

June 2003

**IMMANUEL WALLERSTEIN**

**CURRICULUM VITAE**

Born: 28 September 1930

Education: B.A. Columbia University, 1951;  
M.A., 1954; Ph.D., 1959.  
Dr. h.c.; Univ. Paris-Denis  
Diderot, 1976; (Litt. D.),  
York Univ., 1995; Univ. Libre  
de Bruxelles, 1996; Univ. Nac.  
Aut. de México (UNAM), 1998;  
Ist. Sup. de Ciências de Tra-  
balho e Empresa (ISCTE, Lis-  
bon), 1999; Benemérita Univ.  
Aut. de Puebla, 1999; Univ. of  
Bucharest, 2001; Univ. of Ali-  
cante, 2002

Academic Posts: Senior Research Scholar, Yale  
University, 2000-  
Director, Fernand Braudel Center  
for the Study of Economies,  
Historical Systems, and  
Civilizations, 1976-  
Distinguished Professor of  
Sociology, Binghamton  
University (SUNY), 1976-1999  
[Emeritus]  
Directeur d'études associé,  
Ecole des Hautes Etudes en  
Sciences Sociales (Paris),  
1975-76, 80-81, 83-95  
Professor of Sociology, McGill  
University, 1971-76  
Department of Sociology,  
Columbia University, 1958-71  
Visiting Professor at Alicante,  
Amsterdam, British Columbia,  
Chinese Univ. Hong Kong, Dar-  
es-Salaam, Illinois, Montpel-  
lier, UIMP-Menéndez Pelayo,  
Montreal, Napoli, Ottawa, Tex-  
as

Professional Activities: President, International Sociologi-  
cal Association, 1994-1998

Chair, Gulbenkian Commission on the  
Restructuring of the Social  
Sciences, 1993-1995

Charter Member, Society for Compar-  
ative Research, 1994-

Adjunct Scholar Abroad, Institute  
of Far Eastern Studies, Kyung-  
nam University, Seoul, 1992-

Member, Advisory Committee on In-  
ternational Programs, Social  
Science Research Council and  
American Council of Learned  
Societies, 1984-87

Member, World Association for In-  
ternational Relations, 1983-

Member, Sociological Research  
Association, 1980-

Member, Board of Directors, Social  
Science Research Council,  
1979-85

Member, American Council of Learn-  
ed Societies and U.S.S.R.  
Academy of Sciences Commission  
on the Humanities and Social  
Sciences, 1979-1991 (co-chair,  
Subcommission on World Labor  
and Social Change)

Member, Executive Council,  
International African  
Institute, 1978-84

Alternate Member, Council,  
International Sociological  
Association, 1978-86

Member, Council, Tocqueville  
Society, 1978-1982

Member, Program Committee, IXth  
Congress, International Socio-  
logical Association, Uppsala,  
1978

Co-chair, Association of Concerned  
Africa Scholars, 1977-91

Member, Comitato Scientifico,  
Istituto Int. di Storia  
Economica 'Francesco Datini',  
Prato, 1977-

Member, Int. Comm. on the Social  
and Economic History of Turkey  
(1071-1920), 1977-

Member, Board of Governors, Insti-  
tute of American Studies

(Paris), 1977-81  
Member, Executive Council,  
American  
Sociological Association, 1977-80  
Member, Comité de Direction,  
Groupe Etat et Capitalisme à  
l'Epoque Moderne, Maison des  
Sciences de l'Homme, 1976-  
Vice President, Research Commis-  
sion, National Movements and  
Imperialism, International So-  
ciological Association, 1974-  
90  
President, Research Commission,  
Centre Québécois des Relations  
Internationales, 1974-75  
President, African Studies  
Association, 1972-73

Honors, Fellowships and Lectureships:

Leerstoel (Chair) Immanuel Waller-  
stein, University of Ghent,  
2002- [Inagural Lecture by IW  
on Mar. 11, 2002]  
Annual Urban Lecture, Hunter Col-  
lege, 2002  
Charles R. Lawrence II Memorial  
Lecturer, Brooklyn College,  
2001  
Y.K. Pao Distinguished Lecturer,  
Hong Kong Univ. of Science &  
Technology, 2000  
Distinguished Visiting Professor,  
Amsterdam School of Social  
Science Research, 1999  
Fellow, Amer. Acad. of Arts & Sci-  
ences, 1998  
IPE Distinguished Scholar,  
International Studies  
Association, 1998  
Sir Douglas Robb Lecturer, Univ.  
of Auckland, 1997  
Daalder Lecturer,  
Rijksuniversiteit Leiden, 1997  
Tyneside Geographical Society Lec-  
turer, 1996  
Gulbenkian Professor of Science  
and Technology, 1994

Medal of the University, Univ. of Helsinki, 1992  
Distinguished Lecturer in Historical Geography of Social Change, Assn. of American Geographers, 1992  
University Award for Excellence in Scholarship, Binghamton University, 1991  
Wei Lun Visiting Professor, Chinese Univ. of Hong Kong, 1991  
George A. Miller Visiting Professor, University of Illinois-Urbana, 1989  
Tripartite Lecturer, Royal Geographical Society, Geographical Association, Institute of British Geographers, London, 1988  
Distinguished Speaker, Center for Advanced Study in International Development, Michigan State Univ., 1987  
Officier, Ordre des Arts et des Lettres, France, 1984  
Marshall Woods Lecturer, Brown University, 1977, 1984  
Cecil H. and Ida Green Visiting Professor, University of British Columbia, 1977  
Distinguished Speaker, International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations, 1977  
Sorokin Prize (for Distinguished Scholarship), American Sociological Association, 1975  
Sorokin Lecturer, University of Saskatchewan, 1975  
Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, 1970-71  
Ford Fellow in Economics, Political Science and Sociology, 1970-71  
Rosenfield Lecturer, Grinnell College, 1968  
Foreign Area Fellowship, Africa, 1955-57

Phi Beta Kappa, 1951

Editorial Board:

Editor, *Review*, 1977-  
Editor, *Studies in Political  
Economy of the World-System  
(Paradigm; formerly Sage,  
Greenwood)*, 1978-  
Co-editor, *Studies in Modern Capi-  
talism (Cambridge Univ.  
Press)*, 1979-  
*Mediterranean Social Sciences Re-  
view*, 1996-  
*Asian Perspective*, 1995-  
*Development and Change*, 1994-  
*CEMOTI*, 1993-  
*African Journal of Political  
Economy*, 1986-  
*Political Geography* 1982-  
SUNY Press Editorial Board, 1977-  
80  
*Canadian Journal of Sociology*,  
1974-78  
*West African Journal of Sociology*,  
1974-  
*Journal of Commonwealth and  
Comparative Politics*, 1973-77  
*Africa Today*, 1968-  
*African Studies Bulletin*, 1965-69

## Books

- Africa, The Politics of Independence*. New York: Vintage, 1961.  
[Revised edition, with Epilogue, 1971] [Trans. Fr. 1966;  
Farsi 1967]
- The Road to Independence: Ghana and the Ivory Coast*. Paris & La  
Haye: Mouton 1964. (Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes, VIe  
Section, Le Monde d'Outre-Mer, Passé et Présent, Etudes, XX)
- Africa: The Politics of Unity*. New York: Random House, 1967.  
[Paperback: Vintage, 1969]
- University in Turmoil: The Politics of Change*. New York:  
Atheneum, 1969. [Trans. Japanese 1969]
- (with Evelyn Jones Rich), *Africa: Tradition & Change*. New York:  
Random House, 1972.
- The Modern World-System, I: Capitalist Agriculture and the  
Origins of the European World-Economy in the Sixteenth  
Century*. New York & London: Academic Press, 1974. [Text  
edition, 1976] [Trans. Dutch 1978; Italian 1978; Norwegian  
1978-79; Braille 1979; Spanish 1979; French 1980; Japanese  
1981; Hungarian 1983; German 1986; Serbo-Croat 1986;  
Portuguese 1990; Romanian 1992; Chinese 1998, 2000; Korean  
1999]
- The Capitalist World-Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press;  
Paris: Ed. de la M.S.H., 1979. [Trans. Jap. 1987]
- The Modern World-System, II: Mercantilism and the Consolidation  
of the European World-Economy, 1600-1750*. New York: Academic  
Press, 1980. [Trans. Ital. 1982; Dutch 1983; Fr. 1984; Sp.  
1984; Serbo-Croat 1986; Japanese 1993; German 1998; Chinese  
1998, 2000; Korean 1999]
- (with Terence K. Hopkins, and Associates), *World-Systems  
Analysis: Theory and Methodology*. Beverly Hills: Sage, 1982.
- (with Samir Amin, Giovanni Arrighi, and Andre Gunder Frank),  
*Dynamics of Global Crisis*. New York: Monthly Review Press,  
1982; London: Macmillan, 1982. [Trans. French 1982; Italian  
(pt.) 1982, 1988; Spanish 1983; Turkish 1984; Serbo-Croat,  
1985; German 1986]
- Historical Capitalism*. London: Verso, 1983. [Trans. Dutch 1984;  
German 1984; French 1985; Italian 1985; Portuguese 1985;  
Japanese 1985; Swedish 1985; Finnish 1987; Indonesian (ch.  
1) 1987; Spanish 1988; Serbo-Croat 1990; Korean 1993; Eng.

sound recording, 1993]

*The Politics of the World-Economy. The States, the Movements and the Civilizations.* Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press; Paris: Ed. de la M.S.H., 1984. [Trans. Japanese 1992]

*Africa and the Modern World.* Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 1986.

(with T.K. Hopkins, R. Kasaba, W.G. Martin, P.D. Phillips),  
"Incorporation into the World-Economy: How the World-System Expands," *Review*, X, 5/6, Summer/Fall, 1987.

*The Modern World-System, III: The Second Great Expansion of the Capitalist World-Economy, 1730-1840's.* San Diego: Academic Press, 1989. [Trans. Chinese 1998; Italian 1985; Japanese 1997]

(with Giovanni Arrighi and Terence K. Hopkins), *Antisystemic Movements.* London: Verso, 1989. [Trans. Italian 1992; Japanese 1992; Korean 1994; Turkish, 1995, Spanish 1999]

(with Samir Amin, Giovanni Arrighi, and Andre Gunder Frank),  
*Transforming the Revolution: Social Movements and the World-System.* New York: Monthly Review Press, 1990. [Trans. Arabic 1991, French 1991]

(with Etienne Balibar), *Race, Nation, Class: Ambiguous Identities.* London: Verso, 1991. [Trans. Fr. 1988, Germ. 1990, Greek 1991, Ital. 1991, Spanish 1991, Turkish 1993, Japanese 1995, Swedish 2002]

*Geopolitics and Geoculture: Essays on the Changing World-System.* Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press; Paris: Ed. de la Maison des Sciences de l'Homme, 1991. [Trans. Jap. 1991; Turkish 1993]

*Unthinking Social Science: The Limits of Nineteenth Century Paradigms.* Cambridge: Polity Press, 1991. [Trans. Japanese 1993; Korean 1994; French 1995; German 1995; Italian 1995; Spanish 1998, Turkish 1999] Second edition, with new Preface: Temple Univ. Press. 2001.

*After Liberalism.* New York: New Press, 1995. [Tr. Korean 1996; Spanish 1996; Japanese 1997; Italian 1999; French 1999; Chinese 2001; Arabic 2002, Portuguese 2002]

*Historical Capitalism, with Capitalist Civilization.* London: Verso, 1995. [Tr. Korean 1993, Japanese 1997; Portuguese 1999; Italian 2000; Brazilian 2001]

(et al.) *Open the Social Sciences: Report of the Gulbenkian Commission on the Restructuring of the Social Sciences*. Stanford: Stanford Univ. Press, 1996. [Tr. French 1996; Spanish 1996; Portuguese 1996; Brazilian 1996; German 1996; Dutch 1996; Serbian, 1996; Chinese 1996, 1997; Japanese 1996; Korean 1996; Turkish 1996; Norwegian 1997; Italian 1997; Danish 1998; Czech. 1999; Swedish 1999; Polish 1999; Finnish 2000; Slovenian 2000; Lithuanian 2002; Bulgarian 2002; Hungarian 2002]

*El futuro de la civilización capitalista*. Barcelona: Icaria Antrazyt, 1997.

*Utopistics: Or, Historical Choices of the Twenty-first Century*. New York: New Press, 1998, [Tr. Spanish 1998, Korean 1999, Slovenian 1999, Japanese 1999, French 2000, German 2002, Turkish 2002]

*The End of the World As We Know It: Social Science for the Twenty-first Century*. Minneapolis: Univ. of Minnesota Press, 1999. [Trans. Turkish 2000, Japanese 2001, Korean 2001, Spanish 2001]

*The Essential Wallerstein [EsW]*. New York, New Press, 2001. [Trans. Portuguese 2002]

*Analysis of the World-System: and the Situation in the Contemporary World [in Russian]*. St.-Petersburg: Universitetskaya Kniga, 2001.

*Liberalismens Död*. Stockholm: Vertigo Forlag, 2001.

*Güncel Yorumlar*. Istanbul: Aram Toplum, 2001.

*Navigando nella Transizione*. Roma: Prospettiva, 2002.

*At the Turning-Point: Collection of Immanuel Wallerstein's Commentaries on Transitional World-system, 1998-2002 [in Japanese]*. Tokyo: Fujiwar 2002.

*Un mundo incierto*. Buenos Aires: Ed. Zorzal 2002.

*Sistema-mundo y mundo sistémico*. Panamá: IDEN, 2002.

*Yeni Bir Sosyal Bilim İçin*. Istanbul Aram Düşünce, 2003.

*Decline of American Power: The U.S. in a Chaotic World*. New York: New Press, 2003.

### Edited and Coordinated Books

*Social Change: The Colonial Situation*. New York: Wiley & Sons, 1966.

(with Paul Starr), *The University Crisis Reader*, Vol. I: *The Attack on the Liberal University*; Vol. II: *Confrontation and Counterattack*. New York: Random House, 1971.

*World Inequality*. Montreal: Black Rose Books, 1975. [Trans. French, 1975]

(with Peter C.W. Gutkind), *Political Economy of Contemporary Africa*. Vol. I of Sage Series on African Modernization and Development. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1976. [Revised ed., 1985]

(with Terence K. Hopkins), *Processes of the World-System*. Beverly Hills: Sage, 1980.

(with Aquino de Bragança), *The African Liberation Reader: Documents of the National Liberation Movements*. 1: *The Anatomy of the Movements*; 2: *The National Liberation Movements*; 3: *The Strategy of Liberation*. London: Zed Press, 1982. [Trans. Port. 1978]

*Labor in the World Social Structure*. Beverly Hills: Sage, 1983.

(with Joan Smith & Hans-Dieter Evers), *Households and the World-Economy*. Beverly Hills: Sage, 1984.

(with Riccardo Parboni), *L'Europa e l'economia politica del sistema-mondo*. Milano: Franco Angeli, 1987.

(with Sergio Vieira & William G. Martin), *How Fast the Wind? Southern Africa, 1975-2000*. Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 1991. [Trans. Portuguese forthcoming]

*The World-Economy* [in Japanese]. Tokyo: Fujiwara Shoten, 1991.

*Long Waves* [in Japanese]. Tokyo: Fujiwara Shoten, 1991.

(with Joan Smith), *Creating and Transforming Households: The Constraints of the World-Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press, 1992.

(with Alfred Kleinknecht & Ernest Mandel), *New Findings in Long-Wave Research*. London: Macmillan, 1992.

(with Terence K. Hopkins), *The Age of Transition: Trajectory of the World-System, 1945-2025*. London: Zed Press, 1996. [Tr. Italian 1997; Tr. Korean 1998, Japanese 1999, Turkish 1999, Chinese 2002]

"The Heritage of Sociology and the Future of the Social Sciences in the 21st Century," Special issue of *Current Sociology*, XLVI, 2, Apr. 1998.

*Mentoring, Methods, and Pedagogy: Colloquium in Honor of Terence K. Hopkins by his Former Students*. Binghamton, NY: Fernand Braudel Center, 1998.

*Research Projects of the World-System* [in Japanese]. Tokyo: Fujiwara, 2002.

(with Armand Clesse), *The World We Are Entering*. Amsterdam: Dutch University Press, 2002.

### Articles (partial list)

Some of these articles have been reprinted in collections of articles, published as books. The following notations refer to books listed previously, with year of English edition:

CWE: The Capitalist World-Economy, 1979  
WSA: World-Systems Analysis, 1982  
PWE: The Politics of the World-Economy, 1984  
AMW: Africa and the Modern World, 1986  
ASM: Antisystemic Movements, 1989  
RNC: Race, Nation, Class, 1991  
GPG: Geopolitics and Geoculture, 1991  
USS: Unthinking Social Science, 1991  
AL: After Liberalism, 1995  
EW: The End of the World As We Know It, 1999  
EsW: The Essential Wallerstein, 2000  
DAP: Decline of American Power, 2003

"La Ghana face au present," *Présence africaine*, n.s., XVIII-XIX, févr.-mai 1958, 184-194. [Trans. Dutch 1957]

"Evolving Patterns of African Society," in I. Wallerstein et al., *The Political Economy of Contemporary Africa*, National Institute of Social and Behavioral Science, Symposia Studies Series No. 1, December 1959, 1-7.

"The Search for National Identity in West Africa," Eng. ed., No. 6/7, 1960, 17-29. [Trans. French, 1960-61]

"Ethnicity and National Integration in West Africa," *Cahiers d'études africaines*, No. 3, Oct. 1960, 129-39.

"Pan-Africanism as Protest," in M.A. Kaplan, ed., *Revolution in World Politics*. New York: Wiley 1962, 137-51.

"The Political Ideology of the P.D.G.," *Présence africaine*, Eng. ed., Vol. 12, 1st Quarter 1962, 30-41. [Trans. French, 1962]

"L'Unité et la balkanisation de l'A.O.F.," *Etudes congolaises*, No. 1, 1962, 36-40.

"Voluntary Associations," in J.S. Coleman and C.G. Rosberg, Jr., eds., *Political Parties and National Integration in Tropical Africa*. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1964, 318-39.

"Class, Tribe and Party in West African Politics," *Transactions of the Fifth World Congress of Sociology*, Vol. III, 1964, pp. 203-16.

- "Elites in French-Speaking West Africa: The Social Basis of Ideas," *Journal of Modern African Studies*, III, 1, May, 1965, 1-33.
- "Migration: The Political Perspective," in H. Kuper, ed., *Urbanization and Migration in West Africa*. Berkeley: Univ. of California Press, 1965.
- "The Decline of the Party in Single-Party Africa States," in J. La Palombara and M. Weiner, eds., *Political Parties and Political Development*. Princeton: Princeton Univ. Press, 1966, 201-14.
- "The Early Years of the OAU: The Search for Organizational Pre-eminence," *International Organization*, XX, 4, Autumn 1966, 774-87.
- (with Terence K. Hopkins), "The Comparative Study of National Societies," *Social Sciences Information*, VI, 5, October 1967, 25-58. [Trans. Spanish 1971]
- "Class, Tribe, and Party in West African Politics," in S.M. Lipset and S. Rokkan, eds., *Party Systems and Voter Alignments*. New York: Free Press, 1967, Ch. XI, 497-518.
- "Violence Versus Persuasion as Agents of Social Change," *New World Quarterly*, IV, 4, Cropover 1968, 51-54. [Trans. French 1967]
- "Frantz Fanon: Reason and Violence," *Berkeley Journal of Sociology*, XV, 1970, 222-231.
- "The Colonial Era in Africa: Changes in the Social Structure," in L.H. Gann and Peter Duignan, eds., *Colonialism in Africa, 1870-1960*, Vol. II: *The History and Politics of Colonialism, 1914-1960*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1970, 399-421. [AMW]
- "The University Crisis: The Transitional and the Chronic," 2-11 in John M. Whiteley, ed., *Students in the University and in Society*, Student Personnel Series, No. 13, American College Personnel Association, 1970.
- (with Michael Hechter), "Social Rank and Nationalism: Some African Data," *Public Opinion Quarterly*, XXIV, 3, Fall 1970, 360-70.
- "Introduction" to Philip J. Foster and Aristide Zolberg, eds., *Ghana and the Ivory Coast: Perspective on Modernization*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1971, 3-8.

- "Left and Right in Africa," *Journal of Modern African Studies*, IX, 1, Apr. 1971, 1-10.
- (with Terence K. Hopkins), "A Proposal for a Data Bank of African Materials," *Social Science Information*, X, 2, Apr. 1971, 135-47.
- "The State and State Transformation: Will and Possibility," *Politics and Society*, I, 3, May 1971, 359-64. [Trans. Italian 1971]
- "The Range of Choice: Constraints on the Policies of Governments of Contemporary African Independent States," in Michael F. Lofchie, ed., *The State of Nations*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1971, 19-33.
- "Academic Freedom and the Collective Expression of Opinion," *Journal of Higher Education*, XLII, 9, Dec. 1971, 713-20.
- "Radical Intellectuals in a Liberal Society," in I. Wallerstein and P. Starr, eds., *University Crisis Reader*, II. New York: Random House, 1971, 471-77.
- "L'Organisation des sciences humaines et l'objectivité," *Cahiers internationaux de sociologie*, L, 1971, 41-48.
- "The Lessons of the PAIGC," *Africa Today*, 18, 3, July 1971, 62-68. [Review of Amilcar Cabral, *Revolution in Guinea* and Gérard Chaliand, *Armed Struggle in Africa*] [AMW]
- "There Is No Such Thing as Sociology," letter to *The American Sociologist*, VI, 4, No. 1971, 328.
- "Africa Since 1945," Ch. 98 of John A. Garraty and Peter Gay, eds., *The Columbia History of the World* (New York: Harper and Row, 1972), 1107-17.
- "Social Conflict in Post-Independence Black Africa: The Concepts of Race and Status-Group Reconsidered," in Ernest Q. Campbell, ed., *Racial Tensions and National Identity*. Nashville: Vanderbilt University Press, 1972, 207-26. [Trans. Fr. 1971, corrected 1988; German 1990, Greek 1991, Italian 1991, Turkish 1993] [CWE] [RNC]
- "Three Paths of National Development in the Sixteenth Century," *Studies in Comparative International Development*, VII, 2, Summer 1972, 95-101. [Trans. Hungarian, 1979] [CWE]
- "The Two Modes of Ethnic Consciousness: Soviet Central Asia in

- Transition," in Edward Allworth, ed., *The Nationality Question in Soviet Central Asia*. New York: Praeger, 1973, 168-75. [Trans. Fr. 1972] [CWE]
- "Class and Class-Conflict in Contemporary Africa," *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, VII, 3, 1973, 375-80. [Partial trans. German, 1983] [CWE]
- "Africa in a Capitalist World," *Issue: A Quarterly Journal of Africanist Opinion*, III, 3, Fall 1973, 1-11. [Trans. Hungarian, 1981] [AMW]
- "Imperialism and Capitalism: Are the Workers the Most Oppressed Class?" *Insurgent Sociologist*, III, 2, Winter 1973, 25-28. [Trans. Fr. 1971, Sp. 1977]
- "Trends in World Capitalism," *Monthly Review*, XXVI, 1, May 1974, 12-18. [Trans. Ital. 1974, Greek 1978]
- "Dependence in an Interdependent World: The Limited Possibilities of Transformation Within the Capitalist World-Economy," *African Studies Review*, XVII, 1, Apr. 1974, 1-26. [Trans. French 1974, Serbo-Croat 1982, Korean 1983] [CWE]
- "The Role of the Organization of African Unity in Contemporary African Politics," in Yassin El-Ayouty & Hugh C. Brooks, eds., *Africa and International Organization*. The Hague: Nijhoff, 1974, 18-28.
- "The Rise and Future Demise of the World Capitalist System: Concepts for Comparative Analysis," *Comparative Studies in Society & History*, XVI, 4, Sept. 1974, 387-415. [Trans. Sp. 1975, Fr. 1976, Hungarian 1977, Turkish 1978, German 1979, 1983 (partial), Ital. 1979, 1984; Greek 1999]
- "Africa, the United States, and the World-Economy: Historical Bases of U.S. Policy," in Frederick S. Arkhurst, ed., *U.S. Policy Toward Africa*. New York: Praeger, 1975, 11-37. [Trans. Port. 1974] [AMW]
- "Class-Formation in the Capitalist World-Economy," *Politics and Society*, V, 3, 1975, 367-75. [Partial translation, German, 1983]
- "Disengagement as a Tactic in the Liberation of Southern Africa," Study Project Strategy Paper No. 16, in *Foreign Investment in South Africa--The Policy Debate*, Study Project on External Investment in South Africa and Namibia (South West Africa), 1975, 26-42.

"The Present State of the Debate on World Inequality," in I. Wallerstein, ed., *World Inequality*. Montreal: Black Rose Books, 1975, 9-28. [French 1975; Chinese 1985; partial translation, German 1983]

"Failed Transitions, or Inevitable Decline of the Leader? The Workings of the Capitalist World-Economy," in Frederick Krantz & Paul M. Hohenberg, eds., *Failed Transitions to Modern Industrial Society: Renaissance Italy and Seventeenth Century Holland*. Montreal: Interuniversity Centre for European Studies, 1975, 75-80. [French edition also]

"Alternative Development Strategies," in S.D. Clark, ed., *Problems of Development in Atlantic Canada*. Proceedings of Symposium held on 15-17 April 1975. Ottawa: The Royal Society of Canada, 83-89. [Trans. Tamil 1976, Sinhalese 1976]

*Old Problems and New Syntheses: The Relation of Revolutionary Ideas and Practices*. Sorokin Lecture Publication No. 4. Saskatoon: Univ. of Saskatchewan, 1975. [CWE]

"Inequalities in the World-System," *Summation*, V, 1/2, Summer/Fall 1975, 1-7.

"The Quality of Life in Different Social Systems: The Model and the Reality," in C.K. Blong, ed., *Systems Thinking and the Quality of Life* (Proceedings of the 1975 Annual North American Meetings of the Society for General Systems Research, 1975), 28-34. [Trans. Serbo-Croat, 1986] [PWE]

"The Three Stages of African Involvement into the World-Economy," in Peter C.W. Gutkind & Immanuel Wallerstein, eds., *Political Economy of Contemporary Africa*. Vol. I of *Sage Series on African Modernization and Development*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1976, 30-57. [Revised ed., 1985, 35-63] [Trans. Hungarian 1978, 1981] [AMW]

"Modernization: Requiescat in Pace," in L. Coser & O. Larsen, eds., *The Uses of Controversy in Sociology*. New York: Free Press, 1976, 131-35. [CWE]

"From Feudalism to Capitalism: Transition or Transitions?" *Social Forces*, 55, 2, Dec. 1976, 273-83. [Trans. Hungarian 1977, 1978, 1981; Dutch 1976; Spanish, 1978; Italian 1986; Polish 1988] [CWE]

"The Rural Economy in the Modern World Society," with "Additional Comments" in Jonathon L. Jenkins, ed., *Food and the Rural Economy*, Proceedings of a conference sponsored by the Center

- for Ethics and Society, Lutheran Church in America, 1976, 1-19. [CWE]
- "Semi-peripheral Countries and the Contemporary World Crisis," *Theory and Society*, III, 4, Winter 1976, 461-83. [Trans. Sp. 1975; Hungarian, 1980; Greek, 1981] [CWE]
- "A World-System Perspective on the Social Sciences," *British Journal of Sociology*, XXVII, 3, Sept. 1976, 348-52. [Trans. Hungarian, 1980; partial trans. German, 1983] [CWE]
- "Luanda is Madrid: The World Challenge of Angola," *The Nation*, Jan. 3-10, 1976, 12-17. [AMW]
- "Kissinger's African Mischief," *The Nation*, Oct. 9, 1976, 328-31. [AMW]
- "American Slavery and the Capitalist World-Economy," *American Journal of Sociology*, LXXXI, 5, Mar. 1976, 1199-1213. [Review of Robert W. Fogel & Stanley L. Engerman, *Time on the Cross*, and Eugene D. Genovese, *Roll, Jordan, Roll*] [Trans. Fr. 1981] [CWE]
- "The Tasks of Historical Social Science: An Editorial," *Review*, I, 1, Summer 1977, 3-7.
- (with Terence K. Hopkins et al.), "Patterns of Development of the Modern World-System," *Review*, I, 2, Fall 1977, 111-45. [Trans. German 1979; Ital. 1979; Hungarian 1979, 1980, Chinese, 1985, Japanese 1991] [WSA]
- "How Do We Know Class Struggle When We See It?," *Insurgent Sociologist*, VII, 2, Spr. 1977, 104-06. [Trans. Fr. 1983]
- "Yankee, Stay Home! South Africa and Liberal Interventionism," *The Nation*, Nov. 12, 1977, 489-92. [AMW]
- "Civilizations and Modes of Production: Conflicts and Convergences," *Theory and Society*, V, 1, 1978, 1-10. [PWE]
- "World-Systems Analysis: Theoretical and Interpretative Issues," in Barbara H. Kaplan, ed., *Social Change in the Capitalist World-Economy*. Beverly Hills: Sage, 1978, 219-35. [Trans. Chinese, 1985] [WSA]
- (with John Frank Stephens), "Libraries and Our Civilizations," a report prepared for the Governor of the State of New York, June 1978.
- (with K.P. Moseley), "Precapitalist Social Structures," *Annual*

- Review of Sociology*, IV, 1978, 259-90.
- "*Annales as Resistance*," *Review*, I, 3/4, Winter/Spring 1978, 5-7.
- "Class Conflict in the Capitalist World-Economy," in *The Capitalist World-Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge Univ. Press, 1979, 283-293. [Trans. Fr. 1988, German 1990, Greek 1991, Italian 1991, Turkish 1993] [CWE] [RNC]
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