

This is the College of Liberal Arts section of the 1997-1999 University of Minnesota, Duluth Catalog

## College of Liberal Arts (CLA)

Dean: Harry Hellenbrand  
111 Cina Hall, (218) 726-8981

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104 Cina Hall, (218) 726-6387

The College of Liberal Arts emphasizes the foundations of knowledge and techniques of analysis and expression essential for lifelong learning. Critical thinking, imagination, curiosity, and healthy doubt tempered by wisdom, tolerance, and a sense of humor are attributes of the truly educated individual. The college is dedicated to accomplishing diversity through greater representation of minorities and women in the faculty, staff, and student population as well as through the integration of materials relating to cultural diversity in the curriculum.

The college faculty is committed to the advancement of knowledge through scholarly research and other creative activities. Faculty are encouraged to develop interdisciplinary teaching agendas thus providing students with rich and varied instructional opportunities. The college's vitality is maintained through the faculty's commitment to their own research and teaching and dedication to University and community service.

Students are provided the opportunity to develop competence in a particular field of knowledge by learning its principles, history, and perspectives. Skills in written composition and oral communication through public speaking and persuasion are the backbone of the curriculum. Opportunities are provided for study in a wide variety of disciplines in the humanities and social sciences. The CLA offers programs leading to the bachelor of arts degree.

### Admission

For information on admission, see Policies and Procedures.

### Collegiate Honors

The Campus Assembly has established a policy that a maximum of 15 percent of the graduating class can graduate with collegiate honors. In the CLA, the top 3 percent of the graduating class will be designated *summa cum laude*, the next 5

percent *magna cum laude*, and the next 7 percent *cum laude*.

At the beginning of each year, the GPAs necessary to achieve these honors will be posted in the CLA Student Affairs Office. The GPAs will be established on the basis of the record of the previous spring quarter graduating class. In addition, those receiving honors must have a coefficient of course completion of at least 90 percent. The GPA and coefficient of completion will be calculated on UMD coursework by itself as well as on total undergraduate work, including that completed at other institutions. To be eligible for honors, students must earn at least 45 credits at UMD.

For more information, contact the CLA Student Affairs Office.

### Dean's List of Academic Excellence

Each quarter, CLA students are recognized for high academic achievement by being placed on the CLA Dean's List of Academic Excellence. A memo is placed on their transcript indicating this achievement. To be eligible for this honor, students must have a quarter GPA of at least 3.50 and 12 graded credits. Incompletes, N's, and F's disqualify a student from eligibility.

### Department Honors

Department honors are conferred on graduates who have successfully fulfilled the additional requirements of the special honors program in the department offering their major programs. For information, see the statements under American Studies, Communication, English, French, German, History, Humanities and Classics, Philosophy, Political Science, Sociology-Anthropology, and Spanish.

### Baccalaureate Degrees

CLA offers the bachelor of arts (B.A.) degree involving traditional liberal arts studies.

### Majors for the B.A.

American Indian Studies  
Anthropology  
Art (SFA)  
Biology (CSE)  
Chemistry (CSE)

Communication  
 Criminology  
 Economics (SBE)  
 English  
 Environmental Studies  
 French  
 Geography  
 Geology (CSE)  
 German  
 History  
 Interdisciplinary Studies  
 International Studies  
 Mathematics (CSE)  
 Music (SFA)  
 Philosophy  
 Physics (CSE)  
 Political Science  
 Psychology (CEHSP)  
 Sociology  
 Spanish  
 Theatre (SFA)  
 Urban and Regional Studies  
 Women's Studies

## Minors

American Indian Studies  
 American Studies  
 Anthropology  
 Communication  
 English  
 Environmental Studies  
 French  
 Geography  
 German  
 History  
 Humanities  
 International Studies  
 Journalism  
 Linguistics  
 Philosophy  
 Political Science  
 Professional Writing and Communication  
 Sociology  
 Spanish  
 Women's Studies

For other minors available to students receiving a B.A. degree, see School of Business and Economics, School of Fine Arts, College of Education and Human Service Professions, and College of Science and Engineering.

## Requirements for the B.A.

- Completion of a total of 180 or more degree credits.
- Completion of at least 45 degree credits at UMD.
- Completion of at least 30 of the last 45 credits earned before graduation at UMD.
- Completion of a minimum of 80 credits in upper division courses (numbered 3000 and above).

- A minimum GPA of 2.00 (C) in all work attempted at UMD, successful completion (with grades of A through D, or S) of 75 percent of all work attempted, and a minimum GPA of 2.00 (C) overall (including transfer credits).
- Completion of composition requirement. See the Policies and Procedures section of this bulletin.
- Completion of the liberal education distribution requirements, fulfilling Option A or B below.
- Completion of 8 credits from the cultural diversity and international perspectives course requirements. See the Policies and Procedures section of this bulletin.

See the Policies and Procedures section for a list of approved liberal education courses and requirements on course and grading option selection.

- Completion of an approved academic major for the B.A. degree and completion of an approved minor or a second major. A minimum GPA of 2.00 in each major and minor field, including required courses in related fields, is required for graduation. This average applies to all courses in the major and minor taken at UMD calculated separately and also to all courses in the major and minor when transfer credits are included.
- For students completing two or more majors:
  - (a) If both majors are approved for the B.A. degree, a total of at least 180 credits for the degree is required. See Majors for the B.A. above.
  - (b) If the majors are for different degrees (e.g., a B.A. and a B.S.), students may elect to receive only one degree but have the second major designated on their transcripts. If this option is selected, students must complete the total number of credits required for the degree received.
- If you have not declared your major by the time you reach 90 credits, a hold will be placed on your record.
- Compliance with the general regulations governing the granting of degrees. See All-University Degree Requirements in Policies and Procedures.

**Option A**

- Completion of the third quarter of the beginning sequence in any second language (or equivalent as established by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures).
- Completion of a minimum of 48 additional credits in approved liberal education courses. At least 8 credits in each category with a minimum of one non-second language course in Category I. No maximum in any category.

**Option B**

- Completion of a minimum of 60 credits in approved liberal education courses with a minimum of 8 credits per category. No maximum in any category.

## Academic Standing

### Good Academic Standing

CLA requires that its students maintain a minimum GPA in order to be in good academic standing. For students who have attempted 40 or more credits, this minimum cumulative GPA is 2.00. Because some students may have difficulty adjusting to the standards and requirements of a college education, students who have attempted a total of 39 or fewer credits (at UMD or elsewhere) must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 1.80 to remain in good academic standing.

### Probation

Students with a cumulative GPA lower than that required for good academic standing will be placed on academic probation. Once on academic probation, a student will have at least two quarters of day school attendance to attain the required cumulative GPA and avoid dismissal. No credit load restrictions are imposed on students on academic probation. However, they should consider the possibility that a higher GPA might be more easily attained by carrying a lighter load and/or repeating courses in which a D or F was received. Students on probation are strongly encouraged to talk with their adviser.

### Dismissal

If a student has been on probation for two quarters in day school, the student is subject to dismissal. The dean decides either to dismiss or to allow another quarter of registration. Students who are dismissed are notified by mail immediately. Their day school registration for the next quarter, financial aid, and on-campus housing contract will be canceled.

### Readmission

Students who have been academically dismissed must present evidence of improved academic capability to the college to justify readmission. Petitions for readmission are considered at any time. However, readmission is not normally considered before one year has passed from the date of dismissal, unless circumstances clearly support a decision for early readmission. Readmission is granted whenever deficiencies are made up through University College or summer school. Petition forms and information about academic standing are available in the CLA Student Affairs Office. Students who withdraw voluntarily from school with a GPA below that required for good academic standing are subject to CLA's guidelines for probation, dismissal, and readmission.

## Student Affairs Office

For information and advice on academic matters (such as scholastic standing; admission; advisement; academic programs; change of major, college, or adviser; grievance and appeal procedures), contact the CLA Student Affairs Office, 109 Cina Hall. Forms and petitions are also available in this office.

## Preprofessional Programs

The college offers programs and special advising services for students who plan to enter professional schools in law (see Department of Political Science). In addition, some students who plan to attend medical school major in a CLA program (see also Pre-Medicine in the College of Science and Engineering).

Variations in curriculum may be arranged upon agreement between the student, preprofessional adviser, and the office of

admissions of the pertinent professional school. Students are encouraged to avoid narrow specialization during their undergraduate years.

## American Indian Studies (Amln)

*Professors:* Robert E. Powless (department head), John Red Horse; *Assistant Professor:* Lola L. Hill; *Instructor:* James D. Robinson, Jr.; *Teaching Specialist:* David Niib Aubid

This department promotes Indian awareness through an examination of the ways in which traditional tribal culture has been maintained, altered, and expressed in present-day Indian life and affairs. The program has been developed by Indian faculty and students and members of the local Indian community. It serves Indian and non-Indian students by broadening their knowledge of traditional and modern Indian history and culture. It is hoped that this promotes, for the Indian student, a positive Indian identity and pride in ancestry. The major (59-60 credits) and the minor (38 credits) provide an opportunity for Indians and non-Indians to pursue in-depth studies in Indian history and culture.

### Major (B.A.)

#### Lower Division (23)

##### A. Chippewa Language Emphasis Option

- Amln 1103-1104—Beg Chippewa and  
Amln 1203-1204—Intermediate (12)
- Amln 1105—Survey of North American Indian Arts (4)
- Amln 1106—American Indian Prose, Poetry, and Oratory (3)
- Amln 1120—American Indians in the 20th Century (4)

or

##### B. Social Studies Emphasis Option

- Amln 1103—Beginning Chippewa (3)
- Amln 1105—Survey of North American Indian Arts (4)
- Amln 1106—American Indian Prose, Poetry, Oratory (3)
- Amln 1115—Chippewa History and Culture (4)
- Amln 1120—American Indians in the 20th Century (4)
- Anth 1604—Cultural Anthropology (5)

#### Upper Division (24-25)

##### Core Requirements:

Comp 3160—Advanced Writing: Social Sciences (4)

Select ten (10) credits from the following:

- Amln 3106—Indian-White Relations (4)
- Amln 3222—Current American Indian Legal Issues (4)
- Amln 3224—Counseling the American Indian (3)
- Amln 3300—Projects in American Indian Studies (2-3)
- Amln 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
- Amln 3410—Fur Trade in Canada & United States (4)
- Amln 3520—Tribal Law and Government (4)
- Amln 3750—Problems in American Indian Psychology (4)
- Amln 3970—Tribal Economic Development and Management (4)

##### Electives (10-11) from the following:

- Take one of the following (3)
  - Amln 3260—Am Indian Novel
  - Amln 3301—Advanced Chippewa
  - Amln 3302—Indep Study Chippewa Language
  - Amln 3630—Am Indians, Media
  - Amln 3840—American Indian Leaders
- Take one of the following (4)
  - Amln 5910—Topics Am Indian Studies
  - Amln 5990—Directed Research
  - Educ 5381—Tch American Indian
- Take one of the following (3-4)
  - Anth 3616—Cult of Arctic N America
  - Anth 5621—Myth, Sacred Symbols
  - Geog 3112—Am Indians U.S., Canada
  - SW 5235—Am Indians, Social Policy
  - SW 5267—Am Indian Mental Hlth
  - SW 5275—Dyn Am Indian Families
  - SW 5280—Alcohol, Am Indian
  - WS 3101—Women, Race, Class

#### Internship (12)

Twelve (12) American Indian Studies credits that must be taken during the junior year or first two quarters of senior year. Internship may be taken in one quarter, but over no more than two quarters. (12)

### Minor

#### Lower Division (20)

- Amln 1105—Survey of North American Indian Arts (4)
- Amln 1106—American Indian Prose, Poetry and Oratory (3)
- Amln 1115—Chippewa History and Culture (4)
- Amln 1120—American Indians in the 20th Century (4)
- Anth 1604—Cultural Anthropology (5)

#### Upper Division (18)

- Amln 3106—Indian-White Relations (4)
  - Amln 3300—Projects in American Indian Studies (3)
  - Amln 3410—Fur Trade in Canada & U.S. (4)
- Electives (7 credits) from the following:
- Amln 1103—Beginning Chippewa (3)
  - Amln 3222—Current American Indian Legal Issues (4)
  - Amln 3224—Counseling the American Indian (3)
  - Amln 3260—American Indian Novel (3)
  - Amln 3333—Introduction to Federal Indian Law (3)
  - Amln 3520—Tribal Law and Government (4)
  - Amln 3630—American Indians and the Media (3)
  - Amln 3750—Problems in American Indian Psychology (4)
  - Amln 3840—American Indian Leaders (3)
  - Amln 3970—Tribal Economic Development and Management (4)
  - Anth 3616—Cultures of Arctic North America (4)
  - Geog 3112—Geography of American Indians in the United States and Canada (4)

## American Studies (Ams)

(Department of Sociology-Anthropology)

*Director:* T. Bacig (Soc-Anth); *Advisers:* Adams (Engl), Evans (Phil), Hellenbrand (Engl), Maiolo (Engl), Storch (Hist)

American studies links courses from a variety of disciplines to create an integrated course of study that focuses on the distinctive American

social and cultural heritage. Courses explore the American experience from historical, literary, intellectual, social, and cultural perspectives.

A minor is offered to students with diverse career goals who desire a more comprehensive understanding of American culture than that provided by companion disciplines.

Students may follow an American studies track through the Interdisciplinary Studies Program to receive a B.A. major in interdisciplinary studies (see Interdisciplinary Studies).

### Minor

This minor (32 credits) supplements any compatible major with a course concentration enhancing a student's understanding of the American cultural experience.

Any three (12):

- AmIn 1120—Am Indian 20th Cent (4)
- AmS 1030—Landscapes, Am Culture (4)
- AmS 1040—Frontier Heritage (4)
- AmS 1060—Am Im Heritage (4)
- Hist 1304—American Heritage (4)

Electives (20 cr) from the following:

- AmIn 3106—Indian-White Relations (4)
  - AmS 5102—Directed Study (2-4)
  - Engl 1563, 1564—American Literature (4 ea)
  - Engl 3480—Amer Realism, Nat (4)
  - Engl 3574—Amer Renaissance (4)
  - Engl 5471-5472—American Novel (4 ea)
  - Engl 5574—Major Amer Authors (4)
  - Engl 5585—Am Women Authors (4)
  - Hist 1305—American Challenges (4)
  - Hist 3357—Wom in Am Hist (4)
  - Hist 3364—Soc Hist in America
  - HmCl 3023—U.S. Folklore (4)
  - HmCl 3081—Black Heritage (4)
  - HmCl 3250—Great Depressn Art (4)
  - HmCl 3260—Southern Culture (4)
  - HmCl 3270—The Sixties (4)
  - HmCl 3280—Civil Rights (4)
  - HmCl 3290—American Fiction to Film (4)
  - Phil 3110—American Philosophy (4)
  - Span 1580—Hispanic Cultures (4)
  - WS 3100—Women, Race, Class (3)
- Substitutions with consent of American studies director

## Anthropology (Anth)

(See Sociology-Anthropology)

*Advisers:* Belote, Kemp, Linn, Rapp, Roufs, Smith

The anthropology curriculum focuses on the development and diversity of peoples of the world. It provides a cross-cultural perspective supportive of other disciplines and areas of study, prepares students for graduate study in anthropology or another social science, and

provides a general understanding of people living at different times and in different places. The major requires 60 credits; the minor, 37.

### Pre-Anthropology Majors

To be accepted into an anthropology major, students must first declare a pre-anthropology major and complete Anth 1602, Anth 1604, and Soc 1500 with a grade of C or above. If a student chooses to retake any of the three courses, the department will accept the grade in the first retake only. In addition, students must have an overall GPA, including transfer credits, of at least 2.50 when they apply to the major. These requirements apply to students who begin their college or university work fall 1995 or later.

### Major (B.A.)

#### **Lower Division (14)**

- Anth 1602—Prehist Cultures (5)
- Anth 1604—Cultur Anthropology (5)
- Soc 1500—Intro SS Res Meth (4)

#### **Upper Division (12)**

- Anth 5626—Devel Anthro Theory (4)
- Comp 3160—Adv Writ: Soc Sci (4)
- Soc 3530—Qualit Res Methods (4)

#### **Electives (34)**

12 credits from at least three 3xxx courses in anthropology  
 12 credits from 5xxx courses in anthropology  
 10 elective credits in American Indian studies; American studies; anthropology; Biol 1012, 1111, 1112 or 1113; cultural geography; linguistics; sociology; or approved courses in humanities and classics.

### Pre-Anthropology Minors

To be accepted into an anthropology minor, students must first declare a pre-anthropology minor and complete Anth 1604 and Soc 1500 with a minimum grade of C in both courses. If a student chooses to retake either course, the department will accept the grade in the first retake only. In addition, students must have an overall GPA, including transfer credits, of at least 2.50 when they apply to the minor. These requirements apply to students who begin their college or university work fall 1995 or later.

### Minor

#### **Lower Division (9)**

- Anth 1604—Cultur Anthropology (5)
- Soc 1500—Intro SS Res Meth (4)

**Upper Division (28)**

Anth 5626—Devel Anthro Theory (4)  
 8 credits from 3xxx courses in anthropology  
 8 credits from 5xxx courses in anthropology  
 8 elective credits in American Indian studies; anthropology;  
 Biol 1012, 1111, 1112 or 1113; cultural geography;  
 linguistics; sociology; or approved courses in humanities.  
 Sociology majors who minor in anthropology may not apply  
 Soc 1500, Soc 3500, and Soc 3530 to fulfill  
 requirements for the minor. Instead, 12 additional cr in  
 sociology or anthropology courses must be taken.

**Archaeology**

(See Sociology-Anthropology)

**Communication (Comm)**

*Professor:* Michael J. Sunnafrank; *Associate Professors:* Jackson R. Huntley, Virginia T. Katz, Linda T. Krug (department head), Elizabeth J. Nelson, Gerald A. Pepper, Deborah S. Petersen-Perlman; *Assistant Professor:* Howard D. Martz (Jour)

The Department of Communication offers a liberal arts major and minor emphasizing the breadth and diversity of the communication field. The required courses cover areas such as public speaking, rhetoric, mass communication theory, and interpersonal communication theory. The journalism program is also housed in the communication department.

Before students can become communication majors or minors, they must first declare a pre-communication major or minor and meet the criteria listed in those sections below.

**Honors Program**

Candidates must be communication majors with a GPA of at least 3.30 in all communication courses and 3.00 overall. Students must write an honors-quality paper sponsored by a faculty member and approved by two additional faculty members. Candidates must apply before the end of the first quarter of their senior year. See the department head or academic adviser for further details.

**Pre-Communication Majors**

To be accepted into the communication major, students must declare a pre-communication major and complete Comm 1000, Comm 1112, and Comm 1500 or Jour 1101 with a grade of C or above. If a student chooses to retake any of these three courses, the department will accept the grade in the first retake only. In addition,

students must have a 2.50 overall GPA at the time of acceptance.

**Communication Majors**

All communication majors must take a core of 6 required courses and 30 credits of electives. The major requires 54 credits.

**Major (B.A.)****Lower Division (12)**

(Pre-major requirements)  
 Comm 1000—Human Comm Theory (4)  
 Comm 1112—Public Speaking (4)  
 Jour 1101—Intro Mass Comm  
 or Comm 1500—Media, Pers, Soc (4)

Pre-communication majors must have no grade lower than a C in any one of these three courses before applying to the communication major.

**Upper Division (42)**

Comm 3131—History of Rhetoric (4)  
 Comm 3334—Media Theory, Res (4)  
 Any one of the following:  
 Comm 3001—Adv Public Speaking (4)  
 Comm 3106—Present Speaking (4)  
 Comm 3112—Argumentation (4)

Electives in communication, 30 credits (any two of the following journalism courses may be used as electives in the communication major: Jour 3125, 3130, 3135, 3150, 3155)

Students must take an upper division composition course in order to graduate. The communication department accepts any one of the 3xxx composition courses. Communication majors who are journalism minors are not required to take the upper division composition course.

**Pre-Communication Minors**

To be accepted into a communication minor, students must declare a pre-communication minor and complete Comm 1000, Comm 1112, and Comm 1500 or Jour 1101 with a grade of C or above. If a student chooses to retake any of these three courses, the department will accept the grade in the first retake only. In addition, students must have a 2.50 overall GPA at the time of acceptance.

**Communication Minors**

All communication minors must take a core of 4 required courses and 15 credits of electives. The minor requires 31 credits.

## Minor

**Lower Division (12)**

(Pre-minor requirements)

Comm 1000—Human Comm Theory (4)

Comm 1112—Public Speaking (4)

Jour 1101—Intro Mass Comm

or Comm 1500—Media, Pers, Soc (4)

Pre-communication minors must have no grade lower than a C in any one of these three courses before applying to the communication minor.

**Upper Division (19)**

Either of the following:

Comm 3131—History of Rhetoric (4)

Comm 3334—Media Theory, Res (4)

Electives in communication, 15 credits (one of the following journalism courses may be used as an elective in the communication minor: Jour 3125, 3130, 3135, 3150, 3155)

## Professional Writing and Communication Minors

(See Department of Composition)

## Composition (Comp)

*Professors:* William A. Gibson, Michael D. Linn, Kathryn L. Riley; *Associate Professors:* Thomas J. Farrell, Greta C. Gaard, Eleanor M. Hoffman, Kenneth C. Risdon (department head)

The Department of Composition is committed to teaching, research, and service in the areas of writing, rhetoric, and linguistics. The department's primary responsibility is to provide instruction in and encourage the development of student competence in writing. Composition faculty also teach in the areas of linguistics, English, humanities, and related fields in the liberal arts. Courses in the department develop students' written communication skills. In addition to the required freshman composition courses, upper division writing courses are offered in the areas of business, language and literature, arts and letters, human services, social science, engineering, science, organizational writing, and document design and graphics. Students are required to complete these specialized courses during their junior or senior year. The department offers writing internships and independent study courses at the undergraduate and graduate levels along with graduate seminars in the teaching of writing and in topics relevant to written discourse. An individualized major through the Interdisciplinary Studies Program may be developed.

The UMD composition requirements are described in the Liberal Education Program section of this bulletin.

## Professional Writing and Communication Minor

The Departments of Composition and Communication offer a joint minor in professional writing and communication (37-40 credits), which allows students to develop extensive oral and written communication skills relevant to professional situations. The minor emphasizes the development of varied writing and speaking techniques, understanding persuasive argument, and document and speech design and delivery.

**Lower Division (8)**

Comm 1112—Public Speaking (4)

Ling 1811—Intro to Language (4)

**Upper Division (25-28)**

Composition (12)

Two of the following groups (8):

Group A: Comp 3100—Adv Writ: Lang, Lit  
or Comp 3110—Adv Writ: Art, Letter (4)Group B: Comp 3120—Adv Writ: Business  
or Comp 3170—Organizational Writ (4)Group C: Comp 3130—Adv Writ: Engineer  
or Comp 3150—Adv Writ: Science (4)Group D: Comp 3140—Adv Writ: Human Serv  
or Comp 3160—Adv Writ: Soc Sci (4)

Comp 5220—Document Design (4)

Communication (12)

(Note: Communication majors who choose this minor may use only 8 overlapping communication credits:

Comm 1112—Public Speaking and one of the 3xxx advanced speaking courses listed below.)

Three 3xxx courses from the following (12):

Comm 3001—Adv Public Speaking (4)

Comm 3106—Present Speaking (4)

Comm 3112—Argumentation (4)

Comm 3226—Interv: Skills, Appl (4)

Internship (1-4)

Comp 5115—Internship in Writ (2)

or Comm 3240—Internship in Comm (1-4)

**Electives (4)**

Additional credits from any of the above upper division options or from the following:

Anth 5628—Language, Culture (4)

Comp 5591—Independent Study (1-4)

Engl 5811—Intro to Modern Engl (4)

Ling 5831—Sociolinguistics (4)

Any 3xxx or 5xxx communication course (4)

## Criminology (Crim)

(Sociology-Anthropology)

*Advisers:* Arthur, Fleishman (Criminology Coordinator), Franz, Grana, Hamlin, Laundergan, Wilson

Criminology concentrates on the study of crime and criminal behavior. The criminology program focuses on crime as a social phenomenon and concentrates on the causes for criminal behavior. The criminology major (60 credits) provides an overview of institutions, issues and causes of crime, and social control. The major offers a strong foundation in liberal arts, a basic knowledge of behavioral sciences, and a strong professional growth potential for those pursuing a career in criminology or the criminal justice system. Students interested in graduate school will receive a sound educational background in criminology.

Students wishing to double major in sociology and criminology must have 30 distinct, non-overlapping credits. Criminology majors selecting a sociology minor must have 12 distinct, non-overlapping credits within the minor.

### Pre-Criminology Majors

To be accepted into a criminology major, students must first declare a pre-criminology major and complete Soc 1100, Soc 1300, and Soc 1500, each with a minimum grade of C. If a student chooses to retake any of these courses, the department will accept the grade in the first retake only. In addition, students must have an overall GPA, including transfer credits, of at least 2.50 when they apply to the major. These requirements apply to students who begin their college or university work fall 1995 or later.

### Major (B.A.)

#### **Lower Division (13)**

Soc 1100—Soc, Social Problems (5)  
Soc 1300—Intro to Criminol (4)  
Soc 1500—Intro SS Res Meth (4)

#### **Upper Division (47)**

Comp 3160—Adv Writ: Soc Sci (4)  
Soc 3121—Field Experience (6-12)\*  
Soc 3305—Soc Theor of Devian (4)  
Soc 3500—Res Method, Analysis (4)  
Soc 3520—Quant Res Methods  
or Soc 3530—Qualit Res Methods (4)

Electives (at least 18 cr) from:

Soc 3310—Soc of Criminal Law (4)  
Soc 3315—Delinquency (4)  
Soc 3316—Juvenile Justice (4)  
Soc 3318—Com Relat Crim Just (4)

Soc 3320—Law Enfor Agcy Adm (4)  
Soc 3323—Women and Just (4)  
Soc 3330—Legal Research (4)  
Soc 3340—Min, Crime, Justice (4)  
Soc 3350—Soc of Violence (4)  
Soc 3360—Penology (4)  
Soc 3362—Corr Agency Manage (4)  
Soc 3364—Issues Corrections (4)  
Soc 3370—Compar Syst Punish (4)  
Soc 3380—Law and Society (4)  
Soc 3390—Victimology (4)  
Soc 3720—Surv Cris Intervent (4)  
Soc 3735—Manag Social Confl (2)  
Soc 3922—Soc Family Violence (2)  
Soc 3925—Sociology of Rape (4)  
Soc 5130—Alcoholism (4)  
Soc 5140—Legal Gambling (4)  
Soc 5740—Social Psy of Dev (4)  
Topics approved by department in (maximum 4):  
Soc 1250—Topics in Sociology (1-5)  
Soc 3302—Topics: Criminology (1-5)  
Soc 5000—Workshop (1-3)

Electives (at least 7 cr) from:

AmIn 3106—Indian-White Relat (4)  
AmIn 3333—Federal Indian Law (3)  
AmIn 3520—Tribal Law, Govt (4)  
Hlth 3202—Drug Education (2)  
Phil 3230—Theories Law, Punish (4)  
Pol 3070—Civil Liberties (4)  
Pol 3150—Am Constitut Law I (4)  
Pol 3151—Am Constitut Law II (4)  
Pol 3152—Am Constitut Law III (4)  
Pol 3540—Comp Judicial Syst (4)  
Psy 3121—Abnormal Psychology (3)  
Psy 3231—Psy of Drug Use (3)  
Psy 3331—Developmental Psych (5)  
Psy 3371—Child, Adoles Psy (3)  
Psy 5121—Psychopathology (4)  
Psy 5122—Dev Psychopathology (4)  
Psy 5311—Child Devel: Theor (3)  
Psy 5321—Late Chld Adoles Dv (3)  
WS 3350—Women and the Law (4)

Or courses approved by the criminology coordinator.

\* *Maximum 6 credits of Soc 3121 may be applied to the 60-credit major.*

## English (Engl)

*Professors:* Harold Hellenbrand, Linda Miller-Cleary, Klaus P. Jankofsky, Joseph C. Maiolo; *Associate Professors:* Stephen J. Adams, Katherine L. Basham, Carol A. Bock, Martin F. Bock, Roger C. Lips

Course offerings in the Department of English enhance students' knowledge and appreciation of the literary arts, particularly within the English and American traditions. In survey and period courses, students gain a sense of the literary history that is their heritage; in genre courses they study the development of specific literary forms such as the short story or novel; other courses focus on major writers or issues that are important to an understanding of our literary culture. Students also learn about the

nature of language itself in related linguistics courses and gain firsthand experience in literary creation through writing courses offered by the department.

The study of English is useful preparation for many professions, including the practice of law and teaching at both high school and college levels. As a minor or double major, it also enhances career opportunities in fields such as business, writing, publishing, and government service. Students may major or minor in programs leading to the B.A. or to the B.A.A./B.A.S. teaching degrees.

### Honors Program

A GPA of at least 3.20 overall and at least 3.40 in the major is required. An honors paper or creative writing project must be completed in a 5xxx course or through independent study. Completed projects and papers must be approved by a sponsoring faculty member and by the department honors committee. Students who wish to qualify for department honors will request an honors project description from the department office at least two quarters before graduation, submit it with the approval of the faculty adviser for the project, and complete the paper or project by a specified time to gain approval of both the project adviser and the department honors committee, before graduation announcement deadlines.

### Major (B.A.)

The major in English requires a total of 64 credits. Sixteen of those credits must be at the 5xxx level.

English majors who wish to emphasize the study of linguistics are encouraged to minor in linguistics.

The study of foreign languages is recommended for all majors but not required.

#### **Lower Division (8)**

Engl 1563, 1564—American Literature (8)

#### **Upper Division (56)**

Engl 3223 or 5222—Shakespeare (4)  
 Engl 3503, 3504, 3505—English Literature (12)  
 Engl 3580—Women Writers (4)  
 Engl 3906—Meth Lit Study (4)

One course from genre category:

Engl 3411—Modern Short Story (4)  
 Engl 5375—Modern Poetry (4)  
 Engl 5471-5472—American Novel (4 ea)  
 Engl 5841-5842—British Novel (4 ea)

One course from major authors category:  
 Engl 3593—Special Topics (4)

Engl 5312—Chaucer (4)  
 Engl 5331—Milton (4)  
 Engl 5574—Major Amer Authors (4)  
 Engl 5593—Special Topics (4)

One course from British periods category:

Engl 5522—Old Engl Lang, Lit (4)  
 Engl 5523—Mdl Engl Lang, Lit (4)  
 Engl 5561—Engl Romanticism (4)  
 Engl 5562—Victorian Literature (4)  
 Engl 5566—Irish Lit Revival (4)

One course from linguistics category:

Engl 5811—Intro Modern Engl (4)  
 Engl 5821—Hist of Engl Lang (4)  
 Ling 5831—Sociolinguistics (4)

Electives in English, linguistics, and/or composition at 3xxx level or above (16)

### Minor

#### **Lower Division (12)**

Engl 1563, 1564—American Literature (8)

One course from:

Engl 1572, 1573 (4 ea)

#### **Upper Division (20)**

Engl 3223—Shakespeare (4)

Two courses from (8):

Engl 3503, 3504, 3505 (4 ea)

English electives numbered 3xxx or above (8)

### Teaching English Major (B.A.A.), Teaching English Minor, English (Elementary) Minor

See College of Education and Human Service Professions for program descriptions.

## Environmental Studies (ES)

### (Department of Philosophy)

*Coordinators:* E. Browning Cole (Phil), Howard Mooers (Geol)

The environmental studies program provides sound interdisciplinary grounding in the natural sciences, social sciences, and humanities, producing graduates who understand and think creatively about the complex issues of our natural, naturalized, and artificial environments. The curriculum encourages cross-disciplinary thinking and problem-solving skills by introducing ethical reflection on questions of culture, resources, and the environment and using literature and the arts to illustrate the ways in which humans have imbued nature with meanings and significance across cultures. Coursework develops skills in research, writing, creative thinking, and sound policy making, as students draw on a range of disciplines to understand and solve specific issues and problems.

The major (86-88 credits) provides a basis for professional careers, as well as graduate studies, in several related environmental fields, while the minor provides students with a general understanding of issues related to their natural environments.

## Major (B.A.)

### Lower Division (43-45)

#### Natural Science Component (23)

Biol 1111—General Biology (5)  
 Biol 1112—Animal Biology  
 or Biol 1113—Plant Biology (5)  
 Geol 1110—Introductory Geol (5)  
 Geol 1150—Environ Science (4)  
 Stat 1565—Elementary Stat (4)

#### Social Science/Humanities Component (20-22)

Amln 1120—Am Indian 20th Cent (4)  
 or Anth 1604—Cultur Anthropology (5)  
 Econ 1004—Prin of Econ: Micro (4)  
 Educ 1201—Managing Planet Earth (4)  
 Geog 1305—Environ Conser (4)  
 or Geog 1413—Physical Geography (5)  
 Phil 1003—Ethics and Society (4)

### Upper Division (43)

#### Science Component (17)

Biol 3170—Issue Global Ecol (3)  
 Biol 3774—General Ecology Lab (2)  
 Biol 3775—General Ecology (4)  
 Geol 3141—Earth Resources (4)  
 Geol 3150—Environmental Geol (4)

#### Social Science/Humanities Component (12)

Econ 5776—Nat Resour, Energy E  
 or Econ 5777—Environ Economics (4)  
 Geog 3500—Global Resources  
 or Anth 5630—Human Ecology (4)  
 Phil 3325—Environ Ethics (4)

#### Additional Requirements (14)

Comp 3xxx—any upper division composition (4)  
 ES 5001—Env Stud Seminar I (4)  
 ES 5002—Env Stud Seminar II (4)  
 ES 5050—Env Stud Internship (2)

## Minor (45-47)

### Lower Division (30-32)

Amln 1120—Am Indian, 20th Cent (4)  
 or Anth 1604—Cultur Anthropology (5)  
 Biol 1111—General Biology (5)  
 Biol 1112—Animal Biology  
 or Biol 1113—Plant Biology (5)  
 Econ 1004—Prin of Econ: Micro (4)  
 Geog 1305—Environ Conser (4)  
 or Geog 1413—Physical Geography (5)  
 Geol 1150—Environmental Sci (4)  
 Phil 1003—Ethics and Society (4)

### Upper Division (15)

Biol 3170—Issues Global Ecol (3)  
 Econ 5576—Nat Resour, Energy Ec  
 or Econ 5777—Environ Economics (4)  
 Phil 3325—Environ Ethics (4)

Choose one of the following:

Geol 3141—Earth's Resources (4)  
 Geol 3150—Environmental Geol (4)  
 Geog 3500—Global Resources (4)

## Foreign Languages and Literatures

*Professors:* Richard A. Seybolt, Eileen M. Zeitz; *Associate Professors:* Jonathan B. Conant (department head), Yolande J. Jenny, Milan Kovacovic

The department offers majors and minors for the B.A. and B.A.A. degrees in French, German, and Spanish. Instruction in Russian and other languages is offered when feasible. Instruction in Swedish is offered when feasible through the Study in Sweden Program.

## French (Fr)

(Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures)

Learning French and studying the literature and culture of the various countries where it is spoken contribute to a sound liberal arts education. Travel and communication technologies are making our planet ever smaller; students who have gained self-knowledge and mutual understanding through studying French enjoy a broader perspective on the world and better understand their own culture.

The following core program in language skills (reading, listening, speaking, writing) is common to all majors and minors in French. Students may be exempted from part or all of the core program requirements if they have previously completed studies in French at the high school or college level. Exemption is negotiated with the department and is based on acceptance of transfer credits, AP scores, or a personal interview to determine placement. Generally, one year of high school work is considered equivalent to one quarter in the university sequence. The Advanced French sequence may be taken concurrently with other upper division courses, except as noted in the course descriptions.

### Core Program (0-32)

Fr 1301-1302-1303—Beginning Fr I-II-III (12)  
 Fr 1501-1502-1503—College Fr I-II-III (12)  
 Fr 3001-3002—Advanced Fr I-II (8)

## Graduation with Honors

Students who complete an honors project during their senior year and have achieved a GPA of at least 3.30 in all courses they are counting toward the French major may receive department honors and a degree with distinction. This honor is noted on the transcript.

## Scholarship

**Angela Marinelli Scholarship**—Awarded to an advanced student in French or Spanish for study abroad. Check with the department office concerning requirements.

## Study Abroad

Students are encouraged to study abroad at some point in their undergraduate career. Credits earned through formal programs may be counted toward a student's degree.

## Oral Proficiency Examinations

Oral proficiency examinations may be administered on request to non-majors at the end of Fr 3002, and if passed, noted on transcript.

## Major (B.A.)

*New students will not be accepted into this major unless they can complete all required coursework by the end of spring 1998 when the French major will be discontinued; the French minor and teaching French major will still be offered.*

This French major (32-64 credits) is for students seeking a traditional liberal arts education. It also serves as a basis for graduate studies and professional schools, or as a supporting field for various careers, particularly in the international area.

### Core Program (0-32)

#### Upper Division (32)

French courses (28 cr); with prior approval of the student's adviser, a maximum of 8 credits related to the student's program may be taken in other fields, such as art history, history, philosophy, political science, or geography. Some of the 28 credits may be transferred from another college or earned abroad, but at least 12 credits should be taken in the UMD French department. Comp 3100—Adv Writ: Lang, Lit (4)

A student majoring in French must pass an oral proficiency examination, which should be taken at the end of Fr 3002. The examination may be repeated.

## Minor

### Core Program (0-32)

#### Upper Division (16)

French courses (16 cr); with prior approval of the student's adviser, a maximum of 4 credits related to the student's program may be taken in other departments.

### Teaching French Major (B.A.A.), Teaching French Minor

See College of Education and Human Service Professions for program descriptions.

## Geography (Geog)

*Professors:* Matti E. Kaups, Graham A. Tobin (on leave 97-98); *Associate Professors:* Scott M. Freundsuh, Lawrence M. Knopp, Jr. (department head); *Assistant Professors:* Pat Farrell, Gordon L. Levine

The geography major provides professional training for careers related to geography, cartography, and the environment, and academic preparation for graduate work in geography. The minor offers a less extensive concentration in geography. Geography courses are also included in the curriculum of urban and regional studies, earth science, education, and other programs.

The major (58-62 credits) provides students with a strong liberal arts degree that combines the human, physical, and technical aspects of the discipline. The major prepares students for graduate work in geography. The major also trains for employment in government and businesses that require knowledge of geography or the use of geographic techniques. Geography offers career opportunities in environmental assessment, public and private sector planning, travel and tourism, cartography, locational analysis, business and industrial research, teaching, and a variety of other activities that require geographic expertise.

The study of a foreign language is recommended for all geography students but especially for students interested in cultural geography or considering graduate work. The department faculty recommends that majors take coursework in computer science (CS 1501, 1621, 1622, 1623), geology (Geol 1110, 3120, 3200), and research methods or statistics (Soc 1500, 3500, 3520, 3530 or Stat 1565, 3562). Prospective majors are strongly urged to consult their advisers at the earliest possible date to plan their programs and select supporting courses from related fields.

Majors are required to complete a student-initiated senior project. The senior research project, developing ideas generated in courses such as Geog 5611 and 5802, is carried out with the guidance of an individual faculty member under the course Geog 5920—Independent Study. Geog 5920 is taken for 3 or 4 credits, with the project presented orally at a department seminar.

## Major (B.A.) (58-62)

### Lower Division (21)

Geog 1303—Cultural Geography (4)  
 Geog 1312—Economic Geography (4)  
 Geog 1413—Physical Geography (5)  
 Geog 1551—Intro Maps (4)

One course from the following:

Geog 1201—World Regional Geog (4)  
 Geog 1305—Environ Conser (4)

### Upper Division (20-21)

Comp 3100—Adv Writ: Lang, Lit  
 or Comp 3110—Adv Writ: Art, Letter  
 or Comp 3150—Adv Writ: Science  
 or Comp 3160—Adv Writ: Soc Sci (4)

Geog 3531—Maps, Graphic Meth (5)  
 Geog 5611—Field Techniques (4)  
 Geog 5802—Geographic Thought (4)  
 Geog 5920—Indep Study Geog (3-4)

### Upper Division Electives (17-20)

*Regional:* Two courses, one from each of the two regional categories (6-8)

Western: Geog 3701, 3706, 3751, 3761, 3766  
 Non-Western: Geog 3711, 3731, 3741

*Thematic:* Select three courses from one of the five concentrations below (11-12)

Cultural: Geog 3103, 3112, 3142, 3161  
 Economic/Political: Geog 3332, 3341, 3351, 3393  
 Environmental/Resources: Geog 3361, 3381, 3412, 3421, 3500, 5430, 5440

Technical: Geog 5532, 5563, 5564, 5571

Individually Designed: three upper division courses pre-selected in consultation with a geography adviser.

## Minor

The minor (29 credits) provides an opportunity for students in other fields to develop a concentration in a supporting field.

### Lower Division (17)

Geog 1201—World Regional Geog (4)  
 Geog 1303—Cultural Geography (4)  
 Geog 1413—Physical Geography (5)

One course from the following:

Geog 1305—Environ Conser (4)  
 Geog 1312—Economic Geography (4)  
 Geog 1551—Intro Maps (4)

### Upper Division (12)

Two thematic courses from Geog 3103, 3112, 3142, 3161, 3332, 3341, 3351, 3361, 3381, 3393, 3412, 3421, 3500, 3531, 5430, 5440, 5532, 5563, 5564, 5571, 5611, 5802 (6-9 cr)

One regional course from Geog 3701, 3706, 3711, 3731, 3741, 3751, 3761, 3766 (3-4 cr)  
 Additional Geog credits to total 29, if needed

## German (Ger)

(Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures)

German has been the language of a major world culture for centuries and the traditional language of science and philosophy. Studying German contributes to a sound liberal arts education. As global commerce and communication become the norm, German provides a solid foundation for careers in business, law, human service, and diplomacy.

All major and minor programs in German share the language skills core program of 0-28 credits. Students with previous study may be exempted from part of the core: entering students who have recently met the admission standard in German start in College German I, while others should consult the department about proper placement.

### Core Program (0-28)

Ger 1301-1302—Beginning Ger I-II (8)  
 Ger 1501-1502-1503—College Ger I-II-III (12)  
 Ger 3001-3002—Advanced Ger I-II (8)

## Graduation with Honors

Students who complete an honors project during their senior year and have achieved a GPA of at least 3.30 in all courses they are counting towards the German major may receive department honors and a degree with distinction. This honor is noted on the transcript.

## Major (B.A.)

*New students will not be accepted into this major unless they can complete all required coursework by the end of spring 1998 when the German major will be discontinued; the German minor and teaching German major will still be offered.*

This major (32-60 credits) is for students seeking a traditional liberal arts education. It serves as a basis for postgraduate studies, admission to professional schools in law and business, and as a supporting field for careers in commerce, diplomacy, and human services.

**Core Program (0-28)****Upper Division (32)**

German courses (28 cr); with prior approval of the student's adviser, a maximum of 8 credits related to the student's program may be taken in other departments. Some of the 28 credits may be transferred from another college or earned abroad, but at least 12 must be taken in the department.

Comp 3100—Adv Writ: Lang, Lit (4) is recommended, but another course in Adv Writ program may be taken with the consent of the student's adviser.

**Oral Proficiency Exam**

Each German major must take and pass the departmental oral proficiency exam. It should be attempted while the student is still in the Adv Ger sequence, and it may be repeated until passed.

**Study Abroad**

Students are encouraged to study abroad at some point in their undergraduate career. The adviser can recommend suitable programs and help integrate them into the student's curriculum.

**Minor**

The minor in German is an attractive addition to a liberal arts degree, and is especially recommended for students in international studies and professional programs such as business, pre-law, and human services.

**Core Program (0-28)****Upper Division (16)**

German courses (16 cr); with prior approval of the student's adviser, a maximum of 4 credits directly related to the student's program may be taken in other departments.

**Teaching German Major (B.A.A.),  
Teaching German Minor**

See College of Education and Human Service Professions for program descriptions.

**History (Hist)**

*Professors:* Roger A. Fischer, Neil T. Storch, Judith A. Trolander; *Associate Professor:* Alexis E. Pogorelskin (department head); *Assistant Professors:* David W. Coleman, Nkasa T. Yelengi

The study of history is vital to a liberal arts education because it provides a holistic approach to knowledge. The study of history broadens students' understanding of commonality and diversity, the development of cultures, and the drama of the human experience. History touches on the whole range

of human heritage. While focusing on the past, it also helps students understand the present and provides a strong foundation for the future. It prepares students for careers that demand analytical and communication skills, critical thinking, and cultural breadth. These careers include law, business, journalism, teaching, government, and the ministry.

**Upper Division Placement**

With the permission of the major adviser, a student completing a B.A. major in history may be permitted to substitute some 3xxx courses for part of the lower division requirements. The granting of such permission depends on high school preparation and previous academic performance. History courses at the 3xxx level may not be taken during the freshman year and can be taken during the sophomore year only with instructor consent. Accelerated high school programs, except College in the Schools, do not receive college credit in history.

**Honors Program for B.A. Majors**

Participation in the department honors program requires a GPA of at least 3.30 (B+) in all history courses and department approval of an honors-quality paper. The paper, which may be written in conjunction with a 3xxx or 5xxx course, is evaluated by two members of the history faculty. See the department head or academic adviser for further details.

**Major (B.A.)**

This major (57-58 credits) introduces students to major world cultures and provides experience in the critical use of historical literature and other source materials.

**Lower Division (16)**

Any four of the following:

- Hist 1207—Dawn of Modern Europe (4)
- Hist 1208—Europe in the Modern Age (4)
- Hist 1304—American Heritage (4)
- Hist 1305—American Challenges (4)
- HmCl 1001—Classical Heritage (4)

**Upper Division (41-42)**

History and other designated elective courses numbered 3xxx or above. Each student must include an advanced course in composition. Comp 3100—Adv Writ: Lang, Lit is recommended; Comp 3110—Adv Writ: Art, Letter and Comp 3160—Adv Writ: Soc Sci are also acceptable. Each student must also take one 5xxx course, either Hist 5008 or Hist 5905 (individual research with a paper required). At

least 8 credits must be completed in three of the following categories for a total of 24 credits. The department will accept up to 8 credits from a cognate discipline in categories 2-5 below; see a faculty member for a complete list of possible courses.

- 1) *Ancient and Medieval*: HmCl 3007, 3020, 3030, 3040, 3055, 3150, 3160, 3333, Hist 3263
- 2) *Africa/East Asia*: Hist 3461, 3462, 3463, 3464, 3510, 3511, ArtH 3807, Pol 3520
- 3) *Western Heritage*: Hist 3110, 3111, 3241, 3242, 3245, 3256
- 4) *United States*: Hist 3314, 3315, 3316, 3330, 3357, 3361, 3364, 3367
- 5) *Modern World*: Hist 3243, 3264, 3265, 3266, 3270, 3384, 3385, 3465

Hist 3005—Special Topics courses may be assigned a category in consultation with the instructor.

The department recommends the study of a foreign language, especially for students who are considering graduate work in history. It also recommends that history majors consult their adviser about selecting elective courses.

*Seminar Requirement*: Hist 5905 (4)  
Students must also complete Hist 5905—History Seminar as a capstone seminar. If scheduling permits, the department urges students to select the seminar with a topic or topics from one of the five areas in which they have concentrated.

*Colloquium Requirement*: Hist 3500 (1-2)  
All majors must attend a series of colloquia in their senior year. Participation is on an S-N basis. Those students making a presentation will be given 2 credits for their participation. The colloquium showcases research by both students and faculty with particular attention to problems of methodology in the discipline.

*Internship Option*: Hist 3015 (2-6)  
Students, in consultation with the department's internship adviser, may engage in a learning experience either on or off campus that introduces them to practical applications or other methodological issues of history as a discipline.

## Minor

This minor (32 credits) provides basic competence in the field and supporting studies for related majors.

### **Lower Division (12)**

Any three of the following:

- Hist 1207—Dawn of Modern Europe (4)
- Hist 1208—Europe in the Modern Age (4)
- Hist 1304—American Heritage (4)
- Hist 1305—American Challenges (4)
- HmCl 1001—Classical Heritage (4)

### **Upper Division (20)**

History and other designated elective courses numbered 3xxx or above. At least 8 credits must be completed in each of two of the following areas: Ancient and Medieval, Africa/East Asia, the Western Heritage, United States, the Modern World (see above for acceptable courses in those categories).

## Humanities and Classics (HmCl)

(Department of Sociology/Anthropology)

*Director*: Bacig; *Advisers*: Cole (Phil), Marchese (Soc/Anth)

### Major (B.A.)

Students may develop an individualized B.A. major in humanities through the Interdisciplinary Studies Program. As an alternative, they may choose one of the more defined interdisciplinary humanities major tracks: Contemporary Humanities, Classical Heritage, and American Studies (see Interdisciplinary Studies).

### Minor

The humanities minor (30 credits) acquaints the student with a wide variety of expressions of the human mind and spirit as they appear in the arts, literary sources, and historical documents; aids the student in developing skills for analyzing such human expressions; and provides the student with experiences in interdisciplinary inquiry and using the various expressive arts to investigate some of the basic concerns of humankind.

### **Lower Division (8-16)**

Any two of the three introductory HmCl courses:

HmCl 1001, 1002, 1003 (8)

Other lxxx humanities and classics courses (0-8)

### **Upper Division (14-22)**

HmCl 3091—Project in the Hum (2)

Other humanities and classics courses (12-20)

## Interdisciplinary Studies (IS)

(Department of Sociology/Anthropology)

*Director*: H. Hellenbrand; *Advisers*: T. Bacig, E. Browning Cole, H. Hellenbrand, N. Korb, R. Marchese

### Major (B.A.)

The major in interdisciplinary studies (60-93 credits) is for students whose educational objectives can best be realized through an integration of courses from three or more departments. Students who select this major will be required to submit a statement of their educational objectives and a list of proposed courses to the Committee on Interdisciplinary Studies for approval, ordinarily before they complete 90 credits. A minimum of 60 upper division credits in three or more departments,

and the IS senior project and seminar are required. Interested students should obtain a descriptive brochure and application form from the interdisciplinary studies office. The appropriate 3xxx advanced writing course will be selected by the committee.

The bachelor of arts requirement of a minor is waived for interdisciplinary studies majors.

### Upper Division

IS 3001—Interdis Meth Sem (3)

IS 3050—Senior Project (2-15)

Other approved courses (55-75)

In addition to the individually-designed IS major, the department offers several more structured tracks within the major. These tracks comprise suggested frameworks for integrated study in selected interdisciplinary areas. They do not replace or preclude the option of the individually-designed major, and all requirements for the IS major apply.

### American Studies Track

The American Studies track links courses from a variety of disciplines in order to create an integrated major that focuses on the distinctive American social and cultural heritage. Courses explore the American experience from historical, literary, intellectual, social, and cultural perspectives.

The American Studies track requires a minimum of 60 upper-level credits in addition to 28 lower-level credits. Students must submit a statement of their educational objectives and a list of proposed courses to the Committee on Interdisciplinary Studies for approval, usually before the completion of 90 credits. As with other IS majors, the requirement for a minor is waived.

The American Studies minor is also available (see American Studies).

### Lower Division (28)

Three courses from the following:

AmS 1030—Landscapes, Am Cult (4)

AmS 1040—Fr Heritage (4)

AmS 1060—Am Im Heritage (4)

AmIn 1120—Am Indian 20th Cent (4)

Remaining credits should be selected from the following:

Hist 1304—American Heritage (4)

Hist 1305—American Challenges (4)

Engl 1563, 1564—American Literature (4 ea)

Span 1501, 1502, 1503—College Span I, II, III (4 cr ea)

Span 1580—Hispanic Cultures (4)

AmIn 1105—Sur No Am Ind Art (4)

AmIn 1106—Am Ind Prose, Poetry (3)

Anth 1604—Cultur Anthropology (5)

FA 1405—Hist Am Arch (3)

Jour 1101—Intro Mass Comm (4)

Mu 1270—Survey of Am Music (4)

Mu 1209—Jazz Studies (4)

Pol 1011—American Govt, Pol (4)

SW 1601—Social Welfare, US (4)

SW 1619—Race, Class, Gen, US (4)

WS 1000—Intro Women's Studies (5)

### Upper Division (Minimum 60)

IS 3001—Interdis Methods Sem (3)

IS 3050—Senior Project (2-15)

Remaining courses should be selected from a minimum of two of the following categories. Directed study and special topics courses may be applied to any appropriate category. In addition, students may select other courses, as approved by their adviser.

#### Category I: Historical

AmIn 3106—Indian-White Relat (4)

AmIn 3410—Fur Trade Can, U.S. (4)

Anth 3618—Ancient Mid Amer (4)

Anth 3624—Arch North America (4)

Geog 3103—Hist Geog: Unite St (4)

Hist 3314, 3315—19th Century Am (4 ea)

Hist 3330—Am Reform Movements (4)

Hist 3357—Women in Am Hist (4)

Hist 3364—Soc Hist in America (4)

#### Category II: Literacy and Cultural

AmIn 3630—Am Ind, Media (3)

Engl 3480—Am Realism, Nat (4)

Engl 5574—Major Amer Authors (4)

Engl 5585—Am Women Authors (4)

Span 3580—Hispan Am Civ, Cult (4)

HmCl 3023—U.S. Folklore (4)

HmCl 3081—Black Heritage (4)

HmCl 3220—Science Fiction (4)

HmCl 3240—Wom, Men Pop Cult (4)

HmCl 3250—Great Depressn Art (4)

HmCl 3260—Southern Culture (4)

HmCl 3270—The Sixties (4)

HmCl 3280—Civil Rights (4)

HmCl 3290—Am Fiction to Film (4)

Arth 5511—Art of U.S. (4)

Arth 5512—American Art (4)

#### Category III: Social Issues

Anth 3616—Cultures of Arctic North America (4)

Geog 3112—Am Ind US, Canada (4)

Geog 3142—Ethnic Geog Am Immi (4)

Geog 3701—Geography of United States and Canada (4)

Hist 3367—Civil Rights Movements, Recent America (4)

Phil 3110—American Philosophy (4)

Pol 3140—Amer Pol Part, Elect (4)

Pol 3402—Am For, Def Policy (4)

WS 3101—Women, Race, Class (4)

#### Additional Course

AmS 5102—Directed Study (2-4)

### Classical Heritage Track

The Classical Heritage track creates an integrated major that explores the classical heritage from ancient times through the Medieval and Renaissance eras and considers

the impact of this heritage in the modern world. The program emphasizes a period of time when diverse cultures and civilizations had a profound effect on the peoples of the Mediterranean basin.

The Classical Heritage track requires a minimum of 60 upper-level credits in addition to 28 lower-level credits. Students must submit a statement of their educational objectives and a list of proposed courses to the Committee on Interdisciplinary Studies for approval, usually before the completion of 90 credits. As with other IS majors, the requirement for a minor is waived.

### Lower Division (28)

HmCl 1001—Classical Heritage (4)  
HmCl 1002—Renaissance Legacy (4)  
HmCl 1021—Classical Mythology (4)

Remaining credits should be selected from the following. (Language study is encouraged for those who wish to pursue advanced graduate study in history, humanities, classics, and medieval and Renaissance civilization.)

Art 1002—Intro to Art (4)  
ArtH 1203—Hist World Art I (4)  
ArtH 1204—Hist World Art II (4)  
ArtH 1305—Class Theme Art History (4)  
Engl 1535—King Arthur (4)  
HmCl 1022—Bible as Literature (4)  
Anth 1602—Prehist Cultures (5)  
Anth 1612—Intro Archaeology (4)  
Fr 1501-1502-1503—College Fr I-II-III (12)  
Ger 1501-1502-1503—College Ger I-II-III (12)  
Span 1501-1502-1503—College Span I-II-III (12)

### Upper Division (minimum 60)

IS 3001—Interdis Meth Sem (3)  
IS 3050—Senior Project (2-15)

Remaining credits may be selected from the following categories, choosing courses from a minimum of two categories. Directed study courses may be applied to any appropriate category. In addition, students may select other courses, as approved by their adviser.

#### Category I

*Historical and Cultural (Ancient)*  
ArtH 5167—Ancient Art (4)  
HmCl 3020—Age of Heroes: Homer (4)  
HmCl 3030—Roman Republic (4)  
HmCl 3040—Roman Empire (4)  
HmCl 3055—Ancient Near East (4)  
HmCl 3150—Anc Egyptian Cult (4)  
HmCl 3333—Homer to Alexander (4)

*Philosophical and Literary (Ancient)*  
HmCl 3022—Hist Jesus (4)  
HmCl 3028—Women Classic World (4)  
HmCl 3210—Greek Tragic World (4)  
Phil 3301—Greek Philosophy (4)

#### Category II

*Historical and Cultural (Medieval)*  
Geog 3161—Vikings: Env, Cult (4)  
HmCl 3007—Late Rom, Med World (4)  
HmCl 5333—Med Lit Cult Contx (4)

*Philosophical and Literary (Medieval)*  
Phil 3302—Phil, Middle Ages (4)  
Engl 5312—Chaucer (4)  
Engl 5322—Old Eng Lang, Lit (4)  
Engl 5523—Mdl Eng Lang, Lit (5)

#### Category III

*Historical and Cultural (Renaissance)*  
Hist 3110—Makers, Renais Era (4)  
Mu 3200—Mediev, Renais Mus (4)  
ArtH 5302—Ital Renais Paint (4)  
ArtH 5303—Ital Renais Sculpture (4)  
ArtH 5304—Renaissance Art (4)  
Span 5213—Spanish Poetry (4)  
Span 5214—Cervantes (4)  
Engl 3223—Shakespeare (4)

#### Additional Courses:

HmCl 3001—Spec Topics in Hum (4)  
HmCl 3590—Independent Study (1-4)  
HmCl 5590—Independent Study (1-4)

## Contemporary Humanities Track

The Contemporary Humanities track creates an integrated major that focuses on the development and experience of contemporary culture. Courses explore contemporary culture from recent historical, literary, intellectual, social, and cultural perspectives.

The Contemporary Humanities track requires a minimum of 60 upper-level credits in addition to 28 lower-level credits. Students must submit a statement of their educational objectives and a list of proposed courses to the Committee on Interdisciplinary Studies for approval, usually before the completion of 90 credits. As with other IS majors, the requirement for a minor is waived.

### Lower Division (28)

Two courses from the following:

AmS 1030—Landscapes, Am Cult (4)  
AmS 1060—Am Im Heritage (4)  
HmCl 1002—Renaissance Legacy (4)  
HmCl 1003—Revolu Change, Humanities (4)  
Jour 1101—Intro Mass Comm (4)

Remaining credits should be selected from the following:

Anth 1604—Cultur Anthropology (5)  
ArtH 1202—Sur West Art Hist II (4)  
Engl 1907—Intro to Literature (4)  
FA 1405—Hist Amer Archit (3)  
HmCl 1023—Folklore (4)  
Mu 1260—Ethnic, Folk Music (4)  
Phil 1003—Ethics and Society (4)  
Phil 1007—Phil, World Relig (4)  
AmS 1040—Frontier Heritage (4)

Span 1580—Hispanic Cultures (4)  
 Th 1500—Intro Theatre Arts (4)  
 AmIn 1105—Sur No Amer Ind Arts (4)  
 AmIn 1106—Am Ind Prose, Poetry (3)  
 AmIn 1120—Am Indian 20th Century (4)  
 Mu 1209—Jazz Studies (4)  
 WS 1000—Intro Women's Stds (5)

### **Upper Division (minimum 60)**

IS 3001—Interdis Methods Sem (3)  
 IS 3050—Senior Project (2-15)

Remaining courses should be selected from the following, choosing courses from a minimum of two categories. Directed study and special topics courses may be applied to any appropriate category. In addition, students may select other courses, as approved by their adviser.

#### **Category I: Literary and Artistic Culture**

AmIn 3260—Amer Ind Novel (3)  
 Arth 3310—History of the Printed Image (3)  
 Arth 5510—European Art (4)  
 Arth 5512—American Art 20 Cen (4)  
 Engl 3271, 3371, 3471—Contemporary Literature (4 ea)  
 Engl 3580—Woman Writers (4)  
 Engl 5574—Major Amer Authors (4)  
 Engl 5585—Am Women Authors (4)  
 HmCl 3010—Expressions of Self (4)  
 HmCl 3022—Hist Jesus (4)  
 HmCl 3023—U.S. Folklore (4)  
 HmCl 3290—Am Fiction to Film (4)  
 WS 3200—Women's Autobiogra (3)

#### **Category II: Media and Popular Culture**

AmIn 3630—Am Ind, Media (3)  
 Comm 3331—Critical Assess TV (4)  
 Comm 3341—Doc Film and TV (3)  
 Comm 3550—Comm and Ad Process (3)  
 Comm 5330—Children, Television (4)  
 HmCl 3035—Mu, Lives of Beatles (3)  
 HmCl 3038—Fiction to Film (4)  
 HmCl 3081—Black Heritage (4)  
 HmCl 3220—Science Fiction (4)  
 HmCl 3230—Utopian Images (4)  
 HmCl 3240—Women, Men, Pop Cult (4)  
 HmCl 3250—Great Depressn Art (4)  
 HmCl 3260—Southern Culture (4)  
 HmCl 3270—The Sixties (4)  
 HmCl 3280—Civil Rights (4)  
 HmCl 5230—Media in Culture (4)  
 Jour 3155—Rights, Respon: Media (4)  
 WS 3400—Women and Film (4)

#### **Category III: Cultural Issues**

HmCl 3051—Science and Civ (4)  
 Anth 3628—Wm in Crcl Persp (4)  
 Anth 5616—Cult, Personality (4)  
 Anth 5621—Myth, Sacred Symbols (4)  
 Comm 3220—Gender Communication (4)  
 Comm 3621—Case Stude Pub Disc (4)  
 Hist 3364—Civil Rights Move (4)  
 HmCl 5210—Architecture, Human Values (4)  
 Ling 5831—Sociolinguistics (4)  
 Phil 3001—Existential Literature (3)  
 Phil 3242—Values and Technology (4)  
 Phil 3260—Phil Sex, Love (4)  
 Phil 5200—Aesthetics (4)

Soc 3520—Qualit Res Methods (4)  
 Soc 3700—Social Psychology (4)  
 Span 3580—Hispan Am Civ, Cult (4)  
 WS 3150—Women-Ident Culture (4)

#### **Additional Courses:**

HmCl 3001—Special Topics Hum (4)  
 HmCl 3590—Independent Study (1-4)  
 HmCl 5590—Independent Study (1-4)

## International Studies (IntS)

(Department of Political Science)

*Director:* Sharp (Pol); *Advisers:* Brannan (Acct), Chilton (Pol), Christian (Pol), Evans (Phil), Grahn (MgtS), Grana (Soc/Anth), Hazareesingh (Educ), Kemp (Soc/Anth), Knopp (Geog), Kovacovic (Fr), Kress (Pol), Levine (Geog), O'Brien (Ger), Pogorelskin (Hist), Powless (AmIn), Quintero (Educ), Ritmeester (WS), Roufs (Soc/Anth), Seybolt (Span), Smith (Soc/Anth), Storch (Hist), Sunnafrank (Comm), Zeitz (Span)

International studies provides students with a broad understanding of the issues and problems associated with the present-day international scene and the necessary skills to allow them to participate effectively in the affairs of the contemporary global community.

Because of ongoing changes in faculty and curriculum, students should consult the director or other international studies advisers for updated information on courses included in the various categories, fields, and areas listed below.

### Major (B.A.)

The major (67-74 credits) provides students with a broad background in contemporary international affairs. It familiarizes students with the basic forms of international behavior and interaction. It also provides students an opportunity to explore global issues and careers from a variety of perspectives and vantage points. The major seeks to equip students with the necessary skills and background to become effective participants in the international arena. International studies majors and minors are encouraged to incorporate a study abroad experience into their programs.

### **Lower Division (29-33)**

Anth 1604—Cultur Anthropology (5)  
 Geog 1201—World Regional Geog (4)  
 Geog 1303—Cultural Geography (4)  
 Hist 1208—Europe Modern Age (4)  
 Pol 1050—Int Relations (4)

International studies majors must complete the second year of a university-level foreign language (8-12 cr).

**Upper Division (38-41)**

IntS 5100—Sem in Intl Studies (4)

Five courses from at least three of the following categories.

**Category 1: The International Economy**

Econ 5453—Intl Econ, Finance (5)

FMIS 3649—Internatl Finance (4)

Geog 3500—Global Resources (4)

MgtS 3724—Internat Mktg Bus (4)

Pol 3460—Inter Political Econ (4)

**Category 2: International Relations**

Hist 3385—Am Foreign Relat (4)

IntS 3120—Special Topics (4)

Pol 3402—Am For, Def Policy (4)

Pol 3415—International Law (4)

Pol 3426—Intl Organization (4)

Pol 3451—Theories Intl Rel (4)

**Category 3: Social Change and Development**

Anth 3614—Peasant Soc, Cult (4)

Geog 3142—Ethnic Geog Am Immi (4)

Pol 3570—Third World, Devel (4)

Soc 3942—Soc Stratif, Minorit (4)

Soc 3944—Population, Society (4)

**Category 4: Comparative Approaches and Perspectives**

Anth 3628—Wm in Crcl Persp (4)

Comm 3280—Intercultural Comm (4)

IntS 3121—Special Topics (4)

Pol 3425—Comp Foreign Policy (4)

Pol 5510—Comp Public Policy (4)

Soc 3370—Compar Syst Punish (4)

WS 3000—Int Persp Feminism (4)

WS 3400—Women and Film (4)

Two courses from one of the following regional fields. An additional two courses to be taken from any of the regional fields.

**Western European Nations**

Engl 3505—English Literature (4)

Engl 5566—Irish Lit Revival (4)

Engl 5842—British Novel (4)

Fr 3315—Imag Hum Div Fr Cin (4)

Fr 5201—20th Century Novel (4)

Geog 3761—Geography of Europe (4)

Geog 3766—Geography of Norden (4)

Ger 3305—Deutschland Heute (4)

Ger 3306—Germany Since 1945 (4)

Ger 5576—Contemporar Ger Lit (4)

Hist 3234—Modern France (4)

Hist 3243—Europe in Crisis (4)

Pol 3517—W Eur Pol Systems (4)

Span 3581—Span Civ, Culture (4)

**Soviet Union and Successor States**

Engl 3511—Continental Lit (4)

Geog 3751—Geog Russia, Republics (4)

Hist 3264—History of Russia (4)

Hist 3265—History of Russia (4)

Hist 3266—Sov, Post-Sov Union (4)

Hist 3270—Soviet Cinema, Soc (4)

Pol 3510—Rus, Soviet Politics (4)

Pol 3512—P-Sov Dom, For Pol (4)

**Spanish Americas**

Anth 3632—Latin Am Cultures (3)

Geog 3711—Geog Latin American (4)

Pol 3560—Lat Amr Gov & Pol (4)

Span 3580—Hispan Am Civ, Cult (4)

Span 5312—Hispan Am Prose (4)

**East and South Asian Nations**

Anth 3636—Anthropology: India (4)

Geog 3731—Geog of China, Japan (4)

Hist 3462—Hist Modern Japan (4)

Hist 3463—Modern China (4)

Phil 3421—Oriental Phil (4)

Pol 3520—Chinese Gov, Politic (4)

**Canada**

AmIn 3410—Fur Trad Can, U.S. (4)

Anth 3616—Cult of Arctic N Am (4)

Geog 3112—Am Ind U.S., Canada (4)

Geog 3381—Public Land, Policy (4)

Geog 3701—Geog of U.S., Canada (4)

**African Nations**

Geog 3741—Geog Mid East, No Af (3)

Hist 3510—Pre-Colonial Africa (4)

Hist 3511—Modern Africa (4)

**Minor**

The minor (30-34 credits) expands the familiarity of students with their global surroundings and bolsters their understanding of important global issues and concerns. The minor gives the student an awareness of the various aspects of international relations and an appreciation of the challenges and opportunities confronting specific regions of the world.

**Lower Division (16-17)**

Pol 1050—Int Relations (4)

Three of the following:

Anth 1604—Cultur Anthropology (5)

Geog 1201—World Regional Geog (4)

Geog 1303—Cultural Geography (4)

Hist 1208—Europe Modern Age (4)

**Upper Division (14-17)**

One of the following courses:

Geog 3500—Global Resources (4)

Pol 3451—Theories Int Rel (4)

WS 3000—Int Persp Feminism (4)

Three upper division courses that are not in the student's major(s) but are accepted for credit in the IntS major.

Study of a foreign language is recommended.

**Language (Lang)**

(See Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures)

**Linguistics (Ling)**

(Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures)

*Faculty:* Conant (Ger) (coordinator), Gibson (Comp), Hatten (CSD), Huntley (Comm), Jankofsky (Engl), Katz (Comm), Kovacovic (Fr), Linn (Comp), Riley (Comp)

The program in linguistics, interdisciplinary in nature, is for students wishing to supplement the work in their major field with a specialized

study of language. Areas of interest overlap in anthropology, communication, communication sciences and disorders, education, English, languages, philosophy, psychology, and sociology. The program offers a minor in linguistics, a B.A. in English with emphasis on linguistics (see English), and a designated minor for the master's program.

### Minor

The minor (30 credits) develops the student's understanding of the nature of language. Studies include direct applications in job-related areas, such as language instruction and human relations. The minor provides background for graduate work in a variety of disciplines.

Required for the minor are 30 credits in core and related courses (listed below), of which a minimum of 20 credits must be earned from the list of core courses. Ling 1811, an overview of linguistics, should be one of the first courses taken.

#### Core Courses

Anth 5628—Language, Culture (4)  
 CSD 1990—Intro to Phonetics (4)  
 Engl 5811—Intro Modern Engl (4)  
 Engl 5821—Hist of Engl Lang (4)  
 Ling 1811—Intro to Language (4)  
 Ling 3101—Intro to Phonology (4)  
 Ling 3102—Intro Morphol, Syntax (4)  
 Ling 3590—Indep Study in Ling (1-4)  
 (may be repeated for a maximum of 8 cr)  
 Ling 5831—Sociolinguistics (4)  
 Ling 5842—Applied Linguistics (4)  
 Ling 5852—Practicum Tch Ling (4)  
 Psy 3661—Psychology of Lang (4)

#### Related Courses

Amln 1103-1104—Beginning Chippewa (6)  
 CSD 5110—Normal Lang Develop (4)  
 Engl 5930—Methods, P in TESL (4)  
 Phil 3651—Advanced Logic (4)  
 Phil 5560—Philosophy of Sci (4)

### Literature (Lit)

(See Department of American Indian Studies, English, and Foreign Languages and Literatures)

### Philosophy (Phil)

*Professors:* James H. Fetzer, Gerald F. Gaus (Pol), David J. Mayo; *Associate Professors:* David J. Cole, Eve Browning Cole, Robert H. Evans; *Assistant Professor:* Richard Hudelson

Department of Philosophy courses familiarize students with the history of philosophy and help them develop problem-solving skills using critical thinking. Beginning courses provide a comprehensive introduction to the methods and procedures of analytical reasoning by examining issues concerning the nature of knowledge and reality, the existence of freedom, logic, and the character of right and wrong. Advanced courses focus on special historical periods (e.g., Greek philosophy, early modern philosophy) and specific problem areas (e.g., philosophy of religion, medical ethics, philosophy of language). Principles that emerge from the study of philosophy concern the nature of reasoning as it applies to all areas of investigation within the humanities, natural sciences, and social sciences. As a result, studying philosophy enhances all majors and minors.

### Honors Program

Candidates must be philosophy majors with a GPA of at least 3.30 in all philosophy courses. Each student must complete 4 credits of work in Phil 5990 and must write a substantial paper in Phil 5990 or another philosophy course. The paper must be presented orally in a department colloquium. See the department head for further details.

### Major (B.A.)

The philosophy major (45 credits) acquaints students with major figures and problems, both traditional and contemporary, in our intellectual heritage and develops skills in critical thinking.

#### Lower Division (8)

Phil 1001—Problems of Philosophy (4)  
 Phil 1018—Logic  
 or Phil 3651—Advanced Logic (4)

#### Upper Division (37)

Comp 3100—Adv Writ: Lang, Lit  
 or Comp 3110—Adv Writ: Art, Letter  
 or Comp 3160—Adv Writ: Soc Sci (4)  
 Phil 3301—Greek Philosophy (4)  
 Phil 3303—Birth of Modern Phil (4)  
 Phil 3900—Colloquium for Majors (1)  
 Phil 5900—Seminar in Philos (4)

One course from:

Phil 3110—American Philosophy (4)  
 Phil 3302—Phil of Middle Ages (4)  
 Phil 3304—Romanticism and Alienation (4)

Electives in philosophy (excluding Phil 5910 and 5990), at least 12 credits from courses numbered 3xxx or above (16)

## Minor

The philosophy minor (24 credits) acquaints students with major figures and problems in our intellectual heritage and helps them develop a capacity for critical thinking.

### **Lower Division (8)**

Any courses in philosophy (8)

### **Upper Division (16)**

Courses in philosophy (16)

## Political Science (Pol)

*Professors Emeritus:* M. Harry Lease, Jr., Dale W. Olsen, Julius F. Wolff, Jr.; *Professor:* Gerald F. Gaus; *Associate Professors:* Elizabeth A. Bartlett, Stephen P. Chilton, Craig H. Grau, G. Paul Sharp (department head); *Assistant Professors:* Cindy M. Christian, John H. Kress, Christopher M. McMahon

The Department of Political Science offers a major and minor to prepare students for careers in government and business, the study of law, and graduate work in political science, domestic and international public policy, and related fields. It furnishes general coursework for liberal education purposes, upper division coursework for students majoring in other disciplines, and a related field for students in graduate programs at UMD.

Department courses apply to the majors in urban and regional studies, international studies, women's studies, criminology, and social studies teaching; to the minors in international studies, journalism, women's studies, and social science (elementary) teaching; and to the degrees of bachelor of accounting and bachelor of business administration.

Students are provided considerable flexibility in designing their major (60 credits) to ensure it meets personal and professional interests and needs. They should consult closely with their department adviser to define the focus and coverage of their program. The department also recommends careful selection of courses in other disciplines including second majors and minors. Students are encouraged to acquire collateral skills in areas such as statistics, computer applications, and foreign languages. At least 12 credits in political science must be taken at UMD.

The minor (32 credits) can be designed specifically to supplement major programs in related disciplines or more broadly to develop the political awareness, background, and critical faculties requisite to responsible

citizenship. At least 12 credits in political science must be taken at UMD.

Students interested in graduate education should begin planning in their junior year. In consultation with their department adviser, they should carefully examine possible fields and degree programs as well as admission requirements. Many programs expect proficiency in statistical analysis and/or a foreign language.

## Honors Program

The department offers exceptional political science majors further opportunities to pursue academic and professional excellence through an honors study program. Admission to the honors program requires a 3.10 GPA in political science courses. To obtain honors, students must complete Pol 3910, 3940, 3950, or 3960 in their junior year with a grade of at least B+; in their fourth year prepare an honors-quality paper in a 5xxx political science seminar or Pol 5111, 5411, 5511 or 5611 (4 credits); and at the time of application for graduation have a 3.10 GPA in political science courses. Graduation with honors requires a total of 60 credit hours of political science courses. See the department head for more information.

## Major (B.A.)

### **Lower Division (16)**

Pol 1011—American Govt, Pol (4)  
 Pol 1050—Int Relations (4)  
 Pol 1500—Intro Comp Politics(4)  
 Pol 1610—Politics, Society (4)

### **Upper Division (44)**

Comp 3160—Adv Writ: Soc Sci (4)  
 One 5xxx—Pol seminar (4)  
 Pol 3200—Methodology, Analysis (4)  
 Pol courses numbered 3xxx or above (32)  
 At least 8 credits in each of two of the following categories and at least 4 credits in a third category:

- 1) *American Governmental Systems and Processes:* Pol 3001, 3020, 3030, 3040, 3070, 3080, 3105, 3109, 3113, 3114, 3120, 3130, 3140, 3150, 3151, 3152, 3170, 3221, 3310, 3711, 3712, 3713, 3714, 3910, 5101, 5111, 5113
- 2) *International Relations:* Pol 3400, 3402, 3405, 3409, 3413, 3414, 3415, 3424, 3425, 3426, 3451, 3460, 3741, 3742, 3743, 3744, 3940, 5401, 5411, 5413
- 3) *Comparative Politics:* Pol 3505, 3509, 3510, 3512, 3513, 3514, 3517, 3520, 3560, 3570, 3950, 5501, 5510, 5511, 5513
- 4) *Political Theory:* Pol 3600, 3605, 3609, 3610, 3613, 3614, 3620, 3625, 3640, 3651, 3652, 3653, 3690, 3720, 3960, 5601, 5610, 5611, 5613

## Minor

### **Lower Division (8)**

Two from the following introductory courses to the four subject fields:

- Pol 1011—American Govt, Pol (4)
- Pol 1050—Int Relations (4)
- Pol 1500—Intro Comp Politics (4)
- Pol 1610—Politics, Society (4)

### **Upper Division (24)**

Pol courses numbered 3xxx or above (24)

At least 8 credits in each of the two areas for which the introductory lower division courses were chosen

## Pre-Law

*Advisers:* Political Science faculty

Because entrance requirements differ among law schools, prospective law students should obtain information from the law schools they expect to apply to as early as possible. Students should be aware that successful completion of the Law School Admission Test (LSAT) is a requirement for admission to most law schools. The Department of Political Science and the Career Services office maintain files of information on law schools and provide LSAT materials to students. They also hold informational meetings during the year with representatives of law schools.

Admission to law school requires a bachelor of arts (B.A.) degree or its equivalent. Well-balanced bachelor of science and bachelor of business administration programs are accepted as the equivalent of the B.A. degree by most law schools.

Although law schools do not recommend any particular major, pre-law students may find a variety of majors useful, including economics, history, political science, philosophy, humanities, English, sociology, psychology, mathematics, physical sciences, anthropology, geography, journalism, communication, modern languages, international studies, or women's studies.

Each student's education should be as broad as possible. Electives should be chosen in areas outside the major field to develop and demonstrate multiple competencies in varying subject areas and methods. Double majors are increasingly recommended, particularly where they complement substantive knowledge with analytical skills.

Law schools attach special importance to training that helps students express themselves in the English language forcefully, effectively, and accurately. Whatever the specialty, a professional career in law requires the communication of ideas and information through words. Success in law school, as well as in subsequent professional practice, depends to a great extent on the capacity for effective writing and speaking. Therefore, students are encouraged to take courses that require considerable reading, writing, and independent thinking, and they should develop through coursework or activities their capacity for expressing themselves orally. Knowledge of the principles of accounting is also helpful.

## Russian (Russ)

(See Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures)

## Social Science

Social Studies Teaching Major (B.A.A.), Social Science (Elementary)

See College of Education and Human Service Professions for program description.

## Sociology/Anthropology (Soc/Anth)

*Professors:* Thomas D. Bacig, William A. Fleischman, Ronald T. Marchese, J. Clark Laundergan, Michael D. Linn (Comp), George R. Rapp, Jr. (Regents' Professor of Geological Archeometry), Timothy G. Roufs, David M. Smith; *Associate Professors:* John A. Arthur, Linda S. Belote, Robert E. Franz (department head), Frederic W. Hafferty (Med), John E. Hamlin, Uwe H. Stuecher (Psy); *Assistant Professors:* Sheryl J. Grana, Sharon F. Kemp, Janelle L. Wilson

The department offers four majors for the baccalaureate degree (anthropology, criminology, interdisciplinary studies, and sociology). Students are urged to consult with a member of the department to plan a program of undergraduate study, explore career choices, and consider the possibility of graduate study.

For information about interdisciplinary studies major requirements, see Interdisciplinary Studies (IS).

The anthropology curriculum focuses on the development and diversity of peoples of the world. It provides a cross-cultural perspective supportive of other disciplines and areas of study, prepares students for graduate study in anthropology or another social science, and provides a general understanding of people living at different times in different places. A student may either major or minor in anthropology. Students interested in anthropology, archaeology, or ethnohistory should consult an anthropology faculty member to plan a program. Students interested in linguistics should consult with a linguistics faculty member.

For more details concerning requirements of an anthropology major, see Anthropology (Anth).

Criminology concentrates on the study of crime and criminal behavior. The criminology program focuses on crime as a social phenomenon and concentrates on the causes for criminal behavior. The major offers a strong foundation in liberal arts, a basic knowledge of behavioral sciences, and a strong professional growth potential for those pursuing a career in criminology or the criminal justice system. Students interested in graduate school will receive a sound educational background in criminology. For more details concerning requirements for a criminology major, see Criminology (Crim).

The sociology curriculum focuses on the relationships between social structure and the dynamics of establishing, maintaining, and changing patterns of human social behavior. It is built around a theoretical-methodological core. These core courses are integrated to develop students' conceptual and research competence. Courses dealing with social psychology, social organization, social change, and criminology provide the substantive curriculum in sociology. The major is liberal arts-based, providing a background for human service and business employment and preparation for related graduate and professional schools. Requirements for a sociology major are discussed below.

Prospective majors, especially those considering graduate work, are strongly urged to consult their advisers at the earliest possible date to plan their programs and to select supporting courses from related fields.

## Honors Program

The department honors program recognizes majors who demonstrate outstanding academic performance, provides special educational opportunities for such students, and encourages the development of specialty areas within each major. Honors students participate in independent research, working closely with a faculty member. Qualified majors may apply to participate in the honors program any time after they have completed Soc 3520 or 3530, and one appropriate advanced theory course (Soc 3305, Soc 3400, or Anth 5626). Students must apply before the end of the sixth week of their first quarter of their senior year. Further information about the honors program can be obtained from any department faculty member.

## Pre-Sociology Majors

To be accepted into a sociology major, students must first declare a pre-sociology major and complete Soc 1100, Soc 1400, and Soc 1500, each with a minimum grade of C. If a student chooses to retake any of the three courses, the department will accept the grade in the first retake only. In addition, students must have an overall GPA, including transfer credits, of at least 2.50 at the time of application to the major. These requirements apply to students who begin their college or university work fall 1995 or thereafter.

## Sociology Major (B.A.)

*Advisers:* Arthur, Fleischman, Franz, Grana, Hamlin, Laundergan, Wilson

The sociology major (59 credits) for the B.A. emphasizes empirical and critical analysis of social phenomena.

Students wishing to double major in sociology and criminology must have 30 distinct, non-overlapping credits.

### **Lower Division (13)**

Soc 1100—Soc, Social Problems (5)

Soc 1400—Dev of Soc Theory (4)

Soc 1500—Intro SS Res Meth (4)

### **Upper Division (26)**

Comp 3160—Adv Writ: Soc Sci (4)

Soc 3121—Field Experience (6-12)\*

Soc 3400—Contemp Soc Theory (4)

Soc 3500—Res Method, Analysis (4)

Soc 3520—Quant Res Methods

or Soc 3530—Qualit Res Methods (4)

Soc 3800—Social Organization

or Soc 3820—Sociology of Commun

or Soc 3845—Bureaucracy, Society (4)

**Electives (20)**

20 sociology or anthropology elective credits to complete required 59 credits. At least 36 of the 59 must be in courses numbered 3xxx or above

\* *Maximum 6 credits Soc 3121 may be applied to the 59-credit major.*

**Pre-Sociology Minor**

To be accepted into a sociology minor, students must first declare a pre-sociology minor and complete Soc 1100, Soc 1400, and Soc 1500, each with a minimum grade of C. If a student chooses to retake any of the three courses, the department will accept the grade in the first retake only. In addition, students must have an overall GPA, including transfer credits, of at least 2.50 at the time of application to the minor. These requirements apply to students who begin their college or university work fall 1995 or thereafter.

**Sociology Minor**

The minor requires 37 credits. Criminology majors selecting a sociology minor must have 12 distinct non-overlapping credits.

**Lower Division (13)**

Soc 1100—Soc, Social Problems (5)  
Soc 1400—Dev of Soc Theory (4)  
Soc 1500—Intro SS Res Meth (4)

**Upper Division (24)**

24 sociology or anthropology elective credits; at least 12 in sociology courses

**Spanish (Span)**

(Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures)

Learning Spanish and studying the literature and culture of the various countries where it is spoken contribute to a sound liberal arts education. Studying Spanish is increasingly important as it becomes the second language of the United States. Students gain a better understanding of varied cultures and a broader world perspective. Spanish is useful for preparing for teaching, graduate or professional work, business careers, and professions involving international work.

The following core program in language skills (reading, listening, speaking, writing) is common to all majors and minors in Spanish. Students may be exempted from part or all of the core program requirements if they have previously completed studies in Spanish.

Exemption is negotiated with the department and is based on acceptance of transfer credits or personal interview. The advanced Spanish sequence may be taken concurrently with other upper division courses, except as noted in the course descriptions.

**Core Program (0-28)**

Span 1301-1302—Beginning Span I-II (8)  
Span 1501-1502-1503—College Span I-II-III (12)  
Span 3001-3002—Adv Span I-II (8)

**Graduation with Honors**

Students who complete an honors project during their senior year and have achieved a GPA of at least 3.30 in all Spanish major courses may receive department honors and receive a degree with distinction. This honor is noted on the transcript.

**Scholarship**

**Angela Marinelli Scholarship**—Awarded to an advanced student in French or Spanish for study abroad. Check with the department office concerning requirements.

**Oral Proficiency Examinations**

Oral proficiency examinations may be administered on request to non-majors at the end of Span 3002, and if passed, noted on transcript.

**Major (B.A.)**

The Spanish major (36-64 credits) is for students seeking a traditional liberal education. It also serves those who plan to continue their education in graduate school or in a professional program such as library science or law or those who hope to work in government or with agencies and businesses having international ties.

**Core Program (0-28)****Upper Division (36)**

32 credits of Spanish courses; with prior approval of the student's adviser, a maximum of 5 credits directly related to the student's program may be taken in other departments. Some of the 32 credits may be transferred from another college or earned abroad, but at least 12 must be taken in the department.

Comp 3100—Adv Writ: Lang, Lit (4)

A student majoring in Spanish must pass an oral proficiency examination, which should be taken at the end of Span 3002. The examination may be repeated.

## Minor

This minor (16-44 credits) is for students seeking to strengthen language skills while completing a liberal education program.

### **Core Program (0-28)**

#### **Upper Division (16)**

Spanish courses (16)

Teaching Spanish Major (B.A.A.),  
Teaching Spanish Minor

See College of Education and Human Service Professions for program descriptions.

## Swedish (Swed)

(See Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures)

## Urban and Regional Studies

(Department of Political Science)

*Coordinator:* Knopp (Geog); *Advisers:* Das (Psy), Fleischman (Soc), Jesswein (Econ), Laundergan (Soc), Levine (Geog), Lichty (Econ), Rubenfeld (MgtS), Syck (Acct), Trolander (Hist)

This program, which draws on the resources of many departments, is in part preparation for entry-level positions in planning, administrative, and problem-solving agencies at city, county, regional, state, and federal levels. Upon completion of the program, students may pursue graduate work in urban affairs, planning, public administration, and related disciplines. The program aids students seeking insight into the complexities of life in urban America. It enhances an understanding of the forces that shape life in cities and their adjacent regions throughout the world.

### Major (B.A.)

The urban and regional studies major requires 109-110 credits. *Note:* All B.A. degree candidates must complete 80 upper division credits for graduation. No minor is necessary.

#### **Lower Division (37)**

Econ 1004—Prin Econ: Micro (4)  
Econ 1005—Prin Econ: Macro (4)  
Geog 1303—Cultural Geography (4)  
Geog 1413—Physical Geography (5)  
Pol 1011—American Govt, Pol (4)  
Psy 1003—General Psychology (5)  
Soc 1100—Soc, Social Problems (5)

Soc 1500—Intro SS Res Meth (4)  
URS 1001—Intro, Orient to URS (2)

#### **Upper Division (45)**

Comp 3160—Adv Writ: Soc Sci (4)  
Econ 3346—Prin of Urban Econ (4)  
Geog 3332—Urban Geography (4)  
Geog 3531—Maps, Graphic Meth (5)  
Hist 3361—The American City (4)  
Pol 3030—Urban Gov, Politics (4)  
Pol 3221—Intro to Pub Admin (4)  
Pol 5390—Sem: Urban Affairs (4)  
Soc 3500—Res Method, Analysis (4)  
Soc 3520—Quant Res Methods (4)  
Soc 3820—Sociology of Commun (4)

#### **Functional Concentration (24-25)**

Complete either I or II below:

##### **I. Public Policy and Administration Core (17)**

Econ 5803—Public Finance (5)  
Pol 3170—Pol Interest Ind, Gp (4)  
Pol 5340—Met Govt, Politics (4)  
Soc 3860—Soc Eff, Tech Change (4)

##### **II. Development, Planning, and Research Core (16)**

Geog 1551—Intro Maps (4)  
Geog 3351—Urban, Regional Plan (4)  
Geog 5532—Adv Cart Methods (4)  
Soc 5820—Community Research (4)  
or Soc 5120—Indep Study in Soc (4)

Complete 8 cr from I and II below or the opposite core above:

##### **I. Public Policy and Administration**

Acct 1511—Financial Acct I (3)  
Acct 1512—Financial Acct II (3)  
Acct 1995—Survey of Acctg (4)  
Acct 5514—Fund, Not-Prof Acct (3)  
Econ 5360—Reg Econ, Loc Theory (4)  
Econ 5362—Urban Economics (4)  
Econ 5776—Nat Resour, Energy E (4)  
Econ 5777—Environ Economics (4)  
Geog 3381—Public Land, Policy (4)  
MgtS 3304—Organizational Mgt (4)  
MgtS 3804—Human Resource Mgt (4)  
MgtS 3851—Training, Develop (4)  
Pol 3020—State Government (4)  
Pol 3120—Congress, Pres (4)  
Soc 3845—Bureaucracy, Society (4)

##### **II. Development, Planning, and Research**

Anth 5623—Anth, Contemp Hum Pr (4)  
Anth 5630—Human Ecology (4)  
Geog 1305—Environ Conser (4)  
Geog 3341—Geog of Transp (4)  
Geog 5563—Laboratory in GIS (4)  
Geog 5564—Geog Info Systems (4)  
Geog 5611—Field Techniques (4)  
Pol 3310—Pub Opin, Propaganda (4)  
Pol 3570—Third World, Devel (4)  
Soc 3944—Population, Society (4)

#### **Internship**

URS 3001—Internship in URS (minimum 3)

Majors are encouraged to complete a mathematics sequence through the level of finite math and calculus, a short course.

## Women's Studies (WS)

*Associate Professors:* Greta Gaard, Tineke Ritmeester (department head); *Advisory Board:* Bartlett (Pol), Christian (Pol), Grana (Soc), Hart (Engl/WS), Keeney (Hlth), Kramer (SW), Maddy (Psy), Nelson (Comm), Nuccio (SW), Pelayo-Woodward (Equity Programs), Petersen-Perlman (Comm), Trolander (Hist), Ward (Chancellor's Office)

Women's studies is an interdisciplinary program that builds awareness of the diverse cultural, historical, and social experiences of women. Courses emphasize women's intellectual and creative contributions, sensitize people to women's issues, demonstrate the significance of gender distinctions in our lives, and develop the student's ability to interpret and study questions within academic disciplines from a feminist perspective. Women's studies courses are taught and taken by both sexes.

Students interested in this field can earn an undergraduate major or minor or undergraduate and graduate elective credits. Coursework in women's studies stimulates critical thinking and broadens perspectives, provides a basis for graduate work in this or other fields, fulfills personal needs for self-understanding and social awareness, and is an excellent liberal arts preparation for future employment. A women's studies background proves beneficial in many fields such as law, social work, education, the health professions, international and government service, business, counseling, and journalism.

### Major (B.A.)

The women's studies major requires a minimum of 54 credits. Prospective majors are urged to consult the Department of Women's Studies at the earliest possible date to plan a focus appropriate to the student's educational and career goals.

### Required Core (32-33)

Comp 3xxx—Any upper division writing Comp course (4) to be completed before taking WS 5000

Hist 3357—Women in Am Hist (4)

One methods course (4-5) from the following, chosen in consultation with an adviser, to be completed before taking WS 5000:

Engl 1907—Intro to Literature (4)

Engl 3906—Meth Literary Study (4)

Psy 3020—Basic Stat Methods (5)

Psy 3445—Transpersonal Psy (4)

Soc 1500—Intro SS Res Meth (4)

Soc 3530—Qualit Res Methods (4)

WS 1000—Intro Women's Std (4)

WS 1100—Feminist Inquiry (4)

WS 3000—Int Persp Feminism (4)

WS 3101—Woman, Race, Class (4)

WS 5000—Seminar (4)

### Elective Distribution and Focus (21-22)

Students must have a minimum of 3 credits in each of the three areas and develop an appropriate focus of at least 12 credits within one or across two or more areas. WS 3800 and WS 5900—Independent Studies, may also be applied to appropriate categories. Check updated list of course options in the department office.

#### Feminist Theories

Phil 3250—Feminist, Philosophy (3)

Pol 3620—Feminist Theory (4)

Soc 3430—Contemp Fem Theory (4)

WS 3500—T: Feminist Ethics (4)

WS 3600—Ecofem Theor, Prac (4)

#### Humanities and Arts

Anth 3628—Wm in Crcul Persp (4)

Comm 3220—Gender Comm (4)

Engl 3580—Women Writers (4)

Engl 5580—Brit Women Authors (4)

Engl 5585—Am Women Authors (4)

HmCl 3018—Image Wom Greek Lit (3)

HmCl 3240—Women, Men Pop Cult (4)

WS 1990—MN Women: Myth, Real (3)

WS 3150—Women Ident Culture (4)

WS 3200—Women's Autobiogra (4)

WS 3300—Women, Relig, Spirit (4)

WS 3400—Women and Film (4)

#### Social Issues/Social Action

Comm 5900—W: Leadershp Women (4)

Hlth 3118—Women's Hlth Issues (3)

MgtS 3981—Sem: Women in Org (4)

Pol 3040—Women and Politics (4)

Psy 3215—Topics in Hum Sex (3)

Psy 3216—Hum Sex: Perspective (3)

Psy 3221—Chg Role of Women (4)

Psy 3540—Psych of Food Abuse (3)

Soc 3323—Women and Justice (4)

Soc 3922—Soc Family Violence (2)

Soc 3925—Sociology of Rape (4)

Soc 3930—Soc of Women (4)

Soc 3970—Women, Men, Society (4)

SW 5270—Women, Social Policy (3)

WS 3350—Women and the Law (4)

The following courses may also be applied to an appropriate focus when offered.

WS 3500—Spec Top Women Stud (1-4)

WS 3800—Independent Study (1-4)

WS 3850—Internship (1-15)

WS 5500—Special Topics (1-4)

WS 5900—Independent Study (1-4)

### Minor

The women's studies minor requires 28 credits.

### Required (8)

WS 1000—Intro Women's Std (4)

WS 1100—Feminist Inquiry (4)

### Electives (20)

Select at least one from each area as categorized under description of major. Check updated list of courses in the women's studies office.