## Chemistry 2521, Fall Semester 2001 Sample Midterm 2 Exam Chapters 4, 5, 6 of Brown & Foote text

This exam has 5 problems on 4 pages. Make sure your copy is complete and correct. *Answer key is available in PDF format at:* www.d.umn.edu/~vzhdanki/2521/

**1.** (22) Using **curved arrows** and showing the structure of the **intermediate**, write **mechanisms** that account for the products in the following reactions (11 pts each):

(a) 
$$\begin{array}{c} H_3C \\ H_3C \end{array} \subset = CH_2 + H_2O \xrightarrow{H_2SO_4} H_3C \xrightarrow{CH_3} CH_3 \\ OH \end{array}$$



2. (9) Arrange the following compounds in order of <u>decreasing</u> acidity:

(1) 
$$CH_3CH_2CH_3$$
 (2)  $CH_3CH_2OH$  (3)  $CH_3CH_2NH_2$  (4)  $H-C'_OH$ 

**3**. (18) Give either the **IUPAC name** (including *E*, *Z* designation) or the **correct structure** for each of the following compounds (3 pts each).



- (c) *trans*-3,4-dimethyl-2-pentene
- (d) (Z)-1,5-dibromo-2-chloro-3-ethyl-2-pentene
- (e) (6E)-2,6-dimethyl-2,6-octadiene
- (f) 3-ethyl-1-methylcyclopentene

**4**. (36; 4 pts each) Complete the following equations, showing the **stereochemistry** of the product when appropriate.





**5**. (15, 5 pts each) For each of the following questions (a)-(c) **circle** the item that is the correct answer.

(a) Which one of the following carbocations is the **most stable**?



(c) Which one of the following alkenes is the most stable?
*trans-2-pentene* cyclopentene 1-methylcyclopentene *cis-2-pentene* 1,3-dimethylcyclopentene 1,2-dimethylcyclopentene