

Core (0-20)

- Ger 1101*—Beginning German I (4)
- Ger 1102*—Beginning German II (4)
- Ger 1201*—Intermediate German I (4)
- Ger 1202*—Intermediate German II (4)
- Ger 2301*—Advanced German (4)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Upper Division (24)

Typically six courses chosen from German offerings beyond Ger 2301. With the advisor's approval one course which complements the German studies major may be taken from another department or program; if a one credit shortfall from the required total of 24 credits results, the department will waive that credit. Such courses include but are not limited to:

- ArtH 3370—European Art, 1900-1945 (3)
- Engl 3511—European and Russian Literature (4)
- Hist 3243—Europe in Crisis in the 20th Century (3)
- Pol 3517—Western European Political Systems (4)

A minimum of 24 credits must be completed in the major, 12 credits must be taken in the department.

German Studies Minor

The German studies minor complements any liberal arts degree. German has been the language of a major world culture for centuries and is the traditional language of science, medicine, and philosophy. As global commerce and communication become the norm, German provides a solid basis for careers in business, law, human services, and diplomacy.

Requirements (12-32)

Students with previous language study may be exempt from some core requirements and should consult the department about placement.

Core (0-20)

- Ger 1101*—Beginning German I (4)
- Ger 1102*—Beginning German II (4)
- Ger 1201*—Intermediate German I (4)
- Ger 1202*—Intermediate German II (4)
- Ger 2301*—Advanced German (4)

Upper Division (12)

Selected from German courses beyond Ger 2301

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

History (Hist)

College of Liberal Arts

Professors: Neil T. Storch, Judith A. Trolander; *Associate Professors:* Alexis E. Pogorelskin (department head), Nkasa T. Yelengi; *Assistant Professors:* Eleanor L. Hannah, Anna Marie Roos

B.A.

The study of history is vital to a liberal arts education because it provides a holistic approach to knowledge; it broadens students' understanding of commonality and diversity, the development of cultures, and the drama of the human experience.

History touches on the whole range of the human heritage. While focusing on the past, it also helps students understand the present and provides a strong foundation for the future. It prepares students for careers that demand analytical and communication skills, critical thinking, and cultural breadth. These careers include law, business, journalism, teaching, government, and the ministry.

This program introduces students to major world cultures and provides experience in the critical use of historical literature and other source materials. It offers concentrations in ancient and medieval, Africa/East Asia/Latin America, the Western heritage, the United States, and the modern world.

Honors Requirements

A 3.30 GPA in all history courses and department approval of an honors-quality paper are required. The paper, which may be written in conjunction with a 2xxx, 3xxx, or 5xxx course, is evaluated by two department faculty members. Contact the department head or academic adviser for more information.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in history (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3100—Advanced Writing: Language and

- Literature or Comp 3110—Advanced Writing: Arts and Letters or Comp 3160—Advanced Writing: Social Sciences (3)
- Major requirements (38-40 credits)
- Minor requirements (21-22 credits)

Required Courses

Lower Division (12-13)

Four from:

- Hist 1207*—Dawn of Modern Europe (3)
- Hist 1208*—Europe in the Modern Age (3)
- Hist 1304*—U.S. History Part I: 1607-1877 (3)
- Hist 1305*—U.S. History Part II: 1865-Present (3)
- HmCl 1004*—From Classical Antiquity to Medieval Culture (4)

Upper Division (26-27)

History and other designated electives at 2xxx or above. Students also complete at least one 5xxx course in which individual research and a paper are required. At least 18 credits must be completed in three of the following categories and at least 3 credits must come from one of the remaining categories for a total of 21 credits.

- Ancient and Medieval: Hist 3263, HmCl 3007, 3021, 3031, 3041, 3055, 3151, 3161, 3333
- Africa/East Asia/Latin America: Hist 2515*, 3462, 3463, 3491, 3515, 3516, 3601, 3603
- Western Heritage: Hist 2244, 2245*, 3239, 3240, 3241, 3242, 3256, 3257
- United States: Hist 2353, 2355, 2357*, 3316, 3317, 3361, 3365, 3367
- Modern World: Hist 2265*, 3243, 3264, 3275, 3384, 3385, 3591
- Hist 3095—Special Topics may be assigned a category in consultation with the instructor.
- Hist 5905—History Seminar
- or Hist 5094—Directed Research (4)
- Hist 3505—Colloquium for Majors (1-2)

Electives

- HmCl 1004*—From Classical Antiquity to Medieval Culture (4)
- HmCl 3007—The Late Rome and Medieval Worlds (3)
- HmCl 3021—The Age of the Heroes: Homer and His World (3)
- HmCl 3031—The Roman Republic (3)
- HmCl 3041—The Roman Empire (3)
- HmCl 3055—The Ancient Near East (3)
- HmCl 3151—Ancient Egyptian Culture (3)
- HmCl 3161—Egyptian Literature and Language (3)
- HmCl 3333—From Homer to Alexander: Archaic and Classical Greece (3)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Language Requirements

Foreign language study is recommended, especially for students considering graduate study.

Seminar Requirement

Hist 5905 is a capstone course. As an alternative, students may complete Hist 5094, which also requires a research paper.

Colloquium Requirement

Majors attend a series of colloquia, Hist 3505, in their senior year. These colloquia showcase research by both students and faculty focusing on problems of methodology in the discipline. Participation is S-N. Students making a presentation earn 2 credits.

Internship Option

In consultation with the department's internship adviser, students may participate in a learning experience, Hist 3097, either on or off campus that introduces them to practical applications or other methodological issues of history as a discipline.

Minor Requirements (21-22)**Lower Division (9-10)**

Any three from:

- Hist 1207*—Dawn of Modern Europe (3)
- Hist 1208*—Europe in the Modern Age (3)
- Hist 1304*—U.S. History Part I: 1607-1877 (3)
- Hist 1305*—U.S. History Part II: 1865-Present (3)
- HmCl 1004*—From Classical Antiquity to Medieval Culture (4)

Upper Division (12)

History and other designated electives at 2xxx or above. At least 6 credits must be completed in each of two of the following: ancient and medieval, Africa/East Asia/Latin America, the Western heritage, the United States, the modern world (see above for acceptable courses in these categories).

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Humanities

This program is being revised. The cultural studies minor or options in other programs or departments should be examined. Students can see proposed changes on the Web at <<http://www.d.umn.edu/socanth/hmcl/>> for humanities program and humanities/classics designator changes, and <www.d.umn.edu/socanth/hmcl/atransition.html> for American studies designator changes.

Department of Sociology-Anthropology

Director: Bacig; Advisers: Cole (Phil), Marchese (Soc/Anth)

Minor Only

The humanities minor acquaints students with a variety of expressions of the human mind and spirit as they appear in the arts, literary sources, and historical documents; helps them develop

skills for analyzing such human expressions; and provides them with experiences in interdisciplinary inquiry and using various expressive arts to investigate some of the basic concerns of humankind.

Students may follow either a classical heritage track or a contemporary humanities track to earn a B.A. major in interdisciplinary studies (see Interdisciplinary Studies).

Requirements (20)**Lower Division (8-14)**

- CS1 1010*—From Romanticism to Revolution (4)
- HmCl 1004*—From Classical Antiquity to Medieval Culture (4)
- Other 1xxx-2xxx humanities and classics courses (6 maximum)

Upper Division (6-12)

- HmCl 3099—Project in the Humanities (2)
- Other 3xxx-5xxx humanities and classics courses (4-10)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Information Design**Department of Composition****Minor Only**

A liberal arts technology minor will give students 1) a general knowledge of computers and troubleshooting strategies; 2) an ability to use word processing, spreadsheet, and presentation software applications; 3) an ability to locate and evaluate information available on the Internet; and 4) an awareness of legal and ethical problems that the use of information technologies can raise.

Required Courses (24-25)

- Art 1011—2-D Design (3)
- or Art 1013—2-D Digital Design (3)
- Art 2900*—Visual Literacy (3)
- Comm 3390—Special Topics: Communication and Technology in the Information Age (3)
- Comp 1506—Literacy, Technology and Sociographics (3)
- Comp 3555—Internet Research and Evaluation Methods (3)
- Comp 5230—Web Pages, Application, and Presentation (3)
- Phil 3242—Ethics and Technology (3)
- or Soc 4862—Technology and Society (3)
- or CS 3111—Computer Ethics (4)

Electives (3)

- Comp 1005*—Freshman Seminar: Cybertheory and Practice (3)
- or an approved course in Art, Comp, CS, FMIS, Soc, or Stat

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Interdisciplinary Studies (IS)

This program is being revised. The cultural studies minor or options in other programs or departments should be examined. Students can see proposed changes on the Web at www.d.umn.edu/socanth/hmcl for interdisciplinary studies program and humanities/classics designator changes, and www.d.umn.edu/socanth/hmcl/atransition.html for American studies designator changes.

Department of Sociology-Anthropology

Director: L. Krug; *Advisers:* T. Bacig, E. Browning Cole (Phil), R. Marchese, N. Peterson

B.A.

This program is for students whose educational objectives can best be met by integrating courses from three or more departments.

In addition to the individually designed major, students may follow structured tracks within the major. These tracks provide suggested frameworks for study in selected interdisciplinary areas; they do not replace or preclude the option of the individually designed major and all major requirements apply.

American studies track—Creates an integrated major that focuses on the distinctive American heritage. Courses explore the American experience from historical, literary, intellectual, social, and cultural perspectives.

Classical heritage track—Creates an integrated major that explores the classical heritage from ancient times through the Medieval and Renaissance eras and considers the impact of this heritage in the modern world. The program emphasizes a period of time when diverse cultures and civilizations had a profound effect on the peoples of the Mediterranean basin.

Contemporary humanities track—Creates an integrated major that focuses on the development and experience of contemporary culture. Courses explore contemporary culture from recent historical, literary, intellectual, social, and cultural perspectives.

Admission Requirements

This major is unique because it is individually designed; students work with faculty advisers to create a field of study involving courses from several departments. It may encompass the natural sciences, social sciences, humanities, fine arts, technical and professional fields, or a combination of these.

The program admission application should be thought through carefully (contact the program director for referral to specific faculty who can consult on students' proposed programs). It consists of a list of courses for the major and a statement of purpose that explains the student's rationale for the proposed program. Upon approval by the Interdisciplinary Studies Committee, it becomes an individualized program. A current transcript must be submitted with the application.

Note: Unlike many UMD majors, interdisciplinary studies is available only by formal application and committee approval. Students should not apply for a change of adviser until their program has been approved.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in interdisciplinary studies (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: The appropriate 3xxx advanced writing course selected by the Interdisciplinary Studies Committee (3 credits)
- Major requirements (40-60 credits): 40 upper-division credits (minimum) in three or more departments, including the senior project and seminar (interested students should obtain a descriptive brochure and application from the department)
- No minor requirements
- Before completing 70 credits, majors submit a statement of their educational objectives and a list of proposed courses to the Interdisciplinary Studies Committee for approval.

Required Courses

Upper Division

IS 3001—Interdisciplinary Methods Seminar (2)

IS 3099—Senior Project (1-10)

Other approved courses (36-47)

American Studies Track

Lower Division (18)

Three courses (9-10) from:

AmIn 1120*—American Indians in the 20th Century (3)

CSt 1020*—Landscapes, Environments, and U.S. Culture (3)

CSt 1030*—Frontier Heritage in Canada and the United States (4)

CSt 1040*—American Immigrant Heritage (3)

Remaining courses (8-9) from:

AmIn 1106*—American Indian Prose, Poetry, and Oratory (3)

AmIn 2105*—Survey of American Indian Arts (3)

Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)

Comm 2101*—Foundations of Mass Communication (3)
 FA 2510—History of American Architecture: 1600 to Present (3)
 Hist 1304*—U.S. History Part I: 1607-1877 (3)
 Hist 1305*—U.S. History Part II: 1865-Present (3)
 Hist 2357*—Women in American History (3)
 Mu 1005*—Jazz Studies (3)
 Mu 2003*—Survey of American Music (3)
 Pol 1011*—American Government and Politics (3)
 Span 1201*—Intermediate Spanish I (4)
 Span 1202*—Intermediate Spanish II (4)
 SW 1619*—Race, Class, and Gender in the United States (3)

WS 1000*—Introduction to Women's Studies (3)
 WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)

Upper Division (40 minimum)

IS 3001—Interdisciplinary Methods Seminar (3)
 IS 3099—Senior Project (1-10)

Remaining courses should be selected from a minimum of two of the following categories. Directed study and special topics courses may be applied to any appropriate category. In addition, students may select other courses, as approved by their adviser.

Category I: Historical

AmIn 3106*—Indian-White Relations (3)
 AmIn 3410—Fur Trade in Canada and the United States (3)
 Anth 3618—Ancient Middle America (3)
 Anth 3624—Archaeology of North America (3)
 Hist 3365—America Society and Culture (3)

Category II: Literary and Cultural

AmIn 4630—American Indians and the Media (3)
 ArtH 3380—Art of the United States: Colonial to Impressionist (3)
 CSt 3010—Popular Culture in the 1960s (3)
 CSt 3030—Science Fiction (3)
 CSt 3060—Women and Men in Popular Culture (3)
 Engl 3563—American Literature I (4)
 Engl 3564—American Literature II (4)
 Engl 4292—Literature Into Film (4)
 Engl 5573—American Realism, Naturalism (4)
 Engl 5577—Major American Authors (4)
 Soc 4715—Popular Culture (3)
 Span 3042—Hispanic American Civilization and Culture (4)

Category III: Social Issues

Anth 3616—Cultures of Arctic North America (3)
 Geog 3702—Geography of the United States and Canada (3)
 Hist 3367—Civil Rights Movements, Recent America (3)
 Phil 3305—19th- and 20th-Century Philosophy (4)
 Pol 3140—American Political Parties and Elections (3)
 Pol 3402—American and Foreign Defense Policy (3)
 Soc 4862—Technology and Society (3)
 Soc 4947—Sociology of Women (3)
 Soc 4949—Race and Ethnic Relations (3)

Additional Course

AmS 5091—Directed Study (1-4)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Classical Heritage Track

Lower Division (18)

CSt 1010*—Romanticism to Revolution (4)
 HmCl 1004*—From Classical Antiquity to Medieval Culture (4)

HmCl 1021*—Classical Mythology (3)

Remaining courses (7) should be selected from (language study is recommended for those wishing to pursue graduate study in history, humanities, classics, and Medieval and Renaissance civilization)

Anth 1602*—Prehistoric Cultures (4)

Anth 1612*—Introduction to Archaeology (4)

Art 1002*—Introduction to Art (3)

ArtH 1303*—History of World Art I (3)

ArtH 1304*—History of World Art II (3)

Engl 1535*—King Arthur in History, Literature, and Art (3)

Fr 1201*—Intermediate French I (4)

Fr 1202*—Intermediate French II (4)

Ger 1201*—Intermediate German I (4)

Ger 1202*—Intermediate German II (4)

HmCl 1022*—The Bible as Literature (3)

Span 1201*—Intermediate Spanish I (4)

Span 1202*—Intermediate Spanish II (4)

Upper Division (40 minimum)

IS 3001—Interdisciplinary Methods Seminar (3)

IS 3099—Senior Project (1-10)

Remaining courses should be selected from a minimum of two of the following categories. Directed study and special topics courses may be applied to any appropriate category. In addition, students may select other courses, as approved by their adviser.

Category I

Historical and Cultural (Ancient)

Anth 4691—Independent Study in Anthropology (1-5)
 HmCl 3021—The Age of Heroes: Homer and His World (3)
 HmCl 3031—The Roman Republic (3)
 HmCl 3041—The Roman Empire (3)
 HmCl 3055—The Ancient Near East (3)
 HmCl 3151—Ancient Egyptian Culture (3)
 HmCl 3333—From Homer to Alexander: Archaic and Classical Greece (3)

Philosophical and Literary (Ancient)

HmCl 3022—Historical Jesus (3)
 HmCl 3028—Gender and Culture in the Classical World (4)
 Phil 3301—Greek Philosophy (4)

Category II

Historical and Cultural (Medieval)

HmCl 3007—The Late Rome and Medieval Worlds (3)
 HmCl 5033—Medieval Literature in Its Cultural Context (4)

Philosophical and Literary (Medieval)

- Engl 5312—Chaucer (4)
Engl 5523—Middle English Language and Literature (4)

Category III

Historical and Cultural (Renaissance)

- Arth 4491—Directed Study in 19th- and 20th-Century European Art (1-3)
Arth 5391—Directed Study in Renaissance and Baroque Art (1-3)
Engl 3223—Shakespeare (3)
Hist 3239—Europe in the Age of Renaissance and Reformation: 1348-1648 (3)
Span 4025—Cervantes (4)

Additional Courses

- HmCl 3095—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-5)
HmCl 3591—Independent Study (1-4)
HmCl 5591—Independent Study (1-4)
** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Contemporary Humanities Track

Lower Division (18)

Two courses (6-7) from:

- CSt 1010*—Romanticism to Revolution (4)
CSt 1020*—Landscapes, Environments, and U.S. Culture (3)
CSt 1040*—American Immigrant Heritage (3)
Comm 2101*—Foundations of Mass Communication (3)

Remaining courses (11-12) from:

- AmIn 1106*—American Indian Prose, Poetry, and Oratory (3)
AmIn 1120*—American Indians in the 20th Century (3)
AmIn 2105*—Survey of American Indian Arts (3)
Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)
Comm 2505—Analysis of Public Discourse (3)
CSt 1030*—Frontier Heritage in Canada and the United States (4)
Engl 1575*—20th-Century Literature (3)
FA 2510—History of American Architecture: 1600 to Present (3)
HmCl 1023*—Folklore (3)
Mu 1005*—Jazz Studies (3)
Mu 2001*—Ethnic and Folk Music of the World (3)
Phil 1003*—Ethics and Society (3)
Phil 1007*—Philosophy and World Religions (3)
Th 1001*—Introduction to Theatre Arts (3)
WS 1000*—Introduction to Women's Studies (3)
Upper Division (40 minimum)
IS 3001—Interdisciplinary Methods Seminar (2)
IS 3099—Senior Project (1-10)

Remaining courses should be selected from a minimum of two of the following categories. Directed study and special topics courses may be applied to any appropriate category. In addition, students may select other courses, as approved by their adviser.

Category I: Literary and Artistic Culture

- AmIn 3260—American Indian Novel (3)
Engl 4292—Literature Into Film (4)
Engl 5577—Major American Authors (4)
HmCl 3022—Historical Jesus (3)
WS 3200—Women's Autobiographies (3)

Category II: Media and Popular Culture

- AmIn 4630—American Indians and the Media (3)
CSt 3010—Popular Culture in the 1960s (3)
CSt 3030—Science Fiction (3)
CSt 3040—The Music and Lives of the Beatles (3)
CSt 3050—Utopian Images (3)
Soc 4715—Popular Culture (3)
WS 3400—Women and Film (3)

Category III: Cultural Issues

- Anth 3628—Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3)
Anth 4616—Culture and Personality (3)
Anth 4621—Myth and Sacred Symbols (3)
Anth 4628—Language and Culture (3)
Comm 3205—Relationship Communication (3)
CSt 3020—Science and Civilization (3)
Hist 3367—Civil Rights Movement, Recent America (3)
Phil 3242—Values and Technology (3)
Phil 5245—Aesthetics (3)
Soc 3701—Social Psychology (3)
Soc 4860—Environmental Sociology (3)
Soc 4947—Sociology of Women (3)
Span 3042—Hispanic American Civilization and Culture (4)

Additional Courses

- HmCl 3095—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-5)
HmCl 3591—Independent Study (1-4)
HmCl 5591—Independent Study (1-4)
** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Final Project

IS 3001—Interdisciplinary Methods Seminar prepares students for their senior project by training them to conduct library research, consult their adviser, and write a project proposal.

IS 3099—Senior Project usually results in an academic paper of 15-30 pages with a full bibliography (2-4 credits). However, the project may be an internship, portfolio, exhibit, tour, or field study (up to 10 credits). Additional credits are recommended only for projects that take students off campus for a substantial part of an academic term.

The project includes a bibliography of relevant library resources showing general knowledge of the topic and a written paper, report, journal, or analysis of how the program has affected one's personal and intellectual development. A copy of the project must be filed with the program director.

International Studies (IntS)

Department of Political Science

Director: Craig Grau (Pol); *Steering Committee:* Sharon Kemp (Soc-Anth), Gordon Levine (Geog), Tineke Ritmeester (WS), Bradley Thayer (Pol), Eileen Zeitz (Span)

B.A.

This interdisciplinary program provides students with a broad background in contemporary international affairs and the skills necessary to participate effectively in the global community. The program incorporates courses and faculty from more than fourteen different departments and programs. Majors and minors are encouraged to incorporate a study abroad experience into their programs.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in international studies (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (42-60 credits, depending on foreign language proficiency level when entering the program)
- Minor requirements

Required Courses

Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)
 Geog 1202*—World Regional Geography (3)
 Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)
 Hist 1208*—Europe in the Modern Age (3)
 IntS 4100—Seminar in International Studies (4)
 Pol 1050*—International Relations (3)

Electives (18-24)

Within the 18-24 credits, three electives from at least two of the following categories.

The International Economy

Econ 3410—International Economics and Finance (3)
 FMIS 3649—International Finance (3)
 Geog 3461—Geography of Global Resources (3)
 MgtS 3781—International Marketing (3)

International Relations

Hist 3385—American Foreign Relations II (3)
 Pol 3402—American Foreign and Defense Policy (3)
 Pol 3426—Politics of International Organization and Law (4)
 Pol 3451—Theories of International Relations (4)

Social Change and Development

Anth 3614—Peasant Societies and Cultures (3)
 Anth 4641—International Development: Women and Population (3)
 Pol 3570—Third World and Development (3)
 Soc 3945—Social Stratification (3)
 WS 3001—Third World Women (3)

Comparative Approaches and Perspectives

Anth 3628—Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3)
 Comm 2929*—Intercultural Communication (4)
 WS 3000—International Perspectives on Feminism (3)
 WS 3400—Women and Film (3)

Within the 18-24 credits, three electives from two of the following regional fields.

Western European Nations

Engl 3501—British Literature I (4)
 Engl 3502—British Literature II (4)
 Engl 5566—Irish Literary Revival (4)
 Engl 5583—British Novel (4)
 Fr 2315*—French Cinema (4)
 Fr 4422—20th-Century Novel (4)
 Ger 2402*—Germany Today (3)
 Ger 3403—German Poetry and Theater (4)
 Ger 4404—Contemporary Germany (4)
 Hist 3243—Europe in Crisis in the 20th Century (3)
 Hist 3257—Modern France (3)
 Pol 3517—Western European Political Systems (4)
 Span 3044—Spanish Civilization and Culture (4)
 Span 4026—20th-Century Spain and Beyond (4)

Soviet Union and Successor States

Engl 3511—European and Russian Literature (4)
 Hist 2265*—Russia in the 20th Century (3)
 Hist 3264—History of Russia II (3)
 Hist 3275—Russian Culture (3)
 Pol 3510—Russian and Eastern European Politics (4)

Spanish Americas

Anth 3632—Latin American Cultures (3)
 Geog 3712—Geography of Latin America (4)
 Span 3042—Hispanic American Civilization and Culture (4)
 Span 3050—Mexican Culture (3)
 Span 4011—Hispanic American Prose (4)
 Span 4018—Hispanic America From Within (4)
 WS 3002—Latin American Women: Culture and Politics (3)

East and South Asian Nations

Anth 3636—Anthropology of India (3)
 Geog 3732—Geography of China and Japan (4)
 Hist 3462—History of Modern Japan (3)
 Hist 3463—History of Modern China (3)
 Phil 3421—Oriental Philosophies (4)

Canada

AmIn 3410—Fur Trade in Canada and the United States (3)
 Anth 3616—Cultures of Arctic North America (3)
 Geog 3702—Geography of the United States and Canada (3)

African Nations

Hist 2515*—Precolonial Africa (3)
 Hist 3515—Modern Africa (3)

Special Topics

The following two courses may be substituted for electives in the category or regional field to which their content is appropriate.

IntS 3195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-3)

IntS 3295—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-3)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Language Requirements (4-16)

Majors must complete the sequence in the intermediate-level courses for a foreign language. Students should consult the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures about placement if they have previous foreign language experience.

Minor Requirements

The minor (24-29 credits) increases students' familiarity with their global surroundings and their understanding of important global issues and concerns. It provides them with an awareness of various aspects of international relations and an appreciation for the challenges and opportunities confronting specific world regions.

Lower Division (12-13)

Pol 1050*—International Relations (3)

Three courses from:

Anth 1604*—Cultural Anthropology (4)

Geog 1202*—World Regional Geography (3)

Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)

Hist 1208*—Europe in the Modern Age (3)

Electives (12-16 credits in courses from the major electives list)

Foreign language study is strongly recommended.

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Journalism

Department of Composition

Minor Only

The journalism minor has a copy editing emphasis and a reporting emphasis. Both emphases will result in students who are well qualified for jobs requiring strong writing, copy editing, and technology skills.

Reporting Emphasis (33)

Comm 2101*—Foundations of Mass Communications (3)
or Jour 2501—History of Journalism (3)

Comp 3220—Practical Graphics (3)

Comp 5230—Web pages, Applications, and Presentations (3)

Jour 2001—Reporting and Writing I (3)

Jour 3101—News Editing (3)

Jour 3700—Media Law (3)

Jour 4001—Specialized Reporting and Writing (3)

or Jour 4021—Sports Journalism (3)

or Jour 3001—Reporting and Writing II

or Jour 3401—Broadcast News Writing (3)

Jour 5197—Internship (3)

or Comm 3505—Media Communications (3)

Pol 1011*—American Government and Politics (3)

Pol 3020—State Government (3)

or Pol 3310—Public Opinion & Propaganda (3)

Electives (3)

An approved course in Art, Comm, Econ, FMIS, History, Soc

Editing Emphasis (36-37)

Comm 2101*—Foundations of Mass Communication (3)

Comp 3220—Practical Graphics (3)

Comp 5230—Web Pages, Applications, and Presentations (3)

Jour 2001—Reporting and Writing I (3)

Jour 3101—News Editing (3)

Jour 3700—Communications and the Law (3)

Jour 4001—Specialized Reporting and Writing (3)

or Jour 3001—Reporting and Writing II (3)

or Jour 3401—Broadcast News Writing (3)

or Comm 3505—Media Communications (3)

Jour 5102—Advanced Editing (3)

Jour 5197—Internship (3)

Ling 1811—Introduction to Language (3)

Ling 5195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)

or Engl 5811—Introduction to Modern English (4)

Electives (3)

Jour 4500—Topics in Student Publications (3)

or approved Comp or Art course

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Language (Lang)

See Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures.

Linguistics (Ling)

Department of Composition

Faculty: Riley (Comp) (coordinator), Conant (Ger), Hatten (CSD), Katz (Comm), Kovacovic (Fr), Linn (Comp)

Minor Only

This interdisciplinary minor develops the student's systematic understanding of the nature of language. It has numerous career applications, including professional writing, human relations, and the law. Linguistics has many subfields and can overlap with anthropology, communication, communication

sciences and disorders, education, English, foreign languages, philosophy, psychology, and sociology.

Requirements

Required for the minor are 20 credits in core and related courses (listed below), of which a minimum of 14 credits must be earned from the list of core courses. Ling 1811, an overview of linguistics, should be the first course taken.

Core Courses

Anth 4628—Language and Culture (3)
 CSD 1100*—Phonetics (2)
 Engl 5811—Introduction to Modern English (4)
 Engl 5821—History of the English Language (4)
 Ling 1811*—Introduction to Language (3)
 Ling 3101—Introduction to Phonology (3)
 Ling 3102—Introduction to Syntax (3)
 Ling 3195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
 Ling 3591—Independent Study in Linguistics (1-3)
 Ling 5195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)
 Ling 5802—Applied Linguistics (4)
 Ling 5852—Practicum in Teaching Linguistics (3)
 Psy 3661—Psychology of Language (3)

Related Courses

AmIn 1103*—Beginning Chippewa I (3)
 AmIn 1104*—Beginning Chippewa II (3)
 CSD 3130—Language Development and Disorders (4)
 Phil 3651—Advanced Logic (4)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Literature (Lit)

See Departments of American Indian Studies, English, and Foreign Languages and Literatures.

Philosophy (Phil)

Professors: James H. Fetzer, David J. Mayo; *Associate Professors:* David J. Cole, Eve Browning Cole, Robert H. Evans

B.A.

This program familiarizes students with the broad range of foundational theories that have arisen in the history of philosophy and helps students develop problem-solving skills using critical thinking. Beginning courses provide a comprehensive introduction to the methods and procedures of analytical reasoning by examining issues concerning the nature of knowledge and reality, the existence of

freedom, logic, and the character of right and wrong. Advanced courses focus on special historical periods (e.g., Greek philosophy, early modern philosophy) and specific problem areas (e.g., philosophy of religion, medical ethics, philosophy of language).

Principles that emerge from the study of philosophy concern basic theories and concepts, and the nature of reasoning as it applies to all areas of investigation within the humanities, natural sciences, and social sciences. As a result, studying philosophy enhances all majors and minors.

Honors Requirements

Candidates must be philosophy majors with a 3.30 GPA in the major. Students complete Phil 5991 and write a substantial paper or significantly rewrite a paper submitted for another philosophy course. Students must notify the department head of their intent to participate in the honors program by the end of the first week of the semester of graduation and the paper must be approved by a faculty member at least 30 days before the end of the term. The paper is presented orally in a department colloquium with a manuscript submitted to the department head at least one week before presentation. Contact the department head for more information.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in philosophy (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (35-41 credits)
- Minor requirements

Required Courses

Lower Division (7-8)

Phil 1001*—Problems of Philosophy (3)
 Phil 1018*—Logic (4)
 or Phil 3651—Advanced Logic (4)

Upper Division (28-33)

Phil 3301—Greek Philosophy (4)
 Phil 3303—The Birth of Modern Philosophy (4)
 Phil 3305—19th- and 20th-Century Philosophy (4)
 Phil 3900—Colloquium for Majors (1)
 Phil 4900—Seminar in Philosophy (4)
 Four philosophy electives (at least three at 2xxx or above) (11-16)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Final Project

Students attend 12 department colloquia (Phil 3900); contact the department secretary for details.

Philosophy—Applied Ethics B.A.

This program familiarizes students with major ethical theories and their current applications in a number of fields and work situations. Beginning courses provide a framework for ethical thinking and decision making in general from a variety of theoretical orientations, along with introductory applications to current social problems. Advanced courses apply this thinking to complex issues generated within specific fields such as medicine, technology, and the environment. Students choose upper division electives from other disciplines to shape the major to their specific interests and post-baccalaureate plans.

Principles that emerge from the study of applied ethics can complement a variety of other majors and minors, as well as enhance students' moral education and theoretical literacy for handling ethical problems that may emerge in a variety of careers.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in philosophy—applied ethics (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (43-45 credits)
- Minor requirements

Required Courses

Lower Division (9)

- Phil 1001*—Problems of Philosophy (3)
 Phil 1003*—Ethics and Society (3)
 Phil 1008—Critical Thinking (3)

Upper Division Core (17)

- Phil 3231—Theories of Law and Punishment (4)
 Phil 3281—Ethical Theory (4)
 Phil 3291—Current Social and Political Philosophy (4)
 Phil 3900—Colloquium for Majors (ethics topics) (1)
 Phil 4900—Seminar in Philosophy (ethics topic alternate years) (4)

Upper Division Application Areas (11)

- Phil 3222—Medical Ethics (4)
 Phil 3242—Values and Technology (3)
 Phil 3325—Environmental Ethics (4)

Electives (6-8)

Two electives from other programs in application areas subject to adviser approval.

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Minor Requirements

The philosophy minor (16 credits) acquaints students with major figures and problems in our philosophical heritage and helps them develop critical thinking skills.

- 6 lower division philosophy credits
 10 upper division philosophy credits

Political Science (Pol)

Professor: Paul Sharp; *Associate Professors:* Stephen Chilton, Craig Grau (department head); *Assistant Professors:* Tatiana Kostadinova, Martin Nie, Bradley Thayer

B.A.

This program prepares students for careers in government and business, the study of law, and graduate study in political science, domestic and international public policy, and related fields. It offers general liberal education coursework, specialized coursework for students majoring in other disciplines, and a related field for graduate students. Political science courses apply to the majors in urban and regional studies, international studies, women's studies, criminology, and social studies teaching; the minors in international studies, women's studies, and social science (elementary) teaching; and the bachelor of accounting and bachelor of business administration degrees.

Honors Requirements

The department honors program offers exceptional majors further opportunities to pursue academic excellence. Admission to the program requires a 3.00 GPA in the major. Students must complete Pol 3910 with a minimum grade of B+ in their junior year, write an honors-quality paper in Pol 4190, 4191 (4 credits), or 4192 in their senior year, and have a 3.10 GPA in the major at graduation. Graduation with honors requires a total of 40 credit hours of political science courses. Contact the department head for more information.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in political science (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (39 credits)
- Minor requirements

Students have considerable flexibility in designing their major to ensure it meets personal and professional interests and needs. Up to 8 credits can be taken from the list of approved courses outside the department. Students should consult their department adviser to define the focus and coverage of their program and select courses in other disciplines, including second majors and minors. Students are encouraged to acquire collateral skills in areas such as statistics, computer applications, and foreign languages. At least 8 political science credits must be taken at UMD. Students interested in graduate study should begin planning for it in their junior year; many programs expect proficiency in statistical analysis and/or a foreign language.

Required Courses

Pol 4190—The Senior Seminar
or Pol 4192—Senior Seminar in Policy Studies (4)

Four courses (12-13) from:

Pol 1011*—American Government and Politics (3)
Pol 1050*—International Relations (3)
Pol 1200*—Introduction to Public Policy (3)
Pol 1500*—Introduction to Comparative Politics (3)
Pol 1610*—Politics and Society (3)
Pol 2700—Methodology and Analysis (4)

Electives

Choose 22-23 credits from the following (one of the remaining introductory courses may also be used), including up to 8 credits from the list of approved courses outside the department:

Pol 1195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-4)
Pol 3001—American Public Policy (3)
Pol 3020—State Government (3)
Pol 3040—Women and Politics (3)
Pol 3080—Environment and Politics (3)
Pol 3097—Government Internship (1-12)**
Pol 3109—Intern Teaching in Political Science (1-2)
Pol 3120—Congress and the Presidency (4)
Pol 3130—The Judicial Process (3)
Pol 3140—American Political Parties and Elections (3)
Pol 3150—American Constitutional Law I (4)
Pol 3151—American Constitutional Law II (4)
Pol 3170—Political Interest Groups and Individuals (3)
Pol 3195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-4)
Pol 3197—Nongovernmental Internship (1-12)**
Pol 3221—Public Administration and Policy Analysis (3)
Pol 3297—Public Policy Internship (3-12)
Pol 3310—Public Opinion and Propaganda (3)
Pol 3400—Contemporary Issues in World Politics (4)
Pol 3402—American and Foreign Defense Policy (3)
Pol 3426—Politics of International Organization and Law (4)
Pol 3451—Theories of International Relations (4)

Pol 3456—International Security: Theory and Policy (4)
Pol 3510—Russian and Eastern European Politics (4)
Pol 3517—Western European Political Systems (4)
Pol 3550—Politics of Contemporary Southern Africa (2)
Pol 3570—Third World and Development (3)
Pol 3600—Political Concepts (4)
Pol 3610—Political Economy: An Introduction (4)
Pol 3651—History of Western Political Thought I (4)
Pol 3652—History of Western Political Thought II (4)
Pol 3910—Honors Seminar: Landmarks in Political Science (4)
Pol 4191—Independent Study (1-4)
Pol 4192—Senior Seminar in Policy Studies (4)
Pol 4195—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-4)

Pol 4198—Workshop: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (1-4)

Pol 4201—Natural Resource Policy (4)

** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

*** May be repeated for up to eight credits with no more than four credits counting toward the major.*

Electives

Up to 8 credits from:

AmIn 2520—Tribal Law and Government (3)
AmIn 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
BLaw 2001*—The Legal Environment (3)
CSt 3050—Utopian Images (3)
Econ 2020—Statistics: Methods and Analysis (5)
Econ 3036*—Radical Economics (3)
Econ 4213—Mathematical Economics (3)
Econ 4570—Public Finance (3)
Educ 5421—Research Methods in Education (2)
Educ 5422—Qualitative/Quantitative Research Methods in Education (3)
Geog 4393—Political Geography (3)
Hist 2265*—Russia in the 20th Century (3)
Hist 3243—Europe in Crisis in the 20th Century (3)
Hist 3256—The Making of Modern Britain (3)
Hist 3365—American Society and Culture (3)
Hist 3367—Civil Rights Movements, Recent America (3)
Hist 3384—American Foreign Relations I (3)
Hist 3385—American Foreign Relations II (3)
Hist 3462—History of Modern Japan (3)
Hist 3463—History of Modern China (3)
Hist 3515—Modern Africa (3)
IntS 4100—Seminar in International Studies (4)
Phil 3231—Law and Punishment (4)
Phil 3291—Current Social Political Philosophy (4)
Soc 3151—Research Methods and Analysis (3)
Soc 3324—Sociology of Criminal Law (3)
Stat 1411*—Introduction to Statistics (3)**
Stat 2411*—Statistical Methods (3)
Stat 3611—Introduction to Probability and Statistics (4)**
Stat 5511—Regression Analysis (3)**
Stat 5515—Multivariate Statistics (3)**
WS 3100—Feminist Theory (4)

WS 3600—Ecofeminist Theories and Practices (3)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

** May be substituted for Pol 2700.

Minor Requirements

The minor (20 credits) can be designed specifically to supplement major programs in related disciplines or more broadly develop the political awareness, background, and critical faculties requisite to responsible citizenship. Twelve credits must be 3xxx or above. At least 8 political science credits must be taken at UMD. Up to 4 credits may be from the list of approved courses outside the department (see political science major).

Pre-Law

Because entrance requirements differ among law schools, prospective law students should obtain information from the law schools they expect to apply to as early as possible. Students should be aware that successful completion of the Law School Admission Test (LSAT) is required for admission to most law schools. The Department of Political Science and the Career Services office maintain files on law schools and provide LSAT materials to students. They also hold informational meetings during the year with representatives of law schools.

Admission to law school requires a bachelor of arts (B.A.) degree or its equivalent. Well-balanced bachelor of science and bachelor of business administration programs are accepted as the equivalent of the B.A. degree by most law schools.

Because law schools do not recommend any particular major, pre-law students may find a variety of majors useful, including economics, history, political science, philosophy, humanities, English, sociology, psychology, mathematics, physical sciences, anthropology, geography, journalism, communication, modern languages, international studies, and women's studies.

Each student's education should be as broad as possible. Electives should be chosen in areas outside the major field to develop and demonstrate multiple competencies in varying subject areas and methods. Double majors are increasingly recommended, particularly where they complement substantive knowledge with analytical skills.

Law schools attach special importance to training that helps students express themselves in the English language forcefully, effectively, and accurately. Whatever the specialty, a

professional career in law requires the communication of ideas and information through words. Success in law school, as well as in subsequent professional practice, depends to a great extent on the capacity for effective writing and speaking. Therefore, students are encouraged to take courses that require considerable reading, writing, and independent thinking, and they should develop through coursework or activities their capacity for expressing themselves orally. Knowledge of the principles of accounting is also helpful.

Political Science—Public Policy Concentration B.A.

The public policy concentration offers political science majors the option of focusing on the study and analysis of policy decisions as applied to a wide variety of issues confronting our society. Students examine the institutions and processes involved in policy making, together with the conceptual tools and models used for analyzing policy outcomes. Students then design their own elective track around a core course on a key policy area.

The concentration introduces students to the contexts of policy making in the United States and abroad and the ways in which policy may be studied, before students specialize in a particular area of policy. It provides the practical skills required to play a role in policy making and helps develop the habits of thought and civic values essential to effective democratic citizenship. It also prepares students for graduate-level study.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in political science—public policy concentration (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (44-50 credits)

Required Courses

Introductory Courses (15-17)

Pol 1011*—American Government (3)

Pol 1200*—Introduction to Public Policy (3)

Pol 1610*—Politics and Society

or Phil 1003—Ethics and Society (3)

Econ 1022*—Principles of Economics: Macro

or Econ 1023*—Principles of Economics: Micro (3)

One course from the following:

Econ 2020—Statistics: Methods and Analysis (5)

Pol 1050*—International Relations (3)

Pol 1500*—Introduction to Comparative Politics (3)

Pol 2700—Methodology and Analysis (4)

Advanced Courses (17)

- Pol 3001—American Public Policy (3)
 Pol 3221—Public Administration and Policy Analysis (3)
 Pol 3297—Public Policy Internship (3)
 Pol 4192—Senior Seminar in Policy Studies (4)

Policy Areas (12-16)

Students take four courses from one of the policy areas below. The core course listed with each area is required. Students choose the other three courses in consultation with their adviser and by approval of the concentration supervisor. Students may petition to create their own policy area from available courses, in consultation with their adviser and by approval of the concentration supervisor.

Track One: Public Sector Policy

Core course to be announced plus three other approved courses

Track Two: Environmental Policy

Pol 3080—Environment and Politics (3)
 plus three other approved courses

Track Three: International Policy

Pol 3402—American Foreign and Defense Policy (3)
 plus three other approved courses

Track Four: Private Sector Policy

Pol 3610—Political Economy: An Introduction (4)
 plus three other approved courses

Track Five: Law and Policy

Pol 3150—American Constitutional Law I (4)
 plus three other approved courses

** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Professional Writing and Communication

Minor Only

This interdisciplinary minor, offered jointly by the Departments of Composition and Communication, allows students to develop extensive oral and written communication skills particularly relevant to professional situations. It emphasizes the development of varied writing and speaking techniques, understanding persuasive argument, and document and speech design and delivery.

Requirements (27-30)**Lower Division (6)**

- Comm 1112*—Public Speaking (3)
 Ling 1811*—Introduction to Language (3)

Upper Division (21-24)**Composition (9)**

Comp 5220—Document Design and Graphics (3)

Courses (6) from two of the following groups:

Group A

- Comp 3100—Advanced Writing: Language and Literature
 or Comp 3110—Advanced Writing: Arts and Letters (3)

Group B

Comp 3121—Advanced Writing in Business and Organizations (3)

Group C

- Comp 3130—Advanced Writing: Engineering
 or Comp 3150—Advanced Writing: Science
 or Comp 3160—Advanced Writing: Social Sciences (3)

Communication (8)

- Comm 3115—Advanced Public Speaking (4)
 Comm 3116—Professional Communication (4)

Internship (1-3)

Comp 5197—Internship in Writing (1-3)

Electives (3)

- Any interpersonal communication/social groups
 or rhetoric/persuasion/media course (see communication B.A. program requirements)
 or Comm 3505—Media Communications (3)
 or Comm 4200—Communication in Organizations (4)

** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Russian (Russ)

See Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures.

Sociology

Department of Sociology-Anthropology

Professors: John A. Arthur, Thomas D. Bacig, Linda S. Belote, William A. Fleischman, J. Clark Laundergan, Michael D. Linn (Comp), Ronald T. Marchese, Timothy G. Roufs, David M. Smith; *Associate Professors:* Sheryl J. Grana, John E. Hamlin, Sharon F. Kemp, Janelle L. Wilson; *Assistant Professors:* Mitra C. Emad, Jeffrey R. Maahs

B.A.

Sociology focuses on the relationships between social structure and the dynamics of establishing, maintaining, and changing patterns of human social behavior. The program is built around a theoretical-methodological core with courses integrated to develop students' conceptual and research competence. These courses focus on social psychology, social organization, social change, and criminology. The major provides a background for careers in human services and business and preparation for related graduate and professional school study.

Admission Requirements

To be accepted into the sociology major, students must declare a pre-sociology major and complete Soc 1101, 2001, and 2111 with a grade of C or better in each course and an overall 2.50 GPA in these core courses. A student can retake any of the three core courses only once.

Colleges and Schools

Once admitted to the major, students must pass the upper division core courses (Soc 3151, 3152 or 3153, 4587, 4597) with a grade of C or S or better. These courses *cannot* be retaken. Failure to successfully complete any of the above courses would disqualify a student from graduating with a sociology major.

Honors Requirements

The department honors program recognizes majors who demonstrate outstanding academic performance, provides special educational opportunities for such students, and encourages the development of specialty areas within the major. Honors students participate in independent research, working closely with a faculty member. Qualified majors apply to the honors program before the end of the sixth week of the first semester of their senior year. See department or department Web site for further information.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in sociology (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (46 credits)
- Minor requirements

Note: Students majoring in both sociology and criminology complete 36 unduplicated credits beyond the total required for one of these majors (e.g., if a sociology major is completed for 46 credits, a student also majoring in criminology takes 36 additional credits beyond those counted toward the sociology major).

Major Requirements (46)

Lower Division Core (11)

- Soc 1101*—Introduction to Sociology (4)
- Soc 2001—Sociological Perspective (3)
- Soc 2111—Sociological Theory (4)

Upper Division Core (14)

Students will not be permitted to enroll in any of the following courses until admitted to the major.

- Soc 3151—Research Methods and Analysis (3)
- Soc 3152—Applied Research (3)
or Soc 3153—Qualitative Research Methods (3)
- Soc 4587—Internship Prep (1)
- Soc 4597**—Internship (7)

One course (3 credits) from:

- Soc 3945—Social Stratification (3)
- Soc 4323—Women and Justice (3)
- Soc 4340—Minorities, Crime and Justice (3)
- Soc 4947—Sociology of Women (3)
- Soc 4949—Race and Ethnic Relations (3)

Six sociology electives (18) (one course may be in anthropology or cultural studies)

* *Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

** *Maximum of 7 credits of Soc 4597 may be applied to the major.*

Final Project

Soc 4587 and 4597 are required. Students intern in a setting related to their career interests at one of the more than 100 internship sites located primarily in Minnesota and Wisconsin. Students typically intern during their senior year or the summer following their senior year.

Minor Requirements (26)

To be accepted into the sociology minor, students must declare a pre-sociology minor and complete Soc 1101, 2001, and 2111 with a grade of C or better in each course and an overall 2.50 GPA in these core courses. A student can retake any of the three core courses only once.

Lower Division Sociology Courses (11)

- Soc 1101*—Introduction to Sociology (4)
- Soc 2001—Sociological Perspective (3)
- Soc 2111—Sociological Theory (4)

Upper division electives (15) (one course may be in anthropology or cultural studies with adviser approval)

Students majoring in criminology and minoring in sociology must have 15 non-overlapping credits.

* *Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Spanish

Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures **B.A.**

In this program, students gain a better understanding of varied cultures and their cultural manifestations and a broader world perspective; studying Spanish is also important as it becomes the second language of the United States. This major emphasizes communication skills, language proficiency, and the study of language, literature, and culture as they pertain to Spain, Spanish America, and the U.S. Latino population. It prepares students for graduate or professional school programs such as law, or for work in government or with agencies and businesses having international ties. It provides students with a traditional liberal education.

Honors Requirements

Students who complete an honors project during their senior year and earn a 3.30 GPA in the major receive department honors and receive a degree with distinction. This honor is noted on the transcript.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in Spanish (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Students are encouraged to take Engl 1907—Introduction to Literature and Comm 2929—Intercultural Communication for liberal education credit (Categories 9 and 8, respectively), and Ling 1811—Introduction to Language (Category 2). Spanish majors and minors are exempt from the international perspectives requirement.
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3100—Advanced Writing: Language and Literature (3)
- Major requirements (23-43 credits)
- Minor or second major requirements
- Oral proficiency exam

The core program in language skills (listening, speaking, reading, writing) is common to all Spanish majors and minors. Students with previous language study may be exempt from some core requirements and should consult the department about placement. Students usually complete the advanced Spanish language course before other upper division courses that emphasize literature and culture. Study abroad is encouraged for all students.

Required Courses (23-43)

Students may be exempt from part or all of the core requirements if they have previously completed studies in Spanish at the high school or college level.

Core (0-20)

- Span 1101*—Beginning Spanish I (4)
- Span 1102*—Beginning Spanish II (4)
- Span 1201*—Intermediate Spanish I (4)
- Span 1202*—Intermediate Spanish II (4)
- Span 2301*—Advanced Spanish (4)

Upper Division (23)

Selected from Spanish courses beyond Span 2301; with adviser approval, one of these courses (3-4 credits) may be taken in another department or program if it relates to the Spanish major, such as:

- Anth 3618—Ancient Middle America (3)
- Anth 3632—Latin American Cultures (3)
- Engl 3563—American Literature I (4)
- Geog 3712—Geography of Latin America (4)
- Hist 3601—Colonial Latin America from Columbus to Bolivar 1492-1830 (3)
- Hist 3603—Modern Latin America (3)
- IntS 3197—International Internship (6)
- Phil 2001—Existential Literature (3)
- WS 3002—Latin American Women: Culture and Politics (3)

* Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.

Note: Some of the upper division Spanish courses may be transferred from another college or earned abroad, but at least two courses must be taken at UMD.

Minor Requirements (11-32)

Core (0-20)

Upper Division (11-12)

Selected from Spanish courses beyond Span 2301

Swedish (Swed)

See Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures.

Tribal Law and Government

American Indian Studies

Minor Only

This minor provides students with the background and education to understand and work in tribal government, in state or federal agencies which interact with tribes, in private sector enterprises that work with tribes, or consult on Indian issues for federal and state agencies.

Core Requirements (21)

- AmIn 1120—Indians in the 20th Century (3)
- AmIn 2520—Tribal Law and Government (3)
- AmIn 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
- AmIn 4970—Tribal Economic Development and Management (3)
- AmIn 4990—Directed Research (3 credits only)
- AmIn 5905—Legal Aspects of Federal Indian Policy for Human Services (3)
- Pol 1011—American Government and Politics (3)

Electives

Select two courses from one of the following three groups:

Liberal Arts (27-28)

- Policy and philosophic issues related to the administration of, and development of policy for, tribal government.
- Econ 1003—Economics and Society (3)
- Phil 3325—Environmental Ethics (4)
- Pol 3020*—State Government (3)
- Pol 3170—Political Interest Groups and Individuals (3)
- Pol 3221—Introduction to Public Administration (3)
- Soc 3322—Law and Society (3)

* Preferred course

Organizational Structure (25-27)

To assist those planning a career in tribal government and those interested in designing governmental structure, processes, programs, and strategies.

- Psy 3211—Group Dynamics (3)
- Psy 3707—Organizational Psychology (3)
- SW 5111—Grantwriting in Human Services (1-2)
- SW 5235—American Indians and Social Policy (2)

Science and Natural Resource (27-28)

To assist those whose work with tribal, state, or federal agencies in understanding natural resource issues and their underlying science.

- Biol 1001—Biology and Society (4)
- Biol 2801—General Ecology (3)
- Biol 5863—Ecosystems Ecology (3)

Urban and Regional Studies

Department of Geography

Coordinator: Knopp (Geog); *Advisers:* Fleischman (Soc), Laudergeran (Soc), Levine (Geog), Lichty (Econ), Trolander (Hist)

B.A.

This program incorporates resources from many departments and prepares students for careers in planning, public administration, policy analysis, community activism, and related fields. Students gain insight into the complexities of life in urban areas as well as their adjacent regions in North America and throughout the world. The program also prepares students for graduate study in planning, public administration, and the social sciences.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in urban and regional studies (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Advanced writing requirement: Comp 3xxx (3 credits)
- Major requirements (52 credits):
26 lower-division credits in urban and regional studies, sociology, political science, geography, economics, and women’s studies, 15 upper-division credits in sociology, history, political science, and geography, 8 credits minimum in one of three cores, 3 credits minimum in an urban and regional studies internship
- Minor requirements

Required Courses

- URS 1001—Introduction and Orientation to Urban and Regional Studies (3)
- URS 3097—Internship in Urban and Regional Studies (3 minimum)

Required Courses From Other Programs

Lower Division

- Econ 1022*—Principles of Economics: Macro (3)
- Econ 1023*—Principles of Economics: Micro (3)
- Geog 1304*—Human Geography (3)
- Geog 1414*—Physical Geography (4)

- Pol 1011*—American Government and Politics (3)
- Soc 1101*—Introduction to Sociology (4)
- WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)

Upper Division

- Geog 3334—Urban Geography and Planning (3)
- Hist 3361—The American City (3)
- Soc 3151—Research Methods and Analysis (3)
- Soc 3152—Applied Research (3)
- Soc 3821—Sociology of Community (3)

8 credits minimum from one of the following cores:

Public Policy and Administration (12)

- Econ 4570—Public Finance (3)
- Econ 4935—Urban/Regional Economics (3)
- MgtS 3801—Human Resource Management (3)
- Pol 3221—Public Administration (3)

Spatial Analysis and Planning (12)

- Geog 2552*—Introduction to Maps and Cartographic Methods (3)
- Geog 3532—Map Design and Graphic Methods (4)
- Geog 4563—Introduction to Geographic Information Science (3)
- Geog 4564—Laboratory in Geographic Information Science (2)

Urban Society and Culture (10)

- Geog 4394—Feminist Geographies (4)
- CSt 3715—Popular Culture (3)
- Soc 4949—Race and Ethnic Relations (3)

** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Electives

None, except those approved by the student’s adviser and the program director on a case-by-case basis.

Language Requirements

Foreign language study is recommended, but not required, for all majors, especially those interested in cultural aspects of urban and regional studies, planning and policy analysis, or public administration, or those considering graduate study.

Final Project

Majors complete at least 3 credits in URS 3097. Internships are arranged in cooperation with community-based organizations and institutions and must be approved in advance by the student’s adviser and the program director. Evidence of successful completion of the internship, usually in the form of weekly reports from the student and a letter or memo from a supervisor at the cooperating agency, is required.

Women's Studies (WS)

Professor: Beth Bartlett (department head); *Associate Professor:* Tineke Ritmeester; *Assistant Professor:* Njoki Kamau; *Advisory Board:* Aune (Art), Belote (Soc), Emad (Soc), Esselstrom (Admissions), Farrell (Geog), Fuller (Lib), Grana (Soc), Kemp (Soc), Knopp (Geog), Kramer (SW), Maddy (Faculty Emeritus), McClure (Psy), O'Keefe (Community Member), Olson (American Indian Learning Ctr), Clark Pegg (Community Member), Pelayo-Woodward (Equity Programs), Trolander (Hist)

B.A.

Women's studies is an interdisciplinary major focusing on three areas of knowledge:

- the study of women's lives, experiences, achievements, and expression
- feminist analysis and transformation of knowledge and society
- the construction and intersection of gender, race, and class

The major emphasizes the diversity of women's lives and provides a historical and contemporary examination of women of different races, ethnicities, nationalities, religions, classes, and sexual orientations. With liberation, justice, and equity issues as central concerns, women's studies provides feminist analyses of the knowledge generated by other academic disciplines and of societal institutions and processes, and it explores the possibilities of feminist transformation of these. Women's studies also examines the construction of gender, its intersections with race and class, and its implications for society. Finally, women's studies actively engages students in the generation of new knowledge and areas of inquiry.

The mission of the Department of Women's Studies is to provide a nurturing environment for the whole person—to help each student find her or his own strengths, gifts, and path, as well as to raise awareness about the way that path concerns and connects with others.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the B.A. in women's studies (120 credits) include:

- Liberal education requirements
- Women's Studies Core (14)—The following courses are required of all women's studies majors, regardless of the concentration they choose:
 - WS 1000*—Introduction to Women's Studies (3)
 - WS 2101*—Women, Race, and Class (3)
 - WS 3100—Feminist Theory (4)
 - WS 4000—Seminar (4)

- Advanced writing requirements:
 - For liberal arts concentration—Comp 3xxx (3 credits) to be completed before taking WS 4000
 - For applied feminism or international feminism concentrations—Comp 3121—Advanced Writing in Business Organizations (3) *or* Comp 3160—Advanced Writing in the Social Sciences to be completed before taking WS 4000
- Completion of one of the following concentrations (24-33 credits)

Liberal Arts Concentration

The liberal arts concentration is designed to give students the greatest amount of flexibility to choose courses that best fit the student's interests and needs. While complete in and of itself, it is also designed to complement other areas of interest, making it possible for many students to complete a double major.

Required Courses (24)

Choose 24 credits from the following, including up to 15 credits from the list of approved courses from other programs below. Majors must take a minimum of 3 credits of international perspective courses indicated by (I)

WS 3000—International Perspectives on Feminism (I) (3)

WS 3001—Third World Women (I) (3)

WS 3002**—Latin American Women: Culture and Politics (I) (3)

WS 3150—Women-Identified Culture (3)

WS 3200—Women's Autobiographies (3)

WS 3250—Women and Love in Literature, Theory, and Practice (3)

WS 3300—Women, Religion, and Spirituality (3)

WS 3350—Women and the Law (3)

WS 3400—Women and Film (3)

WS 3595—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)

WS 3600—Ecofeminist Theories and Practices (3)

WS 3891—Independent Study (1-3)

WS 3896**—International Fieldwork in Feminism (3-6)

WS 3897—Internship (1-9)

WS 5595—Special Topics: (Various Titles to be Assigned) (3)

WS 5991—Independent Study (1-3)

Courses From Other Programs

Up to 15 credits may be used from this section for the liberal arts concentration.

- Anth 3628**—Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (I) (3)
- Anth 4641—International Development: Women and Population (I) (3)
- ArTH 2815*—Women Artists in History (3)
- Biol 2763*—Biology of Women (2)
- CSt 3060—Women and Men in Popular Culture (3)
- Engl 2581*—Women Writers (3)
- Geog 4394—Feminist Geographies (4)
- Hist 2357*—Women in American History (3)

Hist 3603—Modern Latin America (3)
 Hlth 3118—Women’s Health Issues (3)
 HmCl 3028—Gender and Culture in Classical World (4)
 Phil 2250*—Feminist Issues in Philosophy (3)
 Pol 3040—Women and Politics (3)
 Psy 2223*—Gender in Society (4)
 Psy 3215—Topics in Human Sexuality (3)
 Psy 3216—Human Sexuality—A Personal Perspective (3)
 Psy 3540—Psychology of Food Abuse (3)
 Soc 4323—Women and Justice (3)
 Soc 4925—Sociology of Rape (3)
 Soc 4947—Sociology of Women (3)
 SW 5271—Women and Social Policy (2)
** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*
*** Courses that may not be used as an elective if taken as part of required courses for international feminism concentration.*

Applied Feminism Concentration

The applied feminism concentration is designed to prepare students to work with governmental and nongovernmental agencies that focus on issues of concern to women and advance feminist goals.

Required Courses (28-33)

Econ 1022*—Principles of Economics: Macro
 or Econ 1023*—Principles of Economics: Micro (3)
 Pol 1200*—Introduction to Public Policy
 or Pol 3030—Urban Government and Politics (3)
 SW 5271—Women and Social Policy
 or WS 3350—Women and the Law (3)
 WS 3300—Women, Religion, and Spirituality (3)
 WS 3897—Internship (4-9)
** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*

Electives (12)

Choose 12 credits from the required courses listed in the liberal arts concentration, including the list of approved courses from other programs. Majors must take a minimum of 3 credits of international perspective courses indicated by (I)

Courses From Other Programs

See the list under liberal arts concentration.

International Feminism Concentration

The international feminism concentration is designed to give students a deeper understanding of women’s issues worldwide and of global feminism.

Required Courses (24-28)

WS 3000—International Perspectives on Feminism (3)
 WS 3001—Third World Women (I) (3)
3 credits from:
 Anth 3628—Women in Cross-Cultural Perspective (3)
 WS 3002—Latin American Women: Culture and Politics (3)
 WS 3896—International Fieldwork in Feminism (3-6)
3 credits from:
 Pol 3426—International Organizations (4)
 Pol 3460—International Political Economy (4)
 Pol 3570—Third World and Development (3)
Electives (12)
 Choose 12 credits from the required courses list in the liberal arts concentration, including the list of approved courses from other programs.

Courses From Other Programs

See the list under liberal arts concentration.

Minor Requirements (21)

Required (3)
 WS 1000*—Introduction to Women’s Studies (3)

Electives (18)

18 credits from WS core and elective courses and WS-approved courses from other programs (see list under liberal arts concentration above), with a minimum of 9 credits in WS courses.
** Courses that may be used to fulfill UMD liberal education program requirements.*